

*Genera plantarum Livoniae  
indigenarum.*

*a Cl. Prof. Dr. Bunge tradita*

*Tom. II. A. 1840*

*Dr. F. Buhse's  
Nachlass.*



*Scrisit*

*F. A. Buhse*

*Lib  
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# Thalerogammae.

Ann. in *Trifolij* et *Smilacis* ist. *unc. Decan.*  
Dolle, R. Brown, Kuhn i. p. n.; in *univ. Mar.*  
*Supp. & Linnæus* in *ord. n.*, in *ord. Bartling*, *End.*  
*licher*, *Meyen*, *Lindley* *ist. guss.*, *ist. f. n.*  
*bruy. p. h.*

## Plantae vasculares vel cotyledoneae

Plantae contracta celluloso vasisque constantes, stomatibus  
donatae, radicibus, caule, foliisque veris instructae; flores  
distinctae et symmetricae; embryo spermodermis inclusus,  
cotyledonibus instructus.

### A. Dicotyledones.

Flores distincti, symmetrici, pentameri, rarius tetra, rarissi-  
me trimeri, perig. plerumq duplex, rarius simplex et  
hanc calycinum, rarissime corollare seu corollinum,  
raro nullum, embryo cotyledonibus binis oppositis, ru-  
rarius pluribus verticillatis. — Radix fusiformis vel fi-  
brosa, interdum tuberosa, nunquam vere bulbosa; cau-  
lis e corporibus ligneo et corticali constans, teres, rarius  
tetragonus (nunquam trigonus), circa medullam cen-  
tralem strata lignea corticalibus inclusa, productis  
sic dictae medullares Aras corticem et lignum radiante,  
fol. saepe opposita, verticill. vel sparsa, in caule arti-  
culata, plerumq petiolata, saepe stipulata, lamina dila-  
tata, nervis divergentibus, rarius phyllodia, fol. saepe  
composita.

#### I. Thalamiflorae seu Thalamiflorae

Cal. polysepalus, pet. plurima, distincta, staminaq  
Thalamo inserta.

##### 1. Ranunculaceae

Sp. 3-5 vel plura, saepe colorata, petaloides, pet. 5 vel







β. Fructus polyspermi

α. Fl. calcarati

αα) Pet. nulla " " Caltha

ββ) Pet. numerosa, aectariformia,  
ligulata " " Trollius

β. Fl. calcarati

αα) Pet. 5 calcarata, carpella  
libera " " Aquilegia

ββ) Pet. 2 calcarata

1) Sep. superius calcaratum, Delphinium

2) Sep. superius fornicatum, Aconitum

γ. Fructus sicci baccatus.

— — — — — Actaea.

Thalictrum (L. Blinprunant)

Juvol. plerumq nullum, sep. petaloidea 4, decidua, pet. nulla,  
stamina ∞, carp. sicca 4-15, libera, monosperma, gyno-  
phoro minuto inserta, semen pendulum.

Herb. perennes, fol. supra decomposita, fl. paniculati. In Euro-  
pe, Asia boreali et America.

Sp. Th. aquilegifolium, argus trifolium, 3) flavum. (An simplex?)

Pulsatilla. Tournaf. Einspfullen

Juv. 3 phyll., foliiforme, remotum, sep. petaloidea 5-6, pet. 0, stam ∞,  
exteriora in glandulas mutata, carp. sicca, ∞, stylo longissi-  
mo barbata apiculata, gynophoro hemisphaerico inserta,  
semen pendulum.

Herb. perennes, fol. radicalia, palmatipartita vel saepius  
pinnatim composita, fl. magni, terminalis, in caule soli-  
tarii, caulis villosi.

Sp. P. 1) patens, 2) praeensis 3) vulgaris (nuncurue Pulsatilla Lii)

Anemone L. Quamma

Juv. 3 phyll., foliiforme, remotum, sep. petaloidea 5-15, pet. 0,  
stam ∞, omnia fertilia, carp. sicca, ∞, monosperma, stylo  
brevis interbi terminata, gynophoro hemisphaerico vel  
cylindrico inserta, semen pendulum.

Radix saepe tuberosa, fol. radicalia, lobata aut <sup>pecta</sup> digitata



4.  
flor. longe pedunculati, ut plurimum, solitarii.

Sp. An. nemorosa, 2) & ranunculoides 3) A. sylvestris.

Hepatica. Willd. (Anemone L.) Labradl.

Inv. calyciforme, 3 phyll., flori approximatum; sep. petaloidea  
6-8, pet. 0, stam.  $\infty$ , carp.  $\infty$ , stylo brevi rostrata; sem. pendulam.  
Fol. radicalia, 3loba (rarius 5loba vel integra), flor. in scapis  
solitarii, coerulei.

Sp. Hep. triloba

Myosurus L. Müllerspross.

Sep. 5, aequalia, basi in calcar solidum producta, colorata, pet. 5;  
sepalis breviora, ungue filiformi, tubuloso, stam. 5, carp.  $\infty$ ,  
gynophoro tenui, elongato dense inserta, trigonata, elongata acu-  
ta, laevia, monosperma; semen pendulum.

Hb. pusilla, annua; fol. angustis, integerrimis, pedun-  
culi scapiformes uniflori, florib. flavis.

Sp. M. minimus.

Ranunculus L. Farnspröß

Sep. 5, decidua, pet. 5, rarius plura, supra unguem foveam  
nectariferam, nudam vel membranaceam marginatam vel  
squama recta, inserta, stam.  $\infty$ , carp.  $\infty$  in capitulum globo-  
sum vel oblongum congesta, stylo persistenti oblique  
apiculata, monosperma, semen erectum.

Hb. fol. varie dividis vel integris (polyllodis), inflores-  
centiae variae, florib. albis, aurcis vel rarius purpureis.

Sp. apud nos inveniuntur duodecim: (R. acris, Scamula, repens,  
Lingua auricomus, aquatilis, Sceleratus, divaricatus, lanuginosus,  
polyanthemus, arvensis, bulbosus? cassubicus)

Ficaria. Willd. Nieswurth.

Sep. 3, decidua, pet. 8-12, supra unguem foveam nectarife-  
ram nudam inserta, stam.  $\infty$ ; carp.  $\infty$ , in capitulum con-  
gesta, obtusa, nudica, monosperma. Sem. erectum.

Pradise fasciculata; fol. cordato-reniformia, grosse  
crenata, flor. axillares et terminales, longe pe-  
dunculati solitarii, aurci.

Sp. Ficaria) ranunculoides.



3.

Caltha. Nymphaeoides, rotundifolia.

Sep. 5 petaloidea, aequalia. Petala nulla. Stam. numerosa. Carp. plurima sessilia dehiscencia, sutura ventrali, polysperma. Sem. horizontalia.

Calthae sunt herbae palustres. Fol. indivisa crenata. Flores terminalis, solitarii vel subcorymbosi, lactei.

Sp. C. palustris.

Trollius Nymphaeoides

Sep. 5 ad 20, aequalia; petaloidea; decidua (aut proo theanthos offus) Pet quinque - 20, ligulata basi vel fovea nectarifera nuda in breviter vel tubulosa. Stam numerosa. Carp. numerosa, sessilia. Sutura ventrali, dehiscencia polysperma. Sem. centralia. Herbae erectae glabrae. Folia palmate-partita. Flor. terminales, solitae magnae, auraei vel flavi.

Sp. Trollius europaeus

Aquilegia. L. orbata

Sep. 5, petaloidea aequalia. Pet 5 aequalia infundibuliformia, calcarata. Stam. numerosa. Plurimi serialia, decem interiora sterilia. Carp. 5 dehiscencia polysperma. Sem. nitida, horizontalia. †

Herbae perennes. Fol. supra decomposita. Vernatione in duplicata. Flores speciosi, terminalis, colore vario namquam flavo. Sp. Aq. vulgaris.

Delphinium. L. Milleri spon.

Sep. 5, petaloidea, inaequalia, lateralia, plana, sumum partice alcaratum, Pet 4 inaequalia, libera. Duo superiora calcarata; calcaribus inclusis, vel omnia in unum calcaratum coalita. Stam plurima omnia fertilia. Carpella vel solitaria vel tria vel quinque, sessilia, dehiscencia, polysperma. Sem. angulosa, testa spongiosa, horizontalia.

Herbae annuae vel perennes. Fol. palmati lobata. Flores racemosi, tribracteati, plerumque caerulei.

Sp. D. consolida

Aconitum. L. napellus. L.

Sep. 5, petaloidea inaequalia, lateralia concava vel planiuscula, superiora cassis dictum fornicatum, Pet quinque 2 superiora, cuculliformia, longe unguiculata, cassidi inclusa. Reliqua minuta, linearia, interdum deficiente. Stam. numerosa, omnia fertilia. Carp. 3 ad 5, sessi-

Ad 1000 in C. palu  
Ad 1000 in C. radicans;  
si gith ab 1000  
2000000.



lio, dehiscentia, polysperma. Semiangulara, testa spon-  
giosa, horizontalia.

Sp. 4. Lycotomum

Adrad L. Cristygo Prout

Sep. 4 petaloidea, aequalia. Pet. subt. numero indefinita, de fila-  
mentis exterioribus dilatatis, stathera destituta. Stam. 6. carp.  
solitariura, baccatum, indehiscens, polyspermum.  
Sem. compresso-angulosa, lacera, horizontalia. Herbae per-  
ennis, folia tri-vel bi-pennatisecta. Stora racemosa, altij.

21. Berberideae Des. Foss.

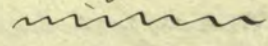
Sep. 6 vel 4 duplici serie alternantia, rarissime tria pauci-  
riata, colorata, decidua. Pet. tot quot sep. Hypo-  
gyna, duplici serie sepalis anteposita, glandulosa vel  
squamae ad basin petalorum, Petalorum numero ae-  
qualia duplici serie petalis anteposita. Anth. adnatae,  
introrsae biloculares loculis valvatum a basi ad apicem  
dehiscentibus. Carp. solitariura uniloculare excentricum.  
Placenta filiformi, parietari vel basiliari, pluri-sae-  
pe quadriloculari. Fructus membranaceus vel baccatus,  
plerumque ante maturitatem dehiscentes. Sem.  
solitariura vel quatuor, ad basin placentae adnata,  
erecta vel horizontalia, embryo in albumino castro-  
so rectus, axillis, semine brevior.

Frutices, cortice lignoque flavo, amaro vel her-  
bae perennes saepe radice tuberosa, vel acidulae,  
folia alterna sparsa saepe fasciculata, composita vel  
simplicia saepe aristato-serrata, interdum adaculeo-  
palmatos redacta. Hip. nullae flores racemosi, pau-  
cicalati vel rarius solitarii.

Berberis L. Berberity

Sep. 6 colorata, extas tri-bi-bracteolata. Pet. 6, basi intas  
biglandulosa, stam. 6 irritabilia, Carp. baccatum, sub-  
dispermum. Frutices spinis palmatis, foliisque sem-  
plicibus praediti, flores racemosi, flavi, solitarii.

Sp. Berberis vulgaris.



Winkenispermeeen d'Ham  
Vincen spignus bapondit  
Hansen y Sp. Lomur de Pod  
P. pulleer spw y t. i. p. d'af  
L. y. kait.  
In Nalkuennitar p. d' Ham  
y t. i. p. d' Ham y t. i. p. d' Ham  
d' Ham in d' Ham. y t. i. p. d' Ham  
noza ab m. d' Ham







8.  
Normulzahl i 4, unan nicht so, (Haben v. über in 4 bis 10, bristru.) hypogyna,  
libera, anth. erectae, ovarium liberum, uniloculare, placentae  
binae, intervalvulares oppositae, dissepimento spurio  
connexae v. plures parietales, dissepim. dimidicata referen-  
tes, Stigmata placentarum, numero sessilia v. stylo imposita,  
capsula v. bilocularis, siliquaeformis v. semi-pluri. locu-  
laris. ~~sem~~ sem  $\infty$ , rarius pauca v. solitaria, embryo minimus,  
rectus v. longior curvatus, ad basin albuminis carnosio-oleo-  
si, radícula hylum spectante.

Herb  $\odot$ , rarius  $\uparrow$ , rarissime  $\uparrow$ , lactescentes, lactice rarii  
coloris, narcotico v. acri, fol. sparsae, ~~ex~~ stipulata, lobata v.  
dissecta, rarius integra, linearia; fl. solitarii, longe pedun-  
culati v. racemoso-umbellati.

Wurzel v. Turnariaceen v. Ranunculaceen, v. Chelido-  
nium v. Cruciferen.

### Papaver. Lin. Moqn

Sep. 3, convexa, caduca; pet 4, stam  $\infty$ . Stylus  $\odot$ , stigma pel-  
tatum magnum, 4 ad 20 radiatum (4-20 Nadeln lfm in d. runden)  
caps. incompletae, 24-locularis, sub stigmatibus forami-  
bus dehiscentes; sem  $\infty$ , reniformia, serobiculata (4kl  
Grütblan).

Herb. plerumq  $\odot$ , lactice albo v. lutescente; flores solita-  
rii, rarius racemosi.

Sp. P. Argemone (impr. gntz Bl, bapunta Linné)

— Dabium

### Chelidonium L. Nyfl. Kunt.

Sep. 2, convexa, caduca; pet 4; stam.  $\infty$ , stylus brevis, stigm. 2, basi  
connata v. stigma bilobum; caps. siliquaeformis, bivalvis,  
valvis a basi ad apicem dehiscentibus (-jet drit n. glau-  
cium), sem  $\infty$ , placentis 2 intervalvaribus, filiformibus; disse-  
pimento spurio v. connexis, affixa, nitida, supra hylum  
eristata.

Herb. perennes, lactice luteo, pedunculis umbellatis

Sp. Ch. majus.











F.  $\beta$ . Silicula

aa. Dissep. parallelis compressa

1) Filam. appendiculata

aa. Pet. bifida

bb. Pet. indivisa

Barbarea  
Alyssum

2) Filam. nuda

aa. Pet. bifida

bb. Pet. indivisa

Crofula  
Traba

G.  $\beta\beta$ . Dissep. contrariis compressa

Thlaspi

2. Fr. lomentaceus, biarticulatus

Cakile

(Sfr nota nulla Deucortizeen geruunt) 0 =

b. Cotyled. incumbentes.

1. Coliq. dehiscens

1. Siliqua

aa. Kerkinxula, valvis trineruis ... Sisymbrium

$\beta\beta$  quadrangularis, - " unineruis ... Erysimum

$\beta$ . Silicula

aa. turgida

Camelina

$\beta\beta$  a latere compressa

1) loculis polyspermis ... Capsella

2) loculis dispermis

Huttkinsia

3) loculis monospermis ... Lepidium

2. Fr. indehiscens

a. globosus

Neslia

$\beta$ . planus

Psatis

(Sfr  $\beta\beta$  Notorhizeen) 0 ||

II. Cotyledones duplicatae

1. Siliqua

a. dehiscens

aa. valvae unineruae ... Brassica

$\beta$ . - " tri-quinqueruae ... Sinapis

b. indehiscens v. lomentacea ... Rapianus

2. Silicula

(Sfr nota monosperma  
Sfr nota Cotyledonaceen) 0 ||

III. Cotyl. spirales

Crambe

(Sfr  $\beta\beta$  Spirolobeen) 0 ||

Bunias







parallela compresso, linearis, elongata, valvis planiusculis, uninerviis; sem. uniserialia, immarginata v. marginata compressa; funiculi semin. lib.

Herb. ☉, ☉, ☉; immo suffruticeae, plerumq. sculis rigidis, furcatis, obsitae; fol. rad. rosulata, caulin. complexicul. v. sess., plerumq. integra; fl. albi v. rosei, rarissime caerulei.

- Sp. Arab. hirsuta Leopd.
- Gerardi. Bell.
- arenosa. Scop.

Cardamine Lin.

Sep. basi aequalia, erecto-patula; pet. ind. indivisa; gland. hypogynae valvariae, binae, integrae v. bilobae, placentariae binae v. nullae; fil. lib. indentata, stigm. integr.; siliq. sess. biloc., dissep. parall. compresso, linear, elong., valvis planis, uninerviis, elasticis dissiliantibus, sem. uniserialia, compressa, immarginata, laevia, cotyl. planae, funiculi semin. filiformes, liberi.

Herb. ☉, ☉, rad. fibrosa v. granulata; fol. ind. indivisa, saep. lobata, pinnati-secta, racemi ebract., rarissime scapi uni-flori; fl. albi v. rosei.

- Sp. Card. amara. Lin.
  - dentata. Schult.
  - pratensis Lin.
  - impatiens Lin.
- } Lueh + Herb. & Griffth. 2. v. 1. p. 110.

Dentaria. Lin.

Sep. basi aequalia, clausa; pet. indivisa; gland. hypogynae binae valvariae, binae placentariae; fil. lib. indentata, stigm. capit.; siliq. biloc., sess., dissep. parallela compressa, lanceolata, elongata, valvis planis, uninerviis, elasticis dissiliantibus, sem. uniserialia, compressa, immarginata, cotyl. margine longitudinaliter introsum complicatae; funiculi semin. alato dilatatae, lib.

Herb. ☉, glabrae, rarius pubescentes, radice carnosis dentatis; caules simplicissimii; fol. palmatis v. pinnatis secta, racemi ebractati breves; fl. albi, flavescentes v. purpurei.

Dent. bulbifera Lin. t. Capl. p. 110.

ref. 6 Griffiths spec. of Arabideae of siliquose Pteridorrhiza gen.











valvariae 2anulares v. bilobae, placentariae Ov. binae minutae,  
fil. libera edentata; stigm. integr.; siliq. bilocularis, sessilis,  
erectiuscula v. subulata v. dissep. contrarie compresso, linea  
ris, longata; valvis convexis, trinerviis, dehiscens, poly-  
sperma; sem. uniseriata immarginata, funicali sem. lib. fili-  
formes.

Florae  $\odot$ ,  $\odot$ ,  $\ominus$  rariss. suffund., glabrae v. pubi varia vestitae  
nunq. vere pilis adnatis (sunt q. p. p.  $\ominus$  *Erysimum*); fol. varia,  
racemi apophylli v. flor. axillares subsessilis, flavi, albi v. rosei.

- Sp. *Sis. officinale* <sup>Steph.</sup> + galb. u. *Stem.* in *signat.* siliq. *S. Trifol.*  
— *Thafricanum* <sup>Steph.</sup> + subulat. *ist.* (*Erysimum* Lin.)  
— *Porphyrifolium* <sup>Steph.</sup> + *prunifolium* *Arabis* *pygmaea*  
— *supinum* <sup>Steph.</sup> + *fulvum*, *indif.* *S. Fag.* *Capul.*  
— *Alliaria* Scop. *S. unguis* in *simil.* *Radum* ab. *st. n. d.*  
— *prostrata* *Alliaria* officin. *utroq.*, *st. n. d.*  
*Hesperis* v. *unifolium*.

*Erysimum* Lin.

Sep. basi aequalia, v. valv. globa; pet. indiv.; gland. hypog. valv.  
binae, internod. lunulatae, placentariae binae externae,  
plerumq. bi-tri-lobae, fil. lib. edentata; stigm. simplex v. bilo-  
cum; siliq. bilocul., sessilis, tetragona, elongata; valvis acute  
carinatis, uninerviis, dehiscens polysperma; sem. uniseria-  
lia, immarginata; funiculi seminales liberi setacei.

Florae  $\odot$   $\ominus$  v.  $\odot$ , pilis adnatis 2-5-cuspidatis vestitae;  
fol. angusta, integerrima vel remote dentata v. sinuata;  
racemi cbracteati; flor. flavi, rar. albi.

Sp. *E. cheiranthoides* Lin.

*Notocampe silicalatae latiseptae*

et *Camelineae*

*Camelina* Krantz. (*Myagrum* Lin.)

Sep. basi aeq. erectiuscula, pet. indiv., gland. hypog. valv. 4; fil.  
lib. edentata; stigm. integr., silicula 2locul., ovata subglo-  
bosa, valvis verrucosis, apice in processum linearem,  
stylo deciduo applicatum protractis, dehiscens, polysperma  
sem. biserialia immarginata; funiculi umbilicales setacei;  
basi dissep. adnati.

Florae  $\odot$  ramosae, fol. amplexicaulia, sagittata, racemi cbracteati flor. flavi.

Sp. *Cam. sativa* Krantz. (*Myag. sativ.* Lin.)



Lepidinea

Notorrhizae siliiculosae angustiseptae

Capella Moench.

Sep. basi aequalia laxa, pedala indivisa; gland. hypog. valv. 4; fil. lib. edent.; stigm. integr., silic. 2 loc., dissep. contrarie compressa, plane, obtuse angularis v. oblonga, valvis navicularibus, apteris, dehiscens, polysperma; sem. biserialia immarginata; funiculi semin. lib. setacei

Herb. annua v. 0, ramosae; fol. indivisa v. incisa; racemi termin. ebract.; fl. albi, parvi.

Sp. Cap. bursa pastoris Moench (Thespi Lin)

Hutschinsia R. Br.

Sep. basi aeq. laxa, interd. persistentia; pet. indivisa, gland. hypog. valv. 4, stigm. simplex; silicula 2local sessilis, ovalis v. oblongata, dissep. contrarie subcomp. r., valvis navicul. utroque acutiusc. dehisc. 4-6; v. polysperma; sem. uniserialia, emarginata laevia; funiculi uniserialia semin. setacei, lib.

Herb. 0 v. 24 pube ramosa vestitae; fol. pinnati-partita; rac. term. ebract.; flor. albi.

Sp. Hutschinsia peltata & Luthke Botan. & v. Jap. Nat. p.

Lepidion Lin.

Sep. basi aequal.; pedala; pet. indivisa; gland. hypog. valvar. 4; fil. lib. edentula; stigm. integrum; silicula oblonga, orbicularis, ovata v. obcordata; dissep. contrarie compressa, valvis navicularibus, carinatis v. alatis dehiscens, biloc., loculis monosperm.; sem. plerumq. immarginata; funiculi sem. setacei, immo basi adnati.

Herb. v. suffrutices, ramosae; fol. integra v. pinnatifida; racemi terminales, ebracteati (apud genus Senecioia racemi inveniuntur axillares) fl. albi, parvi, interd. a setali, stam. 4, majora interd. deficientia.

Sp. L. latifolium Lin. -  
- ruderale Lin.

Isatideae vel

Notorrhizene nucamenlaceae.

Nucula Desv.

Sep. basi aeq. erecta, pet. indivisa; gland. hypog. 2. valv.; fil. lib. edentula; stigm. integrum; silicula sessilis lenticularis sub-



globosa, coriacea, indehisc., uniloc., monosperma; sem. horizontale; immarginatum, funiculis semin. breviss. lib.

Herb. annua, erecta, superne ramosa, pilis bi-trifurcatis, scabra; fol. caulina sagittata, remote, dentata; racemi terminales elongati; fl. flavi, parvi.

Sp. Neslia paniculata Desv. (Myagr. panic. Lin.)

Isatis Lin.

Sep. basi aeq. patula; pet. indiv.; gland. hypog. valv. 4, plac. 2; fil. lib. dentata; stigm. integr.; silicula sess. contraria compressa, plana, alata, uniloc., indehiscen., monosperma; semen pendulum, immarginatum, funic. semin. breviss. lib. (In. Acad. fractus denique dehiscent., valvula oblique dehiscente.)

Herb. C, subglabre, glaucae; fol. integra, caulina sagittata amplexicaulia; racemi termin. ramosi, ebracteati; fl. parvi, flavi.

Sp. F. tinctoria Lin.

III.

Orthoploiceae

Siliquosae

Brassica Lin.

Sep. basi aeq. conniventia; pet. indiv.; gl. hyp. valv. 2 et plac. 2; fil. lib. edent., stigm. indiv.; siliqua sess., cretiuscula, elongata, bilocul., valv. convexis, subuninerviis dehisce., polysperma, sem. uniserialia; globosa; funic. semin. lib., marginati.

Herb. plerumq. glabr., rar. suffrutic., fol. lyrato-pinnati-lobata; racemi term. ebracteati; fl. flavi, rarius albi.

Sp. Br. Rapa Lin.

Sinapis Lin.

Sep. basi aeq. patentia; pet. indiv.; gl. hyp. valv. 2, plac. 2; fil. lib. edentata, stigm. bilobum; siliq. sess. linearis v. oblonga, stylo rostrata, bilocul. valvis convexis, distincte 3-5 nerviis dehisce. polysperma, sem. uniserialia; globosa; funic. semin. basi dilatati, lib.

Herb. v. suffrutic., saepius piloso-hispidae; fol.



19.  
Lycoto-pinnatifida, racemi terminales ebracteati, fl. flavi.

Sp. Sinapis arvensis Lin.

Orthoplucaceae Lomentaceae v.

Raphanaceae

Crambe Lin.

Sep. basi aequ. patula; pet. indiv.; gl. hypog. valv. 2, plac. 2, filam. lib., longiora furcata; stigma integr.; siliq. abbreviata, biarticulata, articulo inferiore pedicelli formi, sterili, superiore globoso, nucamentaceo, uniloc. monospermo, sem. globosum, pendulum, fun. semini filiformis, longatus, e fundo locali adscendens.

Herba perennis rar. suffrut. glaucae, glaberr. v. hirtae; fol. raris, saepe dissecta; racemi termin. ebract.; flor. albi.

Sp. Crambe maritima Lin.

Raphanus Lin.

Sep. valv. basi gibba, erecta; pet. indiv.; gl. hyp. valv. 2, internae, placent. <sup>externae</sup> ~~internae~~ stam. lib. edent.; stgm. subbilob.; siliq. elongata, stylo rostrata, spongiosa, transverse multiloc. v. tetra et laevis v. moniliformi, in articulos secedens, polysperma; sem. globosa, pendula, funic. serr. adscendentes.

Herbae ☉ v. ☉, hispidae v. glabrae; fol. infer. lyrata; rac. elongati; ebracteati; fl. albi, flavi v. purpurascens.

Sp. R. Raphanistrum Lin.

**IV.**

Buniaceae v. Spirolabeae nucamentaceae.

Bunias Lin.

Sep. basi aequ. laesa; pet. indiv.; gl. hypog. valv. 2, plac. 2, fil. lib. edent.; stgm. integr.; silicula nucamentacea, subreata, cristata, verrucosa v. laevis, biloc. v. 4loc. induric. 2 v. 4 sperma; semini pendula; immarginata; funic. sem. brevis lib.

Herbae ☉, ☉, v. ♀ glabriusculae, v. pilis furcatis hispidae simulque pilis crassis brevibus muricatae; racemi terminales et axillares, ebracteati; fl. flavi, rarius albi.

Spec. Bunias orientalis Lin.



## 4. Cisticeae.

(v. Cruciferae quibuslibet, v. v. Capparidiceae)  
 Sep. 5. persist., 2 ext. minores, interd. <sup>crassissima, majores</sup> crassa; (Tota interiora per aesti-  
 nationem sinistroorsum contorta; pet 5 (varius 3) caduca, aest. distic-  
 ne sepalis contrario contorta. Stam hypogyna, numerosa, lib;  
 ovarium lib, e carp. 3, 5 v. 10 conflatum; stylus simplex, stigm.  
 simpl; caps. plurivalvis, polysperma, dissec. nullis vel in-  
 completis, unilocularis, valvis medio placentiferis vel dis-  
 sepimentis completis placentularis, placentis placentu-  
 laribus, embryo intus album. farinosum spiralis aut curvus, radice  
 lae directione varia.

Frutices v. suffrutices, varius stae O, saepe trisina scabella-  
 les; fol inferiora semper opposita, superiora interdum spar-  
 sa v. stipulata v. petiolae vaginante praedita. fl. termin.  
 solitarii v. cymam racemiformem dispositi.

Helianthemum, Tournef. v. Ros. in Ed.

Sp. 5, 2 ext. minora v. nulla, pet 5 caduca, Stam  $\infty$  irritabilia,  
 ovar. 3 angulare stylus apice incrassatus; stigm. subtrilobum,  
 caps. 3 valvis, valvis medio septe incompleto v. nervo pro-  
 miante seminiferis; sem  $\infty$  membranaceo involuta, albumi-  
 nosa, album. tenue; embryo curvatus, radice a hylis aversa

Haec suffrutices v. fruticuli; fol oppos. v. sursum sparsa  
 integerrima saepissime stipulata; fl. cymos. racemosi  
 v. subumbellati, nunquam caerulei

Sp. Hel. vulgare Gärt. (Cistus Hel. L.)

## 8. Violariacae si Violaceae

Sep. 5 persistentia, rar. basi connata imbricata; pet 5 hypogy-  
 na; aest. v. involuta, inaequalia; exterius et inferius majis,  
 plerumq. calcaratam v. cucullatam; Stam. 5, sep. opposita,  
 disco hypogyna inserta, fil. brevia dilatata, apice in  
 membranam aridam producta, 2 ant. aperturales in  
 calcar immersis praedita, anth. lateri filam. inter adnatae,  
 biloculares ovario adpressae, saepe cohaerentes denum liberae,  
 ovar. lib. uniloc., placent. tribus parietor.; styl. simpl. clavatus,  
 stigm. var., caps. unilocularis, 3 valvis, valvis clath. disillen-  
 tibus, medio placentiferis polysperma; sem tenuissima

Styl. v. nulla bottom part  
 Linn. Horn. in



axillata; embryo rectus erectus in album. caroso.

Florae 4, 0, v. 7. fol. sparsa, stip. lib, saepe magnae; fl. soliti  
taxis in pedunculis radicalibus vel axillaribus bibracteatis,  
irregularibus, multatis

v. *Prunella* in *gymnosiphon* *Blinn*  
v. *Prunella*

Viola Lin

Sep 5 subaequalia, basi in apendicem producta, pet 5. inaequalia  
exter. dorsum in calcar producta, anth. subsess. dilatatae, cohaerentes,  
apice membranacea productae, 2 anteriores, basi calcaratae,  
stylus geniculatus superae incrassatus, stigma varium;  
caps. loc. 3 valvis, valv. medio placentiferis, polysperma.

Herb. acaules v. caulescentes, rar. frutices; fol. integra v. loba-  
ta, stip. petiolares, pedunculi solitarii, axillares bibracte-  
ati; fl. v. concoloris colore vario, rarij vero rubro, v. variegati.

Sp. *Viola palustris* Lin (Anno. V. epipila)

- *mirabilis* Lin; vult *adegry* sp. *ipon* *raylon* *de* *miris*  
*Marqul* *antje* *6* *infundibulum* *sp*
- *canina* v. in *f* *miris*
- *sylvestris* Lamourk *f* *ipon* *liijblouim* *L.*
- *lucanaria* Del *f* *ipon* *lucanaria*, *f* *ipon* *lucanaria*
- *tricolor* *bt* *ipon* *lucanaria*, *bt* *ipon* *lucanaria*
- *odorata* *nt.* *ipon* *lucanaria*
- *montana* *in* *ipon* *lucanaria* *Lin.*

9. Proseraceae

Sep. 5 aetiv. imbricatae persist aequal; pet 5 hypogynae, marcescen-  
tiae; aequal; stam 5 var 10, 15 v. 20 (stami *not* *pa* *miris*) anth. erectae, bile-  
culares; ovarium liberum, uniloculare rarissime bi- tri-loculare,  
multiovulatum, placentis 5 rarissime paucioribus, ~~placentis~~ <sup>pagis</sup> ~~placentis~~ <sup>calicibus</sup> ~~placentis~~ <sup>calicibus</sup> ~~placentis~~ <sup>calicibus</sup>,  
styli totidem, stigmata plura, Caps. loc. ( raro 2 - 3 loc.) localicinea  
bi- tri- quinque- valvis, polysperma; sem. saepe reticulato in-  
volata, emb. rectus erectus in axi album. carosus.

Herb. perennes rar. annuae. fol. simpl. pilis glanduliferis, mar-  
gine vel etiam in pagina superiori, serratione circinali (*ip* *ipon* *lucanaria*)  
petiolorum basis dilatata saepe ciliis rigidis, stipulatoformibus  
aucta; fl. solitarii v. saepius in cyma scorpioidea, circina-  
lia.

*fig* *not* *ip* *miris* *a* *ipon* *lucanaria*; *nt* *ipon* *lucanaria* *ipon* *lucanaria* *ipon* *lucanaria*  
*nt* *ipon* *lucanaria* *ipon* *lucanaria* *ipon* *lucanaria*



Diosera Lin. Tournefort.

Sep. 5, suturaeq. basi connata; pet 5; Stam 5, with biloculares, longitudi-  
nally dehiscentes; ovar. & carp. 2 u. 5 connata, styli 3 ad 5, bipar-  
titi; caps. unilocularis, apice bi-3-valvis, valvis medio plu-  
centiferis, polysperma, sem. membranaceo-invol., membranae su-  
per utrumq. lob. emb. in alb. carnosissimo minutissimo, prope hylum.

Herb. acaules, fol. juniora cinnato invol. glanduloso ciliata,  
scapi racemosi, flor. albi.

Sp. *D. rotundifolia* & *D. intermedia*

Ternastia Lin. Grayblatt.

Sep. 5 subaeq.; pet. 5, Stam 5 anth. biloculares; longitudinali-  
ter dehiscentes. squamae 5 ante pet. carnosae, apice bilobae,  
setis glanduliferis 3-16, flabellato-ciliatae; ovarium de car-  
pellis 4 connatum, stylus 0, stigma 4; caps. unilocularis,  
apice 4 valvis, valvis medio placentiferis, polysperma;  
sem. scobiformia, emb. in alb. tenuissimo, rectas.

Herb. 2, caule simplicissimo, unifolio unifloro; fol. integ-  
rima, fl. albi

Sp. *T. palustris*.

10. Polygaleae

Herb. & Arbores. in univ. dim. *Veronica*, An. fl. *Leguminosae* in  
foliis; utraque rariis *Conium* & *Fumariaceae* & *Cruciferae* in  
sem. in univ. rariis in *Umbelliferae* & *Tremandraceae*.

Sep. 5, aest. imbricata; 2 inter petaloidea; pet 5 v. saepius 3 inter  
se et cum Stam. varice connata, inaequalia, anticam pelerum  
majus, saepe trilobam, lobo medio fimbriato cristato; Stam.  
plerumq. 8, fil. inaequalia, postica breviora, omnia in columnam  
apice bifidam connata, anth. erectae conniventes, stigmae  
plectentes uniloculares, poro simplici in apice dehiscentes,  
ovar. & carp. bisis, antico et postico connatum, liberum, bi-  
loculare, biovulatum; stylus simplex, stigma 2. v. bilobum;  
caps. bilocul. dissep. valvis contrariis, bivalvis, disperma;  
rarius fr. carnosus v. samara monosperma; sem. pendula, lobo  
carunculata, alb. carnosum, emb. atilis; radícula ad hilum pec-  
sa

Herb. 2 v. suffruticosae v. frutices, amarae; fol. plerumq.  
sparsa simpl. integerr. exstipulata; fl. racemosi, rar. axillares  
solidarii.



Polygala Lin

Sep 5 persist, 2 lateralia maxima petaloidea, pet 5, staminibus adna-  
ta, anticum concavum, saepe cristatam, duo lateralia minuti-  
sima, saepe deficientia, stam 8 inferne, monadelphia, apice in pha-  
lanx duas aequalis divisa, anth. uniloculares poro dehis. caps.  
membran. compressa 2-locularis 2 spermata, sermo basi caruncula  
4 dentata cincta, apice nuda.

Fruticuli vel flvae; fl plerumq spatosa, rar. opposita  
v. verticill. integr.; racemi termin; flores pedicellati; Ari-  
bracteati.

Sp. P. vulgaris Lin

- comosa Schult C. hybrida Dic -
- hydroamara Lr.

M. Sileneae (tripart. d. Alincen d. stam Coryophyll. det)

Ann. 1. Portulacae, Paronychiaceae, Chenopodiaceae d. Amaranthaceae.  
(M. sp. sum frimq v. brev. tripart. d. d. Central placente frim. ist.)

Sep. 5, in calycem 5 dent. connata, dentibus aest. imbricet 5, sepalis alterna, longe  
unguiculata cum stam. anthosphoro plus minus <sup>elongato</sup> (inserta). Stam. 10, alter-  
na petalorum unguibus adnata, var. 5, ante sep. posita, bract. lib. 2 car.  
pell. binis usque ad quinis connatum, junius, saltem basi 2-5 loculare.  
Multiovulata sem. placentis centralibus demum septis <sup>concretis</sup> evanidis  
in columnam centram libi, styli 2-5 a basi distincti; caps. apice  
dentibus 4, 6, 10 dehiscent, raris. pericarpium carnos. ind. dehis.  
sem. albuminosa, albumine farinaceo, vel reniformia  
embryone peripherico vel peltata embryone recto, ra-  
dicala ad hylam nexa.

flva 4 v. 0 raro suffruticos, fol. opposita, integerrima, exsti-  
pulata, fl. cymosi, nunquam coccolivi.

Sp. 4 apud nos sic distinguuntur

- a. Styli 5 ————— Lycopais.
- b. Styli 3 ————— Silene
- c. Styli 2.
  - a. Sem reniformia, cal. Anobinatus ————— Gypsophila
  - β — peltata, cal. cylindricus ————— Dianthus

Lycopais Lin.

Cal. basi nudus, 5 dentatus, pet 5 unguiculata, stam 10, styli 5, caps.  
semi 5-locularis v. unilocularis, apice dentibus 5 v. 10 dehis.  
semina reniformia; embryo periphericus.  
flva 0 v. 4, plerumq. viscidae; cymae laxae fasciculatae v.







Frateram liberam concretis, pluri-ovulatum, styli 2-5 dt  
stineti; caps indentes v. valvulas dehis., polysperma, rarissime  
abortu monosperma; sem. albumin.; alb. farinaciu centrali, emb. pe-  
riphericus subannularis; radicula ad hilum verca.  
Hbae annuae v. perennes, rarissime suffrutice., fol opposita, in-  
aequivalva, exstipulata, v. rarius stipulis membranaceis proce-  
dita; fl cymosi pallidi, albi, rarius purpurascetes.

Sp. 10 apud nos distinguenda sunt

I. Exstipulata

a. Valvulas numero stylosum

1. Stam hypogyna

1. Styli 4

2. Styli 5

Lagina

Spergilla

2. Stam. perigyna

Horckeniya

b. Valvulae numero stylosum dupla

1. Styli tres

1. Pet. integra

1. Sem. exarillata

2. — arillo pro radita

Arenaria

Nothringia

2. Pet. bifida

Stellaria

2. Styli quinque

1. Caps. 5 valvis, valvis 2fidis

Stalactium

2. Caps. 10 dentata

Croastium

II. Stipulata

a. Styli tres

Lepigonum

b. Styli quinque

Spergilla

Lagina Lin.

Sep. 4; pet 4 integra; stam 4, styli 4; caps compr. uniloc, profunde 4-  
valvis, polysperma. (exstipulata)  
Hbae diffusae, fol linearia, basi connata vaginantia,  
fl solitarii pedunculati albi, pet interd, subnulla.

Sp. L. procumbens Lin  
— aequala —

Spergilla Roth.

Sep. 5; pet 5 integra; stam 10, styli 5, caps uniloc. profunde 5, valv.  
polysperma.

Hbae diffusae H. fol. linearia, basi connata, exstipulata, fl.  
solitarii pedunculati, albi.

Sp. L. nodosa Roth. (Spergilla Lin.)



Spergula Lin.

(Mit Nigella unguiculata)

Sp. 5 imis basi connata; pet 5 integr.; stam 5; styli 5 breves, caps. locul.  
5 valvis, polysperma; sem reniformia, axillata, saepe alata mol-  
ginata.

Hbae 0, fol basi non connata, spurie, verticillata, scariose  
stipulata; fl dichotomo cymosi albi.

Sp. Spergula arvensis Lin.

Lepigonum Fries.

Sp. 5, imis basi cohaerentia; pet 5 integra; stam 10 aut pauciora,  
fil. basi aequalibus, subulatis; ovar. multiovulatum, styli 3;  
caps. 3 valvis, polysperma; sem. reniformia, intercalata.

Hbae 0 v 4, procumbentes; fol linearia saepe carnosae, styli  
carnosae ad basin foliorum; fl dichotome cymosae, rosei v.  
albi.

Sp. Lepigonum rubrum Fr. (Arenaria L.) Spergula Fr.  
marimum Fr. Arenaria L. Spergula Fr.

Honkenya Ehrh.

Sp. 5 basi connata; pet 5 integra; stam 10, subperigyna; glandulis  
10 perigynis inserta, styli 3-5, caps. unilocularis, superne tri-  
querivalvis, oligosperma.

Hbae maritimae, crassiuscula; dichotome cymosa; fol. ba-  
siconata, ovato-oblonga, carnosae, stipulata; fl axill., solitarii  
sem magna.

Sp. Honkenya peploides Ehrh. (Arenaria Lin.)

Arenaria Lin. (menstruata)

Sp. 5 lib; pet 5 integra; stam 10 hypogyna; styli 3, caps.  
unilocul., superne 6 valvis, polysperma; sem reniformia  
axillata (v. n. honkenya)

Hbae 0 v 4, dichotomo-ramosae, diffusae; fol oppos. latius-  
cula; flores cymosi; cyma saepe pauciflora; peduncul.  
lati albi.

Sp. A. serpyllifolia Lin.

Mochringia Lin.

Sp. 5 v 4, pet 5 v 4 integra; stam 10 v 6, hypogyna; styli 3 v 2;  
Caps. locul., superne 4-6 valvis; sem reniformia, nitida, adhy-  
lum arillo appendiculata.

Hbae 0 v 4, caules caespitosi v dichotomi, v. simpl.  
fol angusta v dilatata; fl cymosi v. axillares solitarii  
et geminati, pedunculati, albi.

Sp. Mochr. trinervia Clairv. (Aren. trinerv. Lin.)



Stellaria Linn.

sep 5; pet 5 bifida v bipartita; Stam 10, v 5 v pauciora; disco glan-  
duloso hypogyna v subperigyno inserta; ovar. multiovula-  
tam, styli 5, caps. uniloc. bivalvis, sem. reniformi numerosa, ex-  
apenniculata.

Haec perennes v rar. annuae, dictot. ramosae v simpl.  
fol. lata v lineari lanceolata, cymae dictotomae, saepe des-  
pauperatae; fl. semper albi.

Sp. sunt apud nos 7.

- St. nemorum Linn.
- media Vill. (p. Alsine Linn.)
- Holostea Linn.
- glauca Meith.
- graminea Linn.
- uliginosa Murray (Larbraca St. Hilaire)
- crassifolia Ehrh. ( — Pictb. ) (C. B. Sumpf)

Malachium Fries.

Sep. 5 lib. pet 5 bipartita v emarg. Stam 10 ovar. multiovul. styli 5; caps. <sup>(St. H. / M. Stellaria)</sup>  
uniloc. 5 valvis valvis apice bifidis (D. F. Sumpf v Cerastium) sem.  
renif. exarill.

Haec O v A, habitu Stellaria; fol. ovata v lineari lanceo-  
lata; fl. albi.

Sp. Malachium aquaticum (≠ v St. nemorum)

Cerastium Linn.

Sep. 5 lib., pet 5 bifida v emarginata v. integra; Stam 10, val.  
orta pauciora; ovar. multiovulata, styli 5, caps. apice 10-  
dentata.

Haec O v A; plerumq. viscidulae, pilosae v tomentosae, ca-  
ulis glabrae, fol. latiuscula; fl. cymosi albi, interd. abot.  
in subapicali.

- Sp. C. vulgatum
- C. viscosum
- C. unidecandrum

B. Linnae.

Sep 5 v 4 lib. v basi ornata, persist. aest. imbric; pet 5 v 4 hypogyna,  
aest. sinistrorum contorta interd. unguibus, inter se et cum sta-  
minibus cohaerentia caduca; Stam 5 basi in anulum connata  
pet. alterna, interjectis dentibus rudimentis staminum interiorum,  
ovar. lib. dissep 4 v 5 complexi, e carpellorum marginibus inflex-  
tis, et 4 v 5 incompletis, 8-10 loculari; loc. uniovulatis, ovalis  
in plac. centr. pendulis, styli 4 v 5 quart. carp. lib. rar. basi connata;



capo globosa, septi- & bivalvis, sem. exalbuminosa  
 v. albumen saltem tenuissimum, umb. rectus, radicle bre-  
 vis ad hilum versa, cotyl. carnosae & oleosae.

Herb. 0 ~~per 2~~ rar 2 (suffruticosae) fol. sparsa v. rar. opposita  
 v. verticill. simpl., integerr., sessilia, exstipulata, flegmosi, cy-  
 nei, flavi, violacei v. albi.

### Linum L.

Sep. 5 integra, lib. pet. 5 caduca, stam. 10 alterna, fertilia, perian-  
 theposita, alterna ananthera, omnia disco decemglanduloso  
 inserta, hypogyna, styli 5 raries 8, lib. v. interd. connati. caps. 10.  
 locul. 5occa, coccis bilocal. bi. partilibus dispermis.

Herb. v. rar. frutices, Superae dichotomo cymosae, fol. ple-  
 rumq. linear. integerr. exstip. fl. caerulei, flavi v. albi.

Sp. Linum catharticum (abinsp. & regib. (L.))

### Pradiola Gmel. (Linum L.)

Sep. 4 bitri-fidus, basi connata; pet. 4 stam. 4 om. n. fertilia, inter-  
 fictis dentibus, styli 4, capsula 5local, 4occa, coccis sub-biloc.  
 bipartilibus, dispermis.

Herb. pusilla 0 dichotomo ramosa erecta glabra, fol. oppo-  
 sita, sess., ovata, acuta, fl. in dichotomiis solitarii, peduncu-  
 lati, erecti, albi miranti.

Sp. Pradiola linoides (B. Henricii)

### Malvaceae

Calc. 4-5-fid., aest. valvata, saepe involucri, invol. 2-polyphylo,  
 phyllis lib. v. connatis, calyciform. ; pet. 5aequ., hypog., aest. cor-  
 terta, lib. v. saep. basi columnae staminum adnatae; stam. 2-  
 5. 0 v. rar. numero definita, pro adelpha; anth. spurie  
 uniloculares, limba transversali dehisc., ovar. 5 v. multifloc.  
 loc. univ. pluri-ovulatis, v. in ovar. simpl. connati v. circum-  
 torum productum verticillatum v. rar. spiritaliter (Mallope) dispo-  
 siti; styli tot quot loc. lib. v. saep. connati; stigm. lib., sem. angulo  
 interno fructus affixa, exalbuminosa, umb. rectus; cotyl. conrotto-  
 plicati, radicle hilum spectante.

Herb. 0 v. 2, v. frutices imo arbores, fol. sparsa / palmace-  
 via saepe lobata, stipulata, pube percrem., stellata, obita  
 fl. axillares solitarii v. fasciculati, rar. spurie racem. v. umbellati;



colore vario.

Malva Linn.

Cal 5 part. bracteis 2 v 3 involucri. pet 5, unguibus basi columnis stam adnata, stam  $\infty$ , styli plurimi in unum connati, fr. capsularis, depressus, polycoccus, coccis monospermis, columni centrali persist. affixis, demum sem. uniform.

Sp. *M. rotundifolia* Linn.

- *borealis* et *Henningii* Steph.

15. Filiceae

Sep 4 ad 5, aest. valvata, interd. basi cohaer. pet. aequ. tot quot sup. usque alterna, hypog, ~~scapae~~ basi procolata, stam hypog,  $\infty$ , lib. N, imna basi mono. v saep. poly-adelpha, singula pet. oppos. ananthera, anth. biloc., loc. parallelis, birimosae, ovar. lig. 1-10 loc. loc. 2-pluri-ovulatis, stylus simpl., stygm. tot quot loculi, fr. pl. biloc. N. ~~abortu~~ uniloc., capsularis, ~~loculis~~ ~~dehisc.~~ v indehisc. siccus v carnosus, sem. plac. centr. affixa, albuminosa, emb. axilib; radícula ad hilum; cotyl. foliaceae sub-planae.

Arbores (v. exoticae frutices et herbinae) fol. sparsa rar oppos. plerumq. palmineae, stip. deciduae, fl. cynnosi v spurie racemosi v solitarii, <sup>affli</sup> et flavicantes

Filix Lin.

Sep 5 decid., pet 5 hypog, stam  $\infty$ , lib. v 5-adelpha (int. 5 jag. stip.) ovar. 5 loc., loc. bi-ovulatis, styl. simpl., carceraleus, abortu saepe uniloc, mono-dispermas, embryo in album. caroso, radícula infera, leviter curvata.

Arbores, fol. sparsa, petiolata, cordata, stipulata, pedunculares <sup>axillares</sup> ~~patern~~, terminales, basi adnato, unibracteati cynnoso 3-multi-flori.

Sp. *Filix grandifolia* Ehrh (*platyphylla* Scop.) } seu  
- *parvifolia* Ehrh. } <sup>Scopae</sup> <sub>arid.</sub>

16. Hypericineae

Sep 4-5 inaequ v omnino lib. v basi connata, persist, aest. imbricata, pet. totidem aequ. hypog, aest. coarctata, stam  $\infty$ , 3 v 5-adelpha, rar monadelphae v lib., anth. versatiles, ovar. lib., 3-5 locul., loc. multiovilatis; plac. cent v margi







pet 5 aest contorta, aequit hypogyna v. inaequ inter pauciores et  
 perigyna v. rariss O.; Stam basi monadelphica, numero pet. dupla  
 v. rar tripla, saepe nonnulla ananthera (c. Pelargonium nris 7 Anff), anth.  
 versat; oras 5 carp 5 verticill. axi elongato pentagono eam stylis  
 adnatis, orules in quovis carp. 2, paric. semin. axi adnato pene  
 nulla, stigm. 5, lib. fcap. matura a basi ad apicem eam style  
 soluta submonosperma; alb o emb. curvatus; cotyl convolutio-plica  
 tae.

Pl. plerumq 4, rar 0 v 6, radice interd. fibrosa fol infer. sem-  
 per oppos. super sparsa palmivenia, partita v lobata sti-  
 pulae magnae; fl. rar. solitarii saepe geminati v umbellati  
 in pedunculis oppositifoliis.

Sp. plin. 4 quinif. 3 spermatoph. un o lineen p. amittit fr. un. in  
 Oxalideen. Sing un 2 Malvaceen 10 Balsamineen.

Geranium Lin (emend L'Heritier)

Sep 5, persist; pet 5 omni hypog aequi, Stam 10 basi breviter mona-  
 delpha; ova. antherifera, alterna majora, extus gland 5 suffulta;  
 oras 5 eam stylis columnae centrali adnata, stgm lib. fr.  
 pentacoccis axi stylisq rostratus, demum

stylis intus glabris a basi circinatim revolutis  
 flba rar suffrat fol sparsa v oppos stipul palmati-lob.  
 peduncali axill. rariss scapi sui-bi flori; fl. purpurei, coccubii  
 vel albi.

- Sp. capud. nos inven.
- Ger. sylvaticum Lin
- pratense Lin
- sanguineum Lin
- psalustre Lin
- psidillum Lh
- robertianum Lin.

Erodium, L'Heritier

Sep 5 subaequ persist; pet 5 omni hypog; Stam 10 breviter mona-  
 delpha fil 5 pet anteposita latiora ananthera; 5 sep antepo-  
 sita angustiora antherifera extus basi glandula recta  
 refera fulta; ovaria 5; eam stylis axi adnata, stigm. lib. fr.  
 5, roccus, stylis et axi rostratus, demum coccis subarbitr; stylis in-  
 tus barbatis denique spiraliter tortis

flbae saepe caules fol alterna, sparsa v oppos vario por-  
 tita, stipulata; pedunc. axill. v scapi umbell; fl plerumq ro-



Sp. 8. *viciterium* Lher. (Gen. *ciute* Lin.)

## 19. Balsamineae

*in nuppijs - in dunc. sp. Propet. & ungu. th.*

Sp. 5 inaequ aest imbric, 2 pet impari proxima plerumq deficientia, impar multo majus calcaratum, corolla spectata 5 pet late calibus per paria connatis, stam 5 hypog, ovar ante ingentia, anthe bivoculares basi in anulum connatae birimosae, ovar 5 locul, loc pluriorulatis, ovulis pendulis, plac. centrales, stgm 5 sess. lib v cinnata, caps 5 valvis, elast. dissiliens, sem et albumin. embr. rectus radícula pilum spectans.

Hae succulentae, rososo articulatae, fol. sparsa, var. oppos. simpl. castipulata, fl. irregulares in racem. axill. in ferd pauciflorae.

Sp. ~~Ps.~~

## *Impatiens* Lin.

Sp. plerumq 3 binis deficientibus, impar cucullatam calcaratum; pet 5, impar lib lateralibus per paria connata inaequ; stam 5, stgm 5 in unum connatam, caps elongata 5 valvis elastice dissiliens valvis a basi ad apicem introsum revolutis

Hae calibus succulentis, ad geniculos, paniculis, fol. castip. panic. axill. uni v multiflori, fl. flari v albi

Sp. 1. *Noli tangere* Lin.

## 20. Oxalidaceae

Sp. 5 lib v basi connata, persist aest imbric, pet 5 aequ. hypog, in fetum basi cohaer., aest. contorta, stam 10 basi saepe breviter monadelphica, interiora petalis opposita, longiora caeteris saepe denk appendiculata, anthe ducto versatiles, birimosae, ovar simpl. lib, e caps 5 connatum, 5 locul. loc. pluriorul. plac. central. stgm 5; stig. mat. penicillata, capit. 8 biloba, Cys. 5 loc. 5-10 valvis, rar. bacca; sem arillo carnoso ad apicem elastice dehiscens inclusae albae mirrae; embr. rectus, inversus, rad. elongata, apice a hilo remoto.

Hae 2, var. 0 v frutt. fol. sparsa, var. oppos. v verticill., saepe omn. radical, compod., ternata 4 nata, v pinnata compoa, intro sensibilis, var. fol. simpl.; stip 0, fl. solitar. umbell. v spurie racemosi, col. var.

## *Oxalis* Lin.

Sp. 5 subaeq, persist. pet 5 supra unguem cohaer., stam 10, basi saepe monadelphica, inter. pet. anteposita, longiora, ovar 5 locul, loc 1; 2; 1; 2



Cyprip. styli 5. Caps. pentagona, 5 loc., loculicida Dehisc, valvis per  
sist., sem. arillata.

Flores acaules v. caulesc. rar. suffrut. fol. compos. v. phyllodii,  
scapi v. pedunculi axill. uni-multi-flori; fl. albi, flavi v. purpurei  
rari.

Sp. O. acetosella Lin.

## II. Calyciflorae.

Cal. gamosepa; pet. et stam. v. perigyna, nempe disco basi  
calicis adnata inserta, v. epigyna, calyx nempe ovario adna-  
tus; pet. et stam. v. corollam gamopetalam gerens.

### 21. Pharnaceae.

(Asp. v. Tam. & Sapindaceae, Rutaceae v. Euphorbiaceae)

Sep. 4, 5, basi connata, aest. valv. circumscissae deciduae, tubo persist.  
ov. plus minus adhaerente, pet. sup. alterna, saepe squamiformi;  
stam. tot quot pet., iisque oppos., ovar. discoglanduloso cinctum, 2, 4-  
loc., loculis uniovul., ovul. erect.; styl. simpl. v. bipart.; stam. 2 v. 4, dru-  
pa 1, pluriloc., 1-4 pyraena v. caps., sem. raritellata, album. paucum  
embr. rectis, rad. hilum sp. tene.

Frutt. v. arbores, ramis interdum deciduis, fol. simpl. indiv. sparsa,  
rar. oppos., stipulata, fl. fasciculati, cymosi, rar. solitarii.

### Pharnax Lin.

Sep. 4, 5, connata, in calyc. 4-5-fid. fimbriat., limbo reflexo, decid., tu-  
bo persistente, pet. 4, 5, margine disci hypogyni inserta, tubo  
stam. 4, 5, pet. antepos., styl. simpl. v. 2-4-fid., drupa subglobosa,  
2-4 pyraena, pyraenis cartilagineis longitudinaliter dehisc.  
sem. sulcatim.

Arb. v. frutt., fol. simpl. integr. stipul., fl. hermaphrodit.;  
v. abortu polygami v. dioici, fascicul. v. solitar.

Sp. Pth. cathartica

— Strangula.

### 22. Sapindaceae

(Munro v. v. Stereobinthaceae & Amygdaleae)

Cal. gamosep., 5-fid. v. 5-partit., bilab., lab. super. 2 inf. 3-fid.; pet. 5 basi  
calicis inserta inaequ. ext. vexill., ad axin versum v. posteri-  
cum, lateral. alae, antica et intima saepe varie connata in



carinam; stam 10, car. inclusae, raro lib v monadelphae, ple-  
rumque diadelphae, unum nempe, vexillo antepos. lib, saepe  
stipit. simpl, compress, pluriovul, oval. angulo, interno, v po-  
stico, nempe suturae ventrali inserti; styl. simpl, leg. monov-  
v. plenosperm, continuum, v articulatum, dehisce v indehisce,  
sem. exalbum, embr curvatus, placentis hirsutis.

Herb. 0, 2, fruct. arbores, habitu valde vario; fol. compos. phy-  
lodia, sparsa, stipul., fl. capitati, racemosi, umbell., rariusquam her-  
minales solitarii.

Conspetus generum apud nos indigenarum:

I. Cotyl. epigaeae, planiusculae. Stam monadelphae.

a. Cal. fructiferus, emutatus

1. Cal. distincte bilabiatus — — — — Genista

β. Cal. subregularis — — — — Ononis

b. Cal. fructiferus, inflatus — — — — Anthyllis

B. Stam. diadelphia

a. Leg. continuum

1. d. Uniloculare

αα. Leg. falcat. v corchleatum — — — — Medicago

β. Leg. abbreviatum, oligosperm.

1. fl. laxe racemosi — — — — Melilotus

2. fl. capitati v. spicati — — — — Trifolium

ββ. Leg. elongatum

1. apterum — — — — Lotus

2. tetrapterum — — — — Tetragonolobus

β. Legum. longitudinaliter bilocul. — — — — Astragalus

c. Leg. articulatum — — — — Ornithopus

II. Cotyledones hypogaeae, crassae, demum im-  
mutatae:



1. Stylus filiformis, saepe  
    Carbatus — — — — — Vicia

2. Stylus superne dilatato  
    complanatus.  
    a. Petiolus cirrho terminatus — Lathyrus  
    b. Petiolus mucrone herba  
        ceo terminatus — — — — — Orobolus.

Gerista Lin. (emend.)

Cal campan. bilab., lab super bipart., infer longiore, trifido, vexill.  
plex. carina obtusa; stam monadelphia, stylus subulatus, adscend.  
stgm. termin. obliqu. intrors. declive; legum. compr. v. suburgid.  
pleiosperm.

Frutt. inerm. v. spinosi; fol simpl v ternata, fl v axill. solit.  
gemini v plures, vel termin. spicati lutei

Sp. Gerista pilosa } peltan in Linn.  
    stinctoria

Ononis Lin.

Cal campan. 3fid. subaeq., fructifer, apertus, lacin. angust., vexill.  
verso carinata n. striatam, car. acum. rostr.; stam monadelphia, styl.  
infracto adscendens, stgm. termin. capitatum, legumen surg. oligosperm.  
Hae v suffrut., fol ternata rar unifoliolata; stip plerumq.  
petiolares, fl lutei v purpurei, intusius, strati; axilla.  
res et terminalis spicati.

Sp. Ononis hircina Jacq. —

Anthyllis Lin.

Cal 5dent, demum ventricosus, fructifer, marcescens, clausus,  
car. obtusa, v brev. acuminata, stam. monadelphia, stylus sen  
sim v infracto adscendens, stgm. term. capit. leg calyci in  
clusum mono-di- v oligospermam.

Hae v frutt. plerumq. inermes, fol imperi pinnati; fo  
liolo term. plerumq. majori, rar. tri- v. uni-foliolata, stip. pe  
tiolares, fl. capitati, flavescentes, demum aurentiaci rar. pur  
purescentes.

Sp. Anth. Vulnaria Lin.

Sp. 3 Gath si d Gynon Ten Mittelten signum







ascend, stem diadelph. (get 1) fil alternalongiora, apice dilata-  
ta, styl. glab. sens. atten. stgm obtus., leg lineare, teres & compress.  
tactam varcuatam, apterum, uniloc, & transverse septulis di-  
vidum, polyspermum, in valvas duastortiles dehisc.

Hbae plerumq diffusae, fol tern. stip. cauln. foliace. fl  
in pedunc. axill. uni-bi-multifl, umbellati, plerumq flari.  
Sp. Lotus corniculatus.

Tetragonolobus Scop.

Cal. 5fid v. 5dent. alae margine superiore conniventes, car. rostr.  
ascend. stem diadelp. (get 1) fil apice dilatata stylus glab. su-  
perne incrassatus stigmati attenuato, canaliculato v. sub-  
bilabiato cavo, leg. lin. rectum; alis 4 foliaceis marginatam,  
uniloc, bivalve, polysperm.

Hbae caulis erectis, parum ramosis, fol trifoliolata,  
stip caulinae foliaceae, pedunc axill. uni bi flori, bractea  
apice stipati, fl purpurei v flari.

Sp. Fict. siliquosus (Lotus siliquosus Lin.)

Astragalus Lin. (Dec.)

Cal. 5dent. dent 2 superioribus plerumq brevioribus, saepe  
demum auctus, car. obtusa mucosa stem diadelp. (get 1)  
fil filiformia styl. ascend. stgm. terminale simple, leg. biloc.  
v. semibiloc. sutura moxq dorsali (v inferiore) introflexa,  
dissep. compl. v incompl. formante.

Hbae v suffr. intro caulis, erectae v caespitae procum-  
bentes fol pinnata, petiolo saepe persistente, pungente,  
stip petiolares v caulinae intro connatae, et tunc oppo-  
sitifoliae; fl racemosi v spicati, rar solitarii v gemini,  
colore vario.

Sp. A. hypoglottis Lin.

— glycyrrhyllus Lin.

— cicer. Lin.

Ornithopus Lin.

Cal. elongat. tubul. 5dent. dentib. superior. basi connatis, car. ro-  
strato obtuse, stem. diad. (get 1) fil alterna saepe dilata-  
ta, leg elongatum, rectiusculum v arcuatum compressum,  
ad gericata utrinq contractum, articuli monospermi;

Hbae 0 fol impari-pinn. stip parvae petiolares; ped.  
axill. uni-v. umbellato pauci-flori, fl. albid, purpureo  
striati.

Sp. Ornithopus perisyllus Lin.

(Ornubryotis sativa v zinniprlyth, foll. v. frizib. Lin. gyl. pin)



Vicia Lin.

Cal. 5fid ant 5dent, car. obtusa, stam diad (9 & 1) fil subulata;  
 stylus filiformis superne undiq pilosus v latere inferiori  
 re barbatus simulq glab v pilosus; stgm. term. simpl; leg. bi-  
 valve, uniloc, di-poly-sperm, sem. subglobosa, hylam orale  
 v lineare, ante maturitatem arillo conformi, lectam, coty-  
 ledones hypogaeae.

Herb. plerumq scand. fol abrupte pinn. multijuga, apice  
 circosata, raris mucrone terminata, stip caulim plerumq  
 semi-sagittatae, pedunc. axill racemosi v uni-flori; fl colore  
 variis.

Vicia, Ervum & Lathyrus si t ungu munda

Sp. V. hirsuta Koch (Ervum Lin) ungu. Bl.

V. sylvatica Lin

- cracca

- tenuifolia Roth

- sepium Lin

- angustifolia Roth

} unguis. Blümen

} unguis Bl.

Lathyrus Lin.

Cal 5fid ant 5dent, car obtusa, stam diad (9 & 1) fil subulata  
 styl. linearis v curvum dilatatus, latere superiore plani-  
 nus, sub stigm. recto v recurvo deorsum pilosus, stgm. termi-  
 simpl, leg. bivalve, uniloc. di-poly-sperm; sem. subglob.  
 hylam orale v lineare, ante maturit. arillo conformi, lectam,  
 cotyl hypogaeae.

Herb. plerumq scandentes, fol abrupte pinn, circosata, stip  
 pulae caulim semi-sagitt.; pedunc. axill uni-bi-multiploxi,  
 fl. flavi, rosei, caerulei, purpurei.

Sp. L. pratensis Lin galton blümen

- sylvestris Lin t rufus

- heterophyllus Lin

- palustris Lin

} blümen Bl. ut d d Lethor. spm.

Orobus Lin.

Cal 5fidus dent, car obtusa, stam diad (9 & 1) styl<sup>2</sup> linearis, fil.  
 subulata, v dilatatus, latere superiore planus, stgm. ter-  
 minale simplex; legum. bivalve unilocul. polyper-  
 mum, sem. ephylam ut in Lathyrus

Herb. erectae non scandentes, fol. abrupte pinn, mucrone  
 herbaceo termin, circosata, stip semi-sagittatae, pedunculo  
 axill polyflori, fl. varii.

Sp. Orobus verus Lin.



23. Amygdaleae

(Anther imbricatus & Rosaceae marginum & v. Kuit & Blättern  
synonym.)

Cal tubuloso-urceolatus, limbo 5-partito aestiv. imbricatus, reque-  
laris, deciduus, pet. 5, fauci calycis inserta, aequ. aest. imbricata,  
stam. 15-30, ibid. inserta, aest. incurvata, lib. anther. biloc. in-  
tro-  
sae; ovar. singul. lib. sess. uniloc. bivulvatum, ovulis pendulis,  
Stylus simpl. terminalis, subpeltato integr., fr. drupaceus, sub  
monosperm., embri. rectus exalbuminosus, endosperma staminali  
inclusus, radícula ad hilum versa.

Arbores v. frutices, fol. sparsa, simpl., integra, penninervia,  
basi saepe glandulosa, stip. lib. caduca, fl. solitarii v. sec-  
pius fasciculato umbellati v. racem.

Prunus. Lin.

Calycis limbus 5-part. pet. 5, stam. 15-30 calycis fauci inserta, ovar. lib.  
Drupa succosa indurisc. putamen laeve v. sulcatum, fora  
min. destituta.

Prunus & Quercus cuneata  
in 2. hinc in involucri  
Prunus & Cerasus.

Frutices v. arbores, fol. sparsa, simpl. stip. lib. caduca, fl. solitarii  
Culicis, solitarii, fascicul., fasciculato-umbell., plerumq. albi.  
Sp. Prunus Prunus

24. Rosaceae

Cal limbo 5 rar. 4-partito, aestiv. valv., saepe 5-stipellatus,  
pet. 5 rar. 4 perigynae aequ. (sp. in Chrysanth.) aest. imbr. stam.  
∞ rar. numero def. 4, 5 v. 10. fol. persist. aest. incurvata, anther.  
biloc., ovar. plurimae, rar. numero def. lib. distincta unilocula-  
ria, uni- v. pluri-ovulata, styl. lateralis, v. rar. terminalis, v. sub-  
termin., stam. simpl. v. subcapitata, nucellae v. drupellae ∞ mo-  
nosperm., rar. follicali polyspermi; sem. exalbum. embri. rectus, ca-  
dicali hilum spectante.

Alba & v. frut. fol. sparsa simpl. v. ternatim palmatim v.  
pinatim composita, stip. petiolares, inflorescentia def. in  
fl. albi v. aurei rar. purpurei

Fructus polysp.

Spiraea

Fr. monosperm.

Cal stipellatus

Styli laterales

Receptac. esuccum, comosum

— spongiosa-carnosum

— carneo-succulentum

Styli terminales

Cal bistipellatus

1. planus, fr. drupaceis

2. tubo ventricoso v. lobato

Cal. dem. carnosus, ovar. ∞

— dem. induratus, ovar. 2.

Tortilla

Cornutum

Fragaria

Cicum

Prunus

Prunus

Prunus

Agrimonia







Comarum Lin.

Cal planiusc, limbo 5 part, 5 stipellat, aest valv, pet 5 cal. mino-  
ra v subaequ stamina  $\infty$ , cal. inserta; ovar  $\infty$  in gynophoro  
hemisph spongioso carnoso, styli lateral, nuculae siccae,  
glabrae v planato comatae.

Flae 2 v frutt; fol impari-pin, stip petiol vaginantes,  
fl depauperato-cymosi, cal coloratus, pet alba v sangui-  
nea.

Sp. C. palustre L. (Potentilla Scop.)

Potentilla Lin.

Cal planiusc, limbo 5 var 4-partit, 5-4-stipell; pet 5; 4, sta-  
minaq  $\infty$ , cal. inserta; ovar  $\infty$ , in gynophoro minuto,  
convexo, sicco, piloso; styli laterales, nuculae siccae, gla-  
brae v pilosae.

Flae 2 v var frutt; fol sparsa, compos, ternata, digita-  
ta v impari-pin, stip, petiol, pedunc. cymosi; fl. flavi, al-  
bi v purpurei.

Sp. P. fruticosa

- anserina

- argentea

- reptans

- Tormentilla (Ehrh)

- norvegica -

Agrimonia Lin.

Cal turbini, limbo 5 fide 4-stipell. Tern connivente sub limbo spiris  
numerosis armatis demum induratis, pet 5, stam 15; ante antheras  
paucam caulicis cartilagineam, insertam; ovar 2 styli tern, nuculae  
solit v 2 calyci indurato inclusae.

Flae perennes, fol impari-interrupte-pinna, stip petiol  
fl race rosei pedicell. medio bracteolatis, lutei

Sp. Agr. Eupatoria Lin.

- pilosa Ledeb. 8 gy Mispel, 16 m. et 17 p. nigris

Rosa Lin.

Cal tubo uccol. limbo 5 part, 5 stipell, pet 5 cum stam 20 v.  
plur ante discum glandulos fauci calycis constricta, inserta  
ovaria plurima calycis tubo inclusa styli sublateralis, nu-  
culae plurimae os, stae, calycis tubo de m. carnoso apice contracti  
inclusae (Gynophoron)

strutt. aculeati, fol impar-pinna, stip. petiol. fl. termin.

Solit v cymosi rosei albi v flari.

Sp. R. cinna nomia Lin. 17 p. nigris

- canina Lin. 17 p. nigris

- humilis L. 17 p. nigris

lanceol ovar. - 17 p. nigris, 17 p. nigris







Crataegus Lin.

Cal tubo urceolato ovar adn, pet. patent., Stam 20 cum pet fauci  
calicis inserta epigyna, ovar den. 2-5-loc., local 2 ovul, styli  
glabri, pomum disco contracto terminatum, 1-5-pyrenium,  
pup. 2 v aborta 1 monosperm.

Fruct. spinosij fol. simpl. integra v. inciso lobata, fl. cymosi  
termin., albi, bractee subdeltae, decid.

Sp. Cr. monogyna ~~var. pinnatifida~~ ~~var. cuneata~~  
— oxycantha ~~var. integrifolia~~ ~~var. mollis~~ ~~var. pinnatifida~~

Cotoneaster (Ned) Lindl.

Cal turbidior, var. adn, 5dent; pet brevia erecta, Stam sub 20 brev.  
styli glabri, carp 2-3 bivul, inter se cohaer, intra cal dem.  
incrassatum pomiformem apice nuda, polyspermum

Fruct. inerm, ~~fol. simpl.~~ <sup>fol. apice</sup> subtus tomentosa fl. solit v cymosi, albi  
v purpurasc.

Sp. Cot. vulgaris (ut usq. Coton. Lin) peltata

Pyrus Lin

Cal tubo urceolato, ovar adn, limbo 5 fido, pet 5 rotundata  
patent; Stam sub 20 cum pet fauci cal inserta, epigyna  
pomum clausam 2-5-loc., local 2 sperm, endocarpis cartilaceo  
cartilagineo.

Arbores v arbusculae, fol. simpl. integra flor cymosi in  
apice ramulorum subumbell v subcorymb, albi v pur.  
purci.

Sp. <sup>Acerba</sup> ~~Pyrus~~ ~~italica~~ ~~var. nana~~ ~~var. nivalis~~ ~~var. pyramidalis~~

Torbush (Berlingo Dujin)

Cal tubo urceol ovar adn, limbo 5 fid persist pet rotundata  
patent cum stam circiter 20 annulo gland in fauci inserta  
epigyna; pomura baccatum, 1-5-locul, clausum, loc 1 spermis,  
endocarpis tenuissimo membrana.

Arbores v arbores, fol. integra bb pinnatifida v compos, impari-  
pinn. fl. cymosi albi rar rosei.

Sp. Torbus aucuparia Lin

— serotica Boiss

(V. missaligata usq. v. Rosac. v. Onagr. v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae  
v. Calycanthaceae. v. Onagrar. v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae  
v. Rosaceae, v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae, v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae  
v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae, v. Rubiac. v. Geraniaceae  
— )







fr nucanuta v drupae, sem albumis, emb rectus centralis  
rad ad hilum versa.

Fruticuli v pbae aquat. fl, fol v sparsa v oppos v.  
verticill, castip, fl saepius declinis, axill & racemoso  
spicati.

Myriophyllum Lin.

fl monoici, masculinical limb 4 part pet 4 caduca, stam 8  
fl. femin: cal tub ovar ada 4gon, limb 4 part minor quam in  
fl masculo, pet minima in apice angulorum ovar in  
serta reflexa stigmata 4 villosa subpenicilliform. ovar  
4 loc, loc uniuersal; fr 4 coccus, lac succus, dem secedens in  
nucula sty, sem pendula, alb subnullo

flbae aquat, natantes, immerseae infloresc. emersa, fol  
verticill pectinato-pinnatisecta, fl axill. solitarii, sessi-  
les. basi bibracteat. verticill i. verticill. spicati, su-  
periores masc, infer. femini.

- Sp. M. verticillatam Lin.
- spicatam Lin.

29. Hippurideae

Cal limb integer minimus ut saepe 2 lob, tubo ovar.  
adm, cor 0, stam 4 cal margini ad <sup>basem</sup> lobum anter. inserti;  
fil saepe antheriformosa, ovar 1 loc soral, ovule pendulo,  
styl filiform, anther sulco receptus, dempe carne de-  
nui, putam. crasso cartilag, cal margine coronata,  
sem albumis, emb rectus.

flbae aquaticae plerumq simplicis, fol verticill,  
integris, fl in axillis solit itaque verticill.

~~Sp. Hippuridis~~  
Sp. fl. vulgaris (Charact. gen. dem ut charact. familiae)

30. Callitrichineae

fl hermaphrod v declinis, bract. 2 oppos petaloidae,  
hyalinae, ad basin floris cal 0 v, inferus minimus 2 phyll  
coro, stam solit. anther reniformi, local, sutura trans-  
versali dehisc, ovar simpl. triangul, angulis 2 majis ap-  
proxim, 4 loc, local soral, styli 2 subulati, stigmatus indiv  
drupa salsucca deniq in carp 4 non dehisc secedens,  
emb inversus, in axi album carnosu.

flbae aquat natant, fol oppos., submersis elongatis, emersis  
rosulatis.



Callitriche

Char. gen. item ut charact. fam. - Sp. non satis hucusque definita, apud nos veresimile haec inveniuntur: *C. vernae* & *C. autumnalis*.

31. Ceratophylleae

Fl. monaei nudi, in axill. folior. sess. Mas: fl. sing. monand. infer. bracteati, anth. subicis biloc. 4-locellatae, extrorsae apice, poro dehisce; pollen <sup>membran.</sup> ~~membran.~~ Donatum. Fem. fl. solit. bracteat. bract. solit. plus; ovar. uniloc. uniov. ov. pendulo surnotropo (atropo Schleid.) integum. simpl. styl. filiformis. stg. simpl. drupa partim. lignea, bract. persist. cincta, sem. pendulam, integ. membran. simpl. album. & cellulis aliquot. plumularum cingentibus, constans; emb. rect. Dicotyledoneus, plumula in sem. excrevens, rad. crassa, inf. Hb. submers. rigid. fol. vertic. dichotome part. flex. laris.

Ceratophyllum

Char. gen. ~~item~~ fere est.

Sp. *C. vulgare* Schleiden (*C. submersum* Lin.)

a. *platycanthum*

b. *oxyacanthum*

c. *muticum*

32. Lythraeae

Cal. gamosep. tubo cylindr. limbo dent. dentib. aest. valvatis v. distantibus, sinibus interd. in lobulos conicos dentes.ve exten. product. persistens, pet. summo calycis tubo in sin. str. o, stam. tubo cal. infra pet. inserta, lib. numero pet. vel supra, v. quadrupla; ovar. lib. bi-4-loc. multioval. plac. cent. central. styl. simpl. stg. simpl. saepe capitatum, caps. membran. calyce cincta, 2-4-loc. v. dissipim. univalvis, 1-loc. valvatum v. irregulariter dehisce, sem. album, emb. rectus, radic. ad hilum versa

Fl. o, n, v. fruticulosae, fol. oppos. vertic. par. sparsa, simpl. integerr. extigu., fl. in thyrsium spicat. congesti v. axill. solit. v. cymoso. paniculati

Lythrum Lin.

Cal. tubal cylindr. 8-12 dent. dent. 4-6 (sepalorum apices lib.) (riganti *Oryza*) subulatis, erectis 4-6 exterioribus (sinibus) pet. oppos. patulis, pet. 4-6 apici tubi calyc. inserta,



Stam. pet aequo v dupla basi, v medio calycis tubi ins, styli  
filiformi stygm capit caput cal tracta 2 loc polysperm, plac  
crassae, distep adnatae.

Herbae v frutt fol sparsa oppos v verticill integerr, inflo  
rescentia eadem ut in char. fam. definito est.

Sp. L. Salicaria L.

Peplis. Lin.

Cal campan subcompress. 12 dent, dent 6 nempe sinubus, bre  
viorib, reflexis, pet 6 pauci ins, caerulea, saepe 0, Stam 6 artical  
Dentes latiores ins. styl breviss, stygm orbiculare, caps caly  
ce tracta 2 loc polysperma.

Herbae minutae, prostratae, ramose, fol oppos v  
sparsa integerr, fl axill solit v gemini, sessis, bi  
bracteati.

Sp. P. Portula.

33. Portulacae

(Sp. in part non Caryophyllae. m.)

Cal seep. v 2 fid, rar 3-5. sep. aest imbricatae, pet 3, imo cal ins,  
v in coroll geminutalora plus minusve connatae, Stam  
numero petal v pauciora, et pet oppos; sique adn, v inde  
fixita lib, omni fertilia; ovar lib v basi cal adn, 1 loc,  
3. v pluri- ovul, plac centi lib, styl simpl v 0, stgmata pla  
ta, caps. circumscissa v 3. valvis, sem albumi, embri  
peripher.

Herbae 0 v 4 v fruticuli, fol oppos v sparsa car  
nosa integerr styg 0 rar scariosae v fasciculi  
petalorum laram loco, fl cymos. racem. v axill, solit

Montia Lin.

Sep 2, persist; cor infundibuliform tubo antice ad basin  
usque fissio, limbo 5 part, lacin 3 minorib, Stam 3 fan  
ci ad basin laciniarum minoram ins; ovar 4-6 lobat.

Styl breviss, stgmata 0 puberula, caps aut persist cincta,  
3 valvis, oligosperma.

Herbae carnos. glabr. procumb, fol oppos, racemi pauci  
flori termin, flalbi v pallide rosei.

Sp. M. fontana Lin. (Sp. 2 staminum. C. m. f. Mont. p. 1. d. L. m.)

34. Taronychieae.

(non Portulacaeum v in tributu placenta, v. d. sinu m.)

Cal garrisep ~~5~~ 5 part, rar 3 v 4 part aest imbric persist; petala



minuta squamiformia numero sup, cal inserta, stam lib nance  
 no pet v pauciora perigyna, pet alternas, ovar lib v loc, oralis pla  
 centae centr. lib affixis v uni-ovulatum orulo, ex apice funiculari  
 longati e fundo ovarii orti, pendulo, styli 2 v 3 distincti v basi  
 concreti; fr 2 valvis v induriscens, sem albumin, embri periph  
 ricus v lateralis ~~distans~~ radii ad hilum, versa.  
 Flbae 0, 2, v suffruticosa, fol oppos, rariss sparsa integerr.  
 stip plerumq lib, scariosae.

### Merriariae Lin

Lys 6, basi parum connata plano-concava intus, sub colora  
 ta pet 0, stam 10-5, sup alterna, castrata -, ovar globos, styl  
 brevis, stigmata 2 obtusa, caps calyce tecta membran induriscens,  
 1-spermei utriculus)  
 Flbae v suffruticosa prostrati ramosissimi fol parva oppos rar  
 sparsa integerr stipul, fl ~~longi~~ <sup>fasciculato</sup> congesti bracteati, bractea  
 pulvaeque hyalinae.  
 Sp. H. glabra

### 35. Scleranthaceae

Lys 5 connata in calyem tubo campan, fauce annulo gland  
 coarctata limbo 5, 4 part, aest imbric fructifero cum fru  
 ctu incluso deciduo, pet 0, stam ante axillam fauci ins,  
 5 cal lacin oppos v 10, 5 fertilia cal lacin oppos, v solit.  
 ovar lib v locul 2 ovulatum, orul, in funiculo e basi ovarii  
 orto pendulis altero abortiente, styl simpl v 2, stigmata  
 capitata, v styl simpl emarginatus, utriculus membran  
 cal tubo indurato incl, embri periphericus, alb farinaceum.  
 Flbae 0 v 2 dichotome ramosae diffusae, fol oppos, exst  
 pulata; fl parvi albido-virentes.

### Scleranthus Lin

Cal utroque campan, limbo 5 partite, pet 0, stam 10, 5, v  
 rar pauciora, ovar bi-ovul, styli 2 utric cal incl, repetuus,  
 Flbae ditot ramosiss diffusae, fol linear basi conn,  
 fl axill solit v termin conglomerati  
 Sp. Sc. annuus Lin, v 2 in 2 breviss of the  
 — perennis Lin v 2 in 2 breviss of the

### 36. Crassulaceae

(Siphon + iniguus v Mannucalae iniguus in 2 breviss,  
 Mannucalae, cacteen etc.)

Lys 3-20, plus minus conn, aequ, pet, tot quot cal lacin,  
 is alterna, aequ, lib v conn, stam, cum pet cal inserta v.







38. *Saxifragaceae* Lin.

Cal 5 fid v 5 part, rar 4-7 fid, aest. imbric, lib v ovar plus minus  
adhaerens, pet 4-5, cal inserta, aequa v inaequa, rar nulla, stam  
petal numero aequa v dupla (saepius) perig v hypog, disco hypo-  
gyn v saep egigyno int, intrid obsolete, ins, ovar const v caps 2,  
marg placentiferis, 1-2 local, loc multiovul, plac parietalib, v  
centralib, styli 2 rar 4-5 persist, stam obliquis, fruct capsu-  
laris saepe bilob v a basi ad apicem, v intra stylos foramine  
dehisc, sem r, album, embt in axi album rectas, radic ad  
pulum versa.

Herb 0 v 2, variis frutt, fol exstipal, palmineervis, saepe  
palmatifid v partitis, fl cymosi intro, subsolit, albi, flori  
v rubentes.

~~Sp. Sax~~

*Saxifraga* Lin

Cal ovar adn v lib, 5 part v 5 fid, regel; pet 5 plerumq aequa, stam  
10, ovar biloc, piscep utroq placentifero styli 2 persist, caps  
2 rostris, 2 loc infid stylos incomplete dehisc, polysperma;  
sem minuta album in.

Herb caespitosa fol sparsa raro opposita, integra v  
palm.-lobata, fl solit v cymosi, in apice caulis, albi  
flori, v rubentes.

Sp. *S. Hirculus* Lin in *Pinzger*, *Gaguer*

- *granulata* Lin, *Pinzger*

- *tridactylites* Lin in *Wooden*, *Gag, to Menck*,  
f *Pinzger*, *Ed. Brown*.

*Chrysosplenium* Lin.

Cal semicadn, color, 4 fid, lacin 2 oppos minorib, pet 0,  
stam 8, circa disc glandal partem lib ovar cingea,  
sem inserta, styli 2, caps 2rostris, 1 local, ad medicum, 2 vel  
vix sem nitida albam.

Herb minatae tenerae, fol reniformi, subrotunda, repen-  
do v incis crenata, sparsa v oppos, fl, term. cymo-  
si, cum fol. floralib. involucriant., aureo-lutei

Sp. Chr. *alternifolium* Lin

39. *Umbelliferae*.

(*Urtica* v *Traliaceae* *pinzger* f. *Menck* t. *Prubiaceae*  
i. n. *Pinzger* f. *Menck*. *Grise* *Umbelliferae* *Pinzger* t. *Menck*







Sp. Caroph. distinctum

- 1. Cal. margo obsolete ~~dentatus~~
    - \* Valle 1 vittatae " " Aethusa
    - \* " multivitt " " Conioselinum
  - 2. Cal. ~~margo~~ dentes subulati decidui " Libanotis
- C. Fr a dorso compressus
- a. raphe centrali margine bialatus
    - aa. Pet. obor. emargin " " Selinum
    - Sp. " lanceol. integ. " " Angelica
  - β. raphe margini, ala simplici " "
    - aa. figu subaeque distantia " " Ferucedanum
    - Sp. " lateralibus remota " "
      - α. Vittae linear longitudine valles. " " Pastinaca
      - β. " clavatae, vallicula breviores " " Heraclium

2. Multijugatae

- a. Jugorum alis integerrimis " " Laserpitium
- b. ~~dentatis~~ " aculeatis " " Daucus

III. Campylospermae

- 1. Multijugatae, fr. aculeatus " " Torilis
- 2. Paucijugatae
  - a. ruga obliterata, fr. rostrata " " Anthriscus
  - β. " filiformia, fr. rostris elongatus " " Chaerophyllum
  - γ. " pinnulata, fr. turgidus " " conicostri
  - δ. Orthocnemis " " "

Fr a lat contracta, v <sup>fr. opp.</sup> planis compor, umbella imperfecta.  
Hydrocotyle Linn.  
 Cal margo obor, pet obor integ, aucta, sp. recto, fr a lat, pl-compr, ligulata, meris erith, jug 5 filif, cari-  
 natis et lateralibus paucis obor, inter med'is duobus armatis, sem. carinato-compr.

Hae plang aquaticae raris suffrutt fol varia v pphyll-  
 dia, umbellae simpl in voluer oligophyll, fl albidis.  
 Sp. H. vulgaris. Linn.

III<sup>2</sup> Grzyz Janiculae

Fr. sectione transversali subteres umbellae fascicu-  
 latae, et capitatae simpl v irreg subcomp. v.  
 umbellulae capitatae Janicula. Eryngium.

Janicula Linn.

Cal margo 5 dent, dent foliolosi, pet erecta conniventia  
 oborata emarginato, infracta in lacinalam longitudine  
 petali; fr. subglobos aculeis uncin dense tectus, mericar-  
 cohaer ejugatis multivittatis, carpophorum distinct. 5;

Hae sp caules erecti ramosissimi simpl,  
 fol 5 part lac inciso serratis, umbella paucio-radiata  
 umbellulae pluriflorae, involuer oligophyll, involucella  
 polyphylla, fl albi v rubelliq polygamii  
 Sp. J. europaea Linn



53.

Eryngium Lin.

Cal margo 5 dent, dent foliolosi, pet erecta conniventia, oblongo-  
obov. emargin - infracta, in lacinulam longitid pet, fr sect transvers,  
subtereb, obovatus, squamatus, v tubercal, mericarpiis spigatis  
erectatis carpophor 2 part, per totam longit, mericarp adu.

Herbæ n spinescentis, fol basi vaginantia, fl aggregati, in ca-  
pitula glob aut oblonga, invol polyphyll bract minorib flor  
intermixtis fl coerulescentes. Sp. 6. planum (f. l. d.)  
fr alacere videnter compressis; mericarpiis jugis 5 aequis, umbellae  
perfectae.  
III. 4. 9. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.

Cicuta Lin.

Cal margo 5 dent, dent foliosi, pet obcordata, cum lacinula infle-  
sa, fr subrotundus, a latere contractus didymus; jugis 5 planis  
sculis, aequ, lateral, marginantib; valliculae 1 vittatae, valle-  
culas vittae implentes, paulo majus prominens quam jug;  
cap. alb sectione transversali teres.

Herbæ aquatica n glabrae v  
fol 8-pinn-secta, invol 0 v oligophyll, involucella poly-  
phylla, fl albi.  
Sp. C. virosa.

Falcaria Holst.

Cal margo 5 dent, pet obovata, emargin, cum lacinula infle-  
sa, fr oblongus a latere compress, mericarpiis jugis 5 filiform.  
aequ lateral marginant, carpoporum lib 2 fid; valliculae  
1 vittatae, vittis filiformibus, albam tereticonvexam, antice  
planisc.

Herbæ tenues, fol ternati-secta, segm serratis, termin 3 fid,  
later indiv v 2-3 fid, umbell. oppositifol termin perfectae,  
multirad, invol polyphyll, involucella subdimidiata,  
foliola inf minima, fl albi hermaphroditi intermixtis  
masculis.

Sp. F. Pivini (Linn Falcaria Lin)

Stegopodium Lin.

Cal margo obsolete, pet obov emargin cum lacin infle-  
sa a latere compr oblong, meric. jugis 5 filif, lateral margin-  
nantib valliculae vittatae, carpop. p setaceum apice  
pinnatum, alb tereticonvexam antice planisc.

Herbæ n fol 2 v 3 ternati-secta, summa sloba segm ora-  
to-oblonga, termin petiolatum, later sessil., umb termin et axill,  
compos, multiradiatae, invol et involucella 0, fl albi.  
Sp. A. Podagraria



Cerium Lin.

Cal margo obsol pet obovata emargin cum lacin inflexa  
aeq, fr a latere compr oblong, meric. jugis 5 filif, aequi;  
lateral margin, commissura plana, vallee 1 vittatae,  
carpoph lib, apice furcatum, alb tinctione, antice pla-  
nisc.

Herbae 0. v 4 glabrae, fol sub 3 pinnisecta, segm multifida  
invol et involuella varia, fl albi interd rubentes

Sp. C. Carvi.

Pimpinella Lin.

Cal margo obsol, pet obov emarg cum lacin infl, fr a  
lat contractus orat, stylopodio pulvinato, stylisque re-  
flexis coronatus; meric jugis 5 filif aequ, later margin,  
vallee. multivitt, carpoph lib, bifid, album gibbo. conv;  
antice planisc.

Herbae 24, fol simplic. pinn v bi-tripinnato, sectae;  
umb et umbellulae multi-rad, invol, involuellaque 0,  
fl albi v rubelli

Sp. P. Saxifraga Lin (se sed recipit blerionem 2nd?)  
- magna Lin (sp. 1747, supra Maxim.)

Tium Lin.

Cal margo 5 dent, dent interd minimis, pet obov emargin  
cum lac infl fr a latere compr, v contractus et sub-  
didymus, stylopodio pulvin et marg depresso, stylisque  
reflexis coronatus; meric jugis 5 aequ filiform, obtusisc,  
lateral, marginant, vallee 3 vitt, vitt superficialides,  
carpophor bipart curib meric adm v lib, alb convex,  
antice planum.

Herbae paludosa, fol pinn, foliol intgr, in fol demersis  
multifidis, umbellae oppositifol termin multirad, invol  
et involuella multifid, fl albi.

Oenanthe Lin.

W. pp. Geraniaceae

Fr. sectione transvers. subtoes; meric. jugis aequ 5 filiform.

Oenanthe Lin.

Cal margo 5 dent, pet obov emargin cum lacin infl, fr aq.  
lind, subtorbin v oblong, styl erectis longis coronatus, me-  
ric jugis 5 convexiuculis obtusis, later marginant paullo  
lateriorib, vallee 1 vitt, carpoph ind distinctam, alb convex.



Mum v. sulteres.

Hbae aquaticae v. palustres, fol 1-2, 3 pinnati-secta, foliolis in  
sym v. vario secta et incisa, umbell compos, invol saepe 0,  
invol polyphylla; fl polygamii albi.

Sp. *Penanthe Thellandrium* (Thell. aquat. Lin.)

*Acthursa* Lin.

Cal margo obsol, pet obov emarg, cum lacin infl, fr  
orato glob, vult jugis 5 elong crassis, later margin et paul  
lo latiorib, carina subulata cinctis, vult 1 vittatae, alb  
semiglob, carpoph 2 part.

Hbae 0 glabrae venenatae, fol 3 pinn, secta, symta  
pinnatifida lacin incis, umbell perfectae multirad  
invol 1-phyll, 0, invollella 1-5 phylla  
fl. albi.

Sp. *A. Cynapium* Lin. (2 pinnifig)

*Libanotis* Crantz

Cal dent subulati elongati, decid, pet obov, in lacin inflexam coarct,  
emargin v. subintgr, fr oratis v oblong, sectione franso subteres, sty  
lis reflexis coronatis, meric jugis 5 prominulis v elevatis, crassis  
et cartiosis, lateralib marginant, saepe paullo latiorib, vallee  
1-vitt rar 2-3 vitt, carpophorum 2-part, album subsemiteres.

Hbae 7; fol pinn-secta, sym. orat. incis, multifidisive, inferis  
saepe decussatis, involer utroq saepiss polyphyll; fl. ~~mult~~ albi.

Sp. *L. vulgaris* (v. montana)

*Conioselinum* Fisch.

Cal margo obsol, pet obov cum lac infl, fr a dorso compressie  
scelus; meric jugis 5 alatis, alis totis membranac. jugorum latera  
linis marginantium duplo latiorib, vallee multivitt, carpo  
phorum 2-part, alb antice planum.

Hba 2-ovis, glora, caulis ramosus, fistulosus; fol 2 pin-secta, sym  
pin-partit, lob oblongo linearib, umbell termin multirad, involer 0  
v oligophyll, involucelli foliola 5-7, linearib subulata, umbellae  
subaequalia aut longiora; fl albi

C. *Lescheri* (Wimmer et Grabowsky)

*Fr. 3. Grupp Angeliceae*

Str a dorso compr, margo dilat alato, ala duplicata, raphe  
nempe centrali, mericarp jugis 5.

*Selinum* Lin.

Cal margo obsol, pet obov emargin, fr a dorso compr, mericarp



raphe angusta, centrali-connexis, utring bialat, mericarp. jugis 5, membr  
 breviacet-alatis, ala jugorum lateralium duplo latiora, vallec 1-vit.  
 tatae, exteriores saepe 2-vitt, carpoph bipart, alb  
 flvae H, glabrae, fol ternato-decompos, sym pinnatifid; umbell pmpos,  
 involer oligophyll involer polyphylla, fl albi.  
 Sp. *P. carvifolia* Linn.

### Angelica Linn.

Cal marg obsol, pet lanceol integ acumin, acum recto v incurv

meric jugis 3 dorsal filif elevatis, duob lateral in ala membr  
 latiore dilatatis, vallec 1-vitt, carpoph 2 part, alb semiteres.  
 flba 2 v 4, fol bipinn-sectis, umb term, involer 0 aut oligophyll, involer  
 polyphylla, fl albi.

Sp. *Angelica sylvestris* Linn.

### VI $\frac{1}{2}$ Gyp. Peucedaneae.

fl. a dorso plano-compr, v lenticulari-compr, marg dilat vel  
 alato complanato v convexo et incrassato cinctus, raphe margin,  
 mericarp. jugis 5.

### Peucedanum Linn (Roch.)

Cal marg 5 dent, intrd obsol, pet obov in lacin infl coarct emargin v  
 subintgr, fr a dorso pt v lentic-compr marg dilat, complan, cin  
 ctus, meric jugis subaequidistant, 3 intermediis filif, duob later  
 obsol marg dilatato contin, sem antice planum, vallec 1-v  
 3-vitt, vitt commissurales superficiales, carpoph bipart.

flvae H, saepius glabr; fol 1-v pluris pinn-secta v trisecta,  
 umbell profet termin, involer var, involer polyph, fl albi aut flavi.

Sp. *P. rablese* ?

### Pastinaca Linn.

Cal marg obsol v minute dentic, pet subrotunda, integ, invol,  
 retusa, fr a dorso plano compr, marg complan, dilatato cinct; meric p  
 gis tenuissimis, 3 intermediis, aequo dist, 2 later, marg dilat contin  
 vittae lin, jugis vix breviores, in vallec solitariae in commissurae  
 aut plures, carpoph 2-part, alb complan.

flvae radice fascif, saepe carnosae, fol pinn-secta, sym dent incis  
 aut lobata, umbella profeta, involer 0 aut polyph, fl. flavi.

Sp. *P. sativa* Linn.

### Heracleum Linn.

Cal margo 5 dent, pet obov, emargin, una lacin infl, extor saepe v  
 sciantia bifida, fr a dorso plano-compr, marg dilat complan, cont



meric. jugis tenuissimis, 5 dorsal aequi dist, 2 lateri marg dilat con-  
 finuis, remotis; vittae dors, in vallee solit, rar plures, commissu-  
 rales saep. binae, omnes fructu breviores, clavatae; carpoph. bi-  
 part, alb complan.

Abae amplae, 2; fol pin-secta, trisecta aut lobata, periclaeica  
 ampla, ant. multiradiatae, invol cadue, saep. oligoph, involle polyph.

Sp. Lt. Spondylium

### VIII. Gg. Thapsiceae.

Fr a dorso compo v subteres, meric jugis primar 5 filif, interpedi-  
 losis, later plano commissurali impositis, secundar 4 interior; filiformi,  
 exterior alatis vel omnib alatis, ala inermi.

#### Laserpitium Lin.

Cal margo 5 dent, pet obov, emargin, cum lacin infl, meric jugis  
 primar 5 filif, 3 interm dorso, duob later plano commissurali im-  
 pos, secundar 4, omn alatis, alis integ, vall subjugis, secundar uni-  
 vittat, carpoph lib 2 part.

Abae 2 v 3, fol 2-3 pin-secta, segm integ dentat incisivo, umbella  
 multirad, invol et involle polyph, fl albi v flavi.

Sp. L. asperum Crantz  
 - pruthenicum Lin  
 - glabrum Crantz. ?

### VIII. Gg. Daucineae

Fr a dorso lentic compo v sect transv subteres, meric jugis pri-  
 maris 5 filif, later plano commissurali imposit, secundar 4, ma-  
 gis prominulij, aculeat, acul lib in alam conatis.

#### Daucus Lin.

Cal marg 5 dent; pet obov, emarg, cum lac infl, caeter saepe radiat;  
 profunde 2 part (2 part); fr a dorso subcompo, ovat aut oblong; meric  
 jugis primar 5, filif petulosi, 3 interm dorso, duob lateral, plano  
 commissurali imposit, secundar 4, aequi, magis promin, alati, in se-  
 niem simpl acul partiti, vallee sub jugis secundar 1 vitt, album  
 antice planiase.

Abae 3, fol bipinn-secta, involera foliolata aut pinnatifida, invol-  
 lellorum polyphyllorum foliola integ aut trifida; fl albi aut  
 flavi, centralis saepe cernuus atropurpur, sterilis.

Sp. D. Carota Lin. aut Maron caper

#### 2. Campsylospermeae

Ab. invol v antice plus longitudinali exaratum.



I<sup>to</sup> Gugg. Caucalinea

Fr a lat contr v subtiles, meric jugis primar 5 filif setosis, v acul, 3, introned dorso, duob later plano commissurali impositis, secundar 4 magis prominulis acul v acul valles obtegent oblitteratis.

Torilis. Spreng.

Cal margo 5 dent, dent acutis persist, pet obov emarg cum lacin infl, exteriora radiant, bifida, fr a lat contr, meric jugis primar 5 setulosis, secundar aculeolis crebris obsitis et hinc oblitteratis, vittae in quavis valles solit, alb invol v margine infl.

Herbae 0 v 4, fol multifida adpresse setulosa, caulis retrorsum pilosus, umbellae oppositifol, sursum pilosae, involer 1-5 phyll, involelli foliola 5-8 lanceol ciliata, fl albi, disci masculi steriles, fr aculei, apice saepe uncinati.

Sp. T. anthriscus Gmel.

II. Gugg. Scardicineae.

Fr a lat evident compr v contr, saepe rostrat, meric jugis filiform, intro alar v basi oblitt, in rostro tantum conspic later margin, omni aequ, secundar 0.

Athriscus. Hoffm.

Cal margo obsol, pet obov, truncata v emargin cum lacin inf, saepe brevissima, fr a lat compr, rostr, meric subteretia ejugata, rostro 5 jugata, alb tereti convexum, sulco profundo exaratum.

Herbae 4, 0 v 0, caules striati sulcati, fol decomposita, umbellae oppositifol v termin, involer 0, involella polyph, fl albi

— Sp. A. sylvestris (Splem)

Cheerophyllum Linn.

Cal marg obsol, pet obov truncata v emargin cum lacin infl, fr a lat compr, v contr, rostris, meric. jugis 5 obtusis aequ, lateral margin; valles 1 vitt; carpoph bifid; alb tereticonv, sulco profundo exarat.

Herbae 4, 0 v 0, fol decompos, sgm dent aut multifida, involer 0 aut oligoph, involella polyph, fl albi, rosei v flavi.

Sp. Ch. bulbosum Linn to Tokraufipin

— kemalum Linn

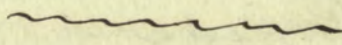
— aromaticum Linn.



Fr. tergidus, a lat saepe compo v contr; meric jugis 5 lateral, margin v ante marginem, sito, jugis intro subobliteratis, alb invol v lat interiore sulcat, sect transv semilunata v complicatum.

Conium Lin

Cal marg obsol; pet obcordata, submargin, cum lacin breviss inflexa, fructus a latere compo, oratus; meric jugis 5 pro-minulis, undulato crenulatis, aequ later, margin; vallec multistriatae, vitt; carpoph apice bifid, sem sulco pro-fundo angusto incisam, ideoque complicatum.  
Hbae ©, venenata; caulis teres ramosus; fol decompos, inter utranq 3-5 phyll, partiali dimidiata; fl albi, hermaphr.  
H.C. maculatum Lin.



(<sup>no sec. ad</sup> Adoxaceae <sup>Araliaceae</sup> <sup>Artemisia, Sambucus, Juniperus, Saxifraga</sup>)  
Cal tub ovar adn, limbo 2-3 fid, rar 4-5 fid, pet, stam apice in coroll rotat connata; tub breviss ad faucem, sub arcu, limbo 5 part flans, stam 5 inter lacin limbi inserta, ad basin usque bipart in- deque stam quaei 10 antheris locul, incumbunt; styli 5, subulati, et apice bifidi  
Stigmatibus obtusis bacca herbacea-succosa; dent cal persistit coro- nata, junior 5 loc, loc torul, ovul pendulis, pluribus dem abortien- tib.  
Hba tenera, glabra, rar repens; caul erecti-simpl, superne 2 phyll fol. oppos, 3nati-secta, radic ~~Artemisia~~ seta, sgm 3 fid, lac inciso-lob.  
glomerul termin solit pauciflor, fl virentes.

Adoxa Lin.

Sp. A. Moschatellina Lin.

Ar. Araliaceae

(<sup>in quib Hedera, Epimedium, Quercus, & ceteris, quae et Arum, & ceteris</sup> Ar. Araliaceae <sup>Ar. Arali.</sup>)  
Cal tub ovar adn, limbo intgr v dent, pet 5, 10, v 15, denticul ca- lycinis alterna aest vali, stam totquot pet, iisque alterna- ter dupla, sub disco epigyno inserta; ovar calyci adn, 2-16 lo- culare, local 1-ovul, styli totquot loculi simpl, nunc distin- cti divergentes, nunc in unam concreti stigma simpl; fr- baccatas, 2-15 local, cal limbo intgr v dent=coron, local t- speron; sem pendula albuminosa; emb r rectus axilis, radic. ad hilum spectante.



Fruct. v. arbor. rar. hbae, 3; caulis inter scand, fol. sparsa,  
 castipul, petiolo basi dilat v. incrass, composit aut simpl  
 fl. umbell v. capit, umbell saepe racemoso paniculatis

Hedera Lin (emend. Pertz)

Cal tub ovar adn, margin elev, intgr v dent; pet 5 v 10, apic lob  
 stam 5 v 10, pet alterna; styli 5 v 10, conniventes v unicum  
 brevem concretu; bacca 5 v 10, local, dem casucca coriacea;  
 sem in local solit, alb rimosum; embr album vix brevior,  
 cotyled oblongis.

Fruct scand, semper viventes, fol sparsa simpl intgr v  
 lobata, petiolo basi dilat, fl umbell, pedicell basi bract  
 viventes.

Sp. H. Helix Lin. G. G. P. n.

42. Corneae

(Non finis s. d. Acaliceae ab invol. & bractis)  
 Cal tub ovar adn, limb superus, 4 lob, pet 4 oblonga, basila  
 ta summo tubo cal inserta; aestiv valv, stam 4 pet alterna,  
 ovar biloc, styl filiform, stam simplici, drupa baccata,  
 cal vestigio coron, nucleo <sup>endo-spermiis putamine</sup> 2 loc, sem in loc pend solit, alb  
 carnos, embr axilis, radic supera cotyled brevior.

Arb v frutt, rar. suffruticosae v subherbaceae, fol. ex-  
 cepta unica specie - opposita, penninervia, integerrima  
 aut dentata, stips 0, fl capit umbell v corymbos, albi  
 vel flavi.

Sp.

Cornus Lin.

Fl hermaphr, cal limb 4 dent, pet 4, stam 4, styl singl  
 Drupa putam 2 loc.

Arbor. frutt rar. hbae; fol integerrima, fl termin et axill  
 cymosi v umbell capit et tunc invol 4 phyllo cincti;  
 coroll albae v luteae rar purpureae.

Sp. C. sanguinea s. d. f. n. C. n. P. n. G. G. P. n.

- suecica Koenig, f. l. n. (C. n. P. n.) G. G. P. n. d. invol. 4 ph.

43. Caprifoliaceae

Cal tub ovar adn limbo 5 f. v. sabintgr; cor calyci inserta, gas  
 monopet v pet totquot sep usque alterna basi plus minus con-



Limbo 5 fido, saepe irregul, aest imbric, stam 5 rar 4, nonne abortu  
imae coroll adn, lob coroll alterna; ovar cal adn, junius 3, 5 locul,  
loc 1 v multioval, styl insertus aut 0, stigma 3 distincta v con  
nata, fr v bacca cal limbo coronata, pluri-locul aut abortu v  
septis v andis, unilocul, rar fr capsul; sem in loc solit v  
plurimas, juvena, album; sub in alb carnosu centralis, radic  
superu;

Frutt v suffrut, fol oppos aestipul rar stipul minim, manite,  
simpl indiv integrima v dentata; rar pinu-secta; fl ter  
min cymosid v axill gemini, v conglomerati.

Viburnum Lin.

Cal tub ovar adn, limbo 5 dent, cor rotata v subcampan,  
5loba, stam 5 fauci corollae inserta, stgm 3 sess (stom 3-4) v  
bacca monosperma.

Frutt v arbores, fol oppos simpl integra v lobata aestipulata,  
cymae termin solitar, saepe radiantes; fl albi, radic neutri.

Sp. V. Opulus Lin.

Lonicera Lin

Cal tub ovar adn, limb parvus 5 dent, cor infundibulip, limbo  
5 fid irreg, basi gibba, stam 5, stgm capit, bacca 3 locul,  
loc oligospermis, sem testa crustacea.

Frutt erecti v volubiles, fol oppos rar vertic integrima,  
stip 0, fl nunc termin capit et axill vertic, bracteis  
distincti (Caprifolium v fin yta) nunc per paria pedunc axill  
bract binis suffulti, singuli plerumque basi bractcol.

Sp. L. Cylosternum Lin frupis

L. coerulea plenum, in d Brugant in Manul. —

Linnaea Gronov.

Cal limb super 5 part lac subaequ, cor turbin, subcampi  
5loba, stam 4 tubo inserta, didyma; ovar infer, 3 loc; loc  
1-oval oval pendulis, styl simpl stigma glob. bacca carue  
ca abortu 1, sperma bract 2, cum fr auctis, inclusu, in  
sue basi adn.

Alba sempervirens repens, caulibus floriferis erectis, apice  
nudis, bifloris; fol oval grosse dent, fl albi, roseo, suffusi

Sp. Linnaea borealis Lin.



44. Stellatae

(Mun. t. v. Umbellif. & quatuordecim pfl. non p. n. p. l. & p. n. n. t. v.  
Apocyncear. & t. v. Valerianacear. dicitur in p. n. n. & Conyvac.)

Cal orar adn, tubo subglob, dem didymo limbo 4 lobis, (v 3-lobis,  
v obsolete, in fr evanido; cor gamopet epigyna 4 - 3 adfida;  
stam coroll inserta, lacini ejus rursus aequi & his altiore; orar con-  
stans e carp 2 saepe didymam, bilocul, loc 1 ovul, ovul ere-  
ctis, styl simpl saepe bifid, stigmata 2; fr. cremocarp nu-  
cament v drupac, 2 partibile, sembr rectus in axi album cor-  
nei; radic ad hilum versa.

Herb. Ov. St., rar suffr. fol oppos, stip foliiform a fol  
defectu gemae axillaris distinctae, utrinque unicae, 2, v 3;  
infloresc densa, fl minut plerumq parvis vabi, purpureo v  
no coerulei.

Asperula Lin.

Cal tub ovar adn marg obsolete; cor infundib v campanul,  
3-4 rar 5 fid, limbo patente, styl. basi plerumq conn, stigmata ca-  
pitata, fr subglob, didymus, pericarp. sicco tenui; meric sub-  
hemispherica.

Herb. aut vix suffr. parvi; fol oppos, linear, v oblonga;  
stip utroq unica 2 v 3; ideoq vertic 4 - 8 ptyll; in fol sum-  
mis stip 0; fl termin aut axill fascicul.

Sp. *A. tinctoria* Lin.

— *odorata* Lin.

Galium Lin.

Cal tub orato-glob aut oblonga, ovar adn limb vix allus;  
cor 4 part, raries 3 part, rotata, stam brevia, styli 2, breves; fr. sub-  
glob, 2dymus, rar oblong, pericarp sicco, meric sub-hemispher-  
ica, habitus idem atque in *Asperula*.

Sp. *G. mollugo* Lin.

— *uliginosum* Lin.

— *palustre* Lin.

— *boreale* Lin.

— *verum* Lin.

— *apparine* Lin.

45. Valerianaceae.

Cal tub raris adn, limb varis dent v obsol v involuta,  
in fr in pappum expansus; cor gamopet, epigyna, limbo in-  
aequaliter 3, 4, 5 fid. tubo basi calcarato v gibbo rar aequat;  
stam tubo cor ins, 4 v pauciora, lib; ovar distincte v obsol glob.



loc unico tantum, torul, ceteris, v oblitteratis, v vacuis v raris  
uniorul, orul abortivis, orul pend, achenium, v fr nucament  
loc 2 sterilib, sem exalbum, emb rectus, radic hilum, spectante  
florae 0 v 4, fol opposita exstipulata, fl cymosi albi, v nu-  
bentes rarius coerulesc.

Valeriana Lin.

Cal tub ovar adn, limbo per antesis, invol deinde, in fr expan-  
sus in partium multisetuum plumosum, cor tubo obconico  
aut cylindr basi aequ aut gibbo ecalcar, limbo obtuse 5 fid, ma-  
rius 4 aut 3 fid, stem 3 ovar 3 loc, locul 2 filiform, achenium  
pappo plumos coronatum.

florae 4 aut suffr, radice aromatica, fol varieg, saepe in  
eodem individuo diversa, fl cym, aut fascic, albi, coerule-  
scentes, rosei aut flavi.

Sp. V. officinalis Lin.

(~~C. umbucifolia v exaltata~~ fr unig zemplf)

Sp. C. Dipsaceae.

te aggreg, in capit invol polyph cinctam, recept paleae.  
v setosum, invol cell calycif, maturitate fr recte cingens,  
4 v 5 sulcotum; cal tub ovar ex toto, v supere tantum

limb v brevis indiv v dent v papposus, cor gampetala  
epigyn, limbo plus minus, inaequaliter 4, 5 lobo, stem 4,  
subinaequ, lob, anth lob, ovar simpl, torul, orul paeualo,  
styl simpl, stgm simpl clavat, v breviss bilob, acheni in-  
voluclo incl; alb, ferre carnis, emb rectus, radic hilum  
spectante.

florae 0, 4, rar fr 4, fol oppos, raro verticill exstipul,  
integr v pinnu-lob.

Sp.

Franseria Coult.

Invol capituli polyph, paleae 0, recept hirsutum, involle  
comp, 4 foveol, fr apote eno, apice denticul, dent 2 ma-  
jorib, stipite brevi muricatum, cal limb subcyathiform 8-16 dent,  
dentib e basi latiore subulato-setaceis, nec papposus neque aristatus,  
cor 4-5 fid, stem 4.

florae erectae ramosae, pleriq ramosae.

Sp. N. arvensis (Scabiosa Lin, T)

- campystris Besser, allu bel v 5 fid = nup, v simp bel 9 nup

Scabiosa Lin (emend)

no capit, polyph, recept paleae involle 8 foveol saep subcyath  
mico, cal limb basi in collum attenuatus, apice desinens in se







Stylis desinentes, aethaenia teretiuscula.

- Species amittens, sic distinguuntur:
  - 1. Capit. homogama ————— Eupatorium
  - 2. Capit. heterogama ————— Tussilago
  - Capit. monoclinicum ————— Petasites
  - dioica

Eupatorium Lin.

Inv imbric cylindr receptac nudum, fl pauci, omnes hermaphrod, tubuloso infundib, styli crura elong, a basi puberula; aethaen teretiusc. 5, striat, papp. pilosus. Hbae aut suffr, fol saepe oppos, rari sparsa, v. verticill, Capit corymbosa, cor nunquam flavae.

Sp. Eupatorium Canadense.

Petasites Gaertn.

Inv simpl subcalycul, recept nudum capitula dioica heterogama; fl femin filif, obliq punctati v. subligul, in capit femin multiseriat, in hermaphr uniserial, pauci fl hermaphr, steriles, tubulosi, 5 dent, in capit femin in centro pauciss, in capit masc totum disc occupantes, stygmata a basi puberulo, scabra, papp pilosus aethaenium te retusae laeve.

Hbae in humidis crescentes, fol post fl orta radical, serif aut cordata, scapus squamis membrant tetus; thyrsus polycephalus, fl purpurei aut albid.

Sp. Petasites vulgaris Desfont.

Tussilago Lin (emend)

Invol. simpl subcalycul, capit clinic, heterogam; receptac nudum, fl femin margin pluriserial, ligulati integri disci hermaphr, tubulosi 5 dent; stygmata a basi puberulo scabra aethaenium oblongo cylindraccum laeve glabr; papp pilos.

Hba in, fol post fl orta, cord, angul; scapi squamis onusti, monocephali, fl flavi.

Sp. T. parviflora Lin.

Tripolium Lin.

Capit radiat, ligul femina 1, raris 2. serial, disco hermaphr, invol stylis, peris promonulae, usq ad orificem, pubis caeter circiter. raris

Asterincae Styl. fl hermaphr cylindr. inv linear, cith subplanis et superne aequaliter et minute puberulis, stygmata raris promonulae, usq ad orificem, pubis caeter circiter. raris

- 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100.







- a. Achaei marg membran cornata , , Anthemis
- b. — , calva , , Achillea
- 2. recept epaleaceum
  - a. Achaei disci calva
    - α. recept plenum " " Leucanthemum
    - β. subplenum " " Matricaria
    - γ. conicum " " Pygathrum
  - b. Achaei pappi coroniformi " " Tanacetum
- B. Capit discoidia
  - 1. Achaei calva , , Artemisia
  - 2. — , pappo coroniformi " , Tanacetum

- III. Pappi pilosus
- A. Anth caudatae
    - 1. recept epaleaceum
      - a. Capit heterog
        - α. fl rad pauci, 1-serial " Helichrysum
        - β. pluriser " Graphalicum
      - b. Capit dioica " Filago
    - 2. recept marg paleae " Ligularia
  - B. Anth ecaudatae
    - 1. Mem radium in fl radii " Senecio
    - 2. — — v v capit discoid " Bidens Lin.

Cap. multifl, aunc heterog discoid, unuc in idem specieb, saep radiat, fl rad ligul, neutris, int squamiae 2-ser, recept planiusc, paleae, styli rami conc brevi superati; achaei obcomp acubant rostro superat, ab achaei vix diviso, desinas in aristas 2-5, rigidas, retrorsum piloso-scabras.

Hbae pleriq o; caul tereti v teretes, fol oppo, summa intro altra, indiv, partita aut secta, lob incis, v serratis, cap saepius flava.

Sp. B. tripartita Lin  
— cernua

Anthemis Lin

Cap multifl heterog, fl rad 1-serial ligul, femia disci tubal s dent hermaphr, recept conc oblong, aut conicum, paleis membran inter fl onust, invol pauciser, imbric, styli rami apice appendic, achaei heretisc, sum obtusissime 4-gon, striat aut laeve, papp o aut membr breviss, intora aut dimidiata aut auric ad latus interioris.

Hbae rade suffr, fol pinn-part, lob varie incis, rami monocephali, capit ebract, rad alb rar luteus, rariss subnull.

- Sp. A. arvensis Lin
- tinctoria —

Achillea Lin

Cap. multifl, heterog, fl rad fem ligul 4-20, raro v abbrevia ta; fl disci hermaphr, s dent, tubal; invol campanul v ovate oblong, squam imbric, marg scarios, intro fascis, recept plenum v convex v elong, paleae; achaei obcomp, exterie ra intro marg subulata v nervosa, calva; papp o.

Hbae 2r; fol alterna, varie pinn v secta v lobata, rar intora, capit conyrb; ligal albae, purpurasc, flavae v ochroleuc.

- Sp. A. speciosa Hönkel
- millefolium Lin
- Dec d d d d d Achillea v gta Pharmica, v of opur fulg (Opus)



Leucanthemum Tournef.

Capit. multifl., heterogamum, fl. radii ligul. uniseriali, femi-  
nei aut rariis neutri disci hermaphr. 5 dent. tubo carnosio plant.,  
compr. subbifido, involer. invol. imbric. plate campanul., squa-  
mis margine subsaricosis, receptac. nudum, subplenum, styli  
disci ramis exappendiculatis; achaenia exalata Heretiusc. stri-  
ata conformia, disco epigyno, magno trumin calva, v. in <sup>radio</sup> disco  
pappo auriculiformi donata.

Fl. perennes fol. dentata aut pinn-lob. capitula, termin.  
solit., disc. flavus, ligulae albae v. rariis r. s.

Sp. Leuc. vulgare Lamourh. (Coryanthemum Leuc. Linn.)

Matricaria Linn.

Capit. multiflorum heterogamum, ligul. uniserial femi-  
n., fl. disci tubulosi, hermaphr. 4-5 dent., tubo teretiusculo, involer. imbric.  
pauciseriali, squamis subaeq., recept. ampl. nudum, conicum,  
styli disci ramis exappendicul.; achaen. exalata angul. conform.,  
disco epigyno, magno saepe, calva, v. rar. pappo coroniformi  
superata.

Fl. o., gl. me, fol. multipart. lob. linear. setac., nervi monoe-  
phali subcorymb., disc. luteus, lig. albae, rariis o. (ob. disciform.)

Sp. M. chamomilla Linn.  
— inodora DC. (Pyrethrum Smitt.)

Pyrethrum (Gaertn.) Willd.

Capit. multifl., heterogam., lig. femi. p. serial, rar. o.; fl. di-  
sci tubulosi, hermaphr., 5 dent., tubo compr. 2-lato v. sub-  
tereti, involer. imbric. campan., squam. marg. scaricosis,  
recept. planiusc. nudum aut rar. bracteol., styli disci ra-  
mi exappend.; achaen. exalata, angulata, conform., pappo  
coroniformi saep. dent. intro auriculiformi.

Fl. w. o. aut suffruticosae, fol. altern., dent. aut tra-  
nie lob. <sup>capit.</sup> plerumq. corymb. v. solit., disc. flavus, lig. albae rar.  
flavae, intro roseae

Sp. P. maritimum Smitt. f. n. s. Matric. inod.

Capit. discoideae:

Asteris Linn.

Capit. discoid, homo- aut heterogam. fl. radii uniserialib.,  
saep. femi., 3 dent., stylo longe bifido exserto, fl. disci per-  
maphr. 5 dent., abortu intro, nase, involer. imbric. squamis rari-  
gine squarrosa, recept. epaleaceum, nudum aut hirsuta-  
fimbriiferum, achaen. obov., calva, disco epigyno minato



Herbae aut suffr, fol sparsa, varice pinn-lob, capit, spicata  
aut racemosa, racem, spicisq in paniculas congestis, cor lutea  
aut purpureae.

- Sp. A. *Abeyanthium* Lin
- *campestris* Lin
- *vulgaris* Lin
- *indictema* Lin

Tanacetum Lin.

Capit homog v heterog, fl nempe radii femina, serial, seri-  
bus 3-2 dent, recept nudum, convexum, invol campan, imbri-  
catum, cor disci 4-5 dent, aethaen angul, glabrum, disco epigyn,  
v magro pappus coronaeformis membran, minutus, integ,  
v aequaliter dent.

Herbae aut suffrut, fol alterna (v sparsa), varice secta, capit ce-  
rymb rar, sessil, subglob, lutea

- Sp. D. *borneale* Fisch (— spica v T vulgare.)

Helychrysum Gaertn (Del & Cassini)

Capit multise, nunc homog, fl omnis tubal hermaphro, 5 dent,  
nunc heterogamis, fl radii unisecatis, paucissimis, femina  
gracilib, invol imbric squamis scariosis interiorib conniven-  
tib aut radiant, receptae planum epaleaceum nudum pa-  
rolatum aut pimbrelifanum, aethaen erecta, sessil, axo-  
la termin; papp uniser, pilosus, setis lib a basi cohaer,  
v ramosis.

Herbae aut suffr, fol sparsa, invol colorata, cor luteae  
aut purpureae.

- Sp. H. *arenarium* Del. (*Graphalium arenarium* Lin)

Graphalium Lin (Cassini)

Capit multise, heterogam, fl omnis tubalosis, radii pluri-  
serial, femina tenuissim, disci hermaphro, invol ovatum,  
disco saep aequ squam imbric adpressis, subhyalinis,  
receptae planam, omaino nudum, aethaen teretia aut  
teretiusc papillosa; pappus + serial, pilosus.

Herbae 4-5, lanatae aut tomentosae, fol sessil aut de-  
currentia, capit glomerata fascical, corymb v spicata  
involeri squamae albid, v rufae.

- Sp. Gn. *rectum* Lin
- *norvegicum* Lin
- *uliginosum* Lin

Antennaria Prob. Pr.

Capit dioica, recept convexum, alveol, invol planae,  
imbric, apice color, scariosa, cor tubal femina filif, 5 dent



styl se femin apice 2fid, fl mascul simpl aut vis. bibb,  
abortiens, aut h semiexsertae, basi biclae, achaen fore-  
fiscal, papp 1-serial, infl femin setis filif, in masculis  
apice clavatis.

Hbae H, intro supratricosae, fol suttas tomentosae, sparsa  
integrina capit corymb, involera alba, rosea v rufa, nun,  
quam flavae, cor flavae.

Sp. Antennaria dioica (Gnaphel. dioica Lin)

### Filago Tournef.

Cap multifl, heterog, recept elong, filif, eria apice dilatata,  
in squam imbric nec a paleis recept distinctis, exteriorib,  
dorso lanatis, ceter sparios, fl inter squam paleasve acilla,  
res solit, femin filif, vix apice dent; fl femin seu centrales,  
plurimi, ceter femin filif, inter hermaphr, inter, substeriles, tubu-  
losi, 4-5 dent, achaen teretia subpappillose, papp fl centr, setis  
filif const, fl margin o aut dissimilis.

Hbae O, tomentosae, fol sparsa, integra, capit in axill aut api-  
cibus ramorum aggregata, subpentagono pyramidata.

Sp. F. arvensis (Gnaph. arvense Lin)

### Ligularia Cassini.

Cap multifl, radiat, fl radii uniserial, ligul, femin; stam ra-  
dium munit, fl disci tubulosi 5dent, hermaphr, invol cam-  
panul, subuniser, basi bibract recept nudum, planum,  
styl disci ramis obtasis pube longe descendente utrinque  
fictis, cono breviss superatis, achaen crostr, sale, teretiae, exalata, glabra,  
pappus pluriserialis pilosus conformis

Hbae H, fol sparsa pleriq cordata capitata ampla flava,  
in racemum v thyrium disposita, aut solit longe pedunculata

Sp. Ligul. sibirica Cass. (Cineraria sibirica Lin)

### Senecio Lin (emin)

Capit homogamum discoidem aut saepe heterog, florit  
rad ligul femin, invol uniser nec nudum, nunc bra-  
ctcolis accessoriis calycatum squamis saepius apice spha-  
cellatis, margine subcariosis receptae epaleaceum nu-  
dum v alveol; styl floriz hermaphr rari truncati, apice sa-  
sem penicillati, achaen crostre, longiusc, exalatum, teretiae,  
aut sulcato angulatum, pappus pilosus, pluriserial, nudus,  
setis tenuissim subaequ vix scabris.

Hbae aut suffrut polynorphi, fol sparsa, capit solit v co-



lymbosa, fl. d. d. plerumque lutei rari purpurei, ligulae luteae  
rari purpureae v. albae

- Sp. *P. vulgaris* Lin
- *talobaea* -
- *palustris* Lin
- *palustris* Del. (*Cineraria* Lin)
- 4 *viscosus*

Cynaraceae & Cynarocephalae.

- I. *Pappus uniserialis* - - - - - *Carlina*
- II. - - - - - *pluriserialis*
- 1. *Capit. heterogama* - - - - - *Centaurea*
- 2. *Capit. homogama*
- a. *Pappus deciduus*
- aa. *Setis basi in anulum connatis*
- α *pilosus*
- αα. *Achaenia costata* (recept. *alveolatum*) - *Propitium*
- ββ. - - - - - *ecostata*; (- - - *setosum*) - *Carduus*
- β. *plumosus* - - - - - *Cirsium*
- bb. *Setis basi distinctis, achaeniobrevior.* - *Lappa*
- b. *Pappus persistens* - - - - - *Taraxacum*

Carlina Lin

Capit. homogamum, multi- et aequiflor, invol. squamae ex-  
ter. foliaceae, dent. spinosae, patentes, int. in scarisae, color. variat,  
recept. plenum, alveolato-fimbriifer. cor. cylindr., 5 fid., anth. apice  
longe append., basi plumoso. Sicut filam. glabra, achaen. oblongo-  
cylindricum, pilis sericeis super. vestitum, pappus 1-serial, plu-  
mosus setis basi pinnatis v. bipinnatis concr.

- Fl. caulescens v. acaules, fl. magni
- Sp. *C. vulgaris* Lin
- (*C. acaulis* Lin in *Europaeis* sp. nov.)

Centaurea Lin

Capit. heterog., cor. rad. ampl. steriles rari aut d. non super-  
stantes aut hermaphr. invol. squamae coriaceae, squamose  
append. v. spinosae, achaen. comp. hilo laterali antico,  
pappus, cortus e setis filif. scabris multiserial, sericeis inti-  
ma minore subcomitate, rari aequi aut longiore.

Fl. caulescens v. polymorphae, fol. integ. v. pinna, lobata, capit. in  
ramis et caule solit., fl. varii.

- Sp. *C. Facca* Lin
- *nigrescens* Willd
- *Cyanus* Lin
- *Scabiosa* Lin
- (*nigra* in *pinifl.*, null. et *C. Phrygia*)

In *officinis* fit et:  
*Lactuca alpina* Lin  
Willd. et *C. imbr.* *Phoen.*



Onopordon Lin.

Capit homog aequalifl, invol orato-glob, squamis imbric, cori-  
cis apice spiniscentib recept carnosum profunde alveol, alv.  
membran, sinuato-dent, cor 5fd, inaeq, ad basin limbi incr-  
satae, filam glabriusc, anth appendia lineari, subal, caudis  
brevibus, stgmte fere ad apicem conereta, achaen obov-  
compr, 4gonam, transverse rugosum, papp barb subplumosas,  
basi in annul coner, pluriser.

Herb ramosae v acaules, fol decurrentia, spinoso-dent, pin-  
lobata, capit magna, cor purpur, rar albae

Sp. C. acanthium

Carduus Lin.

Capit aequalifl, invol squam imbric, margine haud sca-  
riosae, apice spinosae aut acuminatae, recept fimbri-  
liferum, cor tubo brevi, fauce oblonga, limbo 5 fido, stu-  
minum filam lib pilosa, anth append lineari-subal,  
caudae 0; stgm coner, achaen oblong, compr glbr, areo-  
la termin subcarosa, basilari vix subobliqua; papp hae-  
sterial pilosus, basi in annul coner decid.

Herb erect, caule ramisae monocephalis, fol decurr, pinu-  
lob aut indiv, ciliato spinosa, capit subglob aut oblonga,  
cor purpur, rar albae.

Sp. C. crispus Lin.

Cirsium. Tournef.

Capit homog aequalifl, pl hermaphr aut rardioicis, invol  
squamae <sup>imbricat, apice</sup> ~~dentatae~~, papp minus spinos, recept fimbriifera, corollae  
tubo brevi fauce oblonga, limbo 5 filam lib pilosiusc, anth  
appendices lineari-subul, caudae 0, stgmte coner a chaen  
oblong compr, glabram ecostata, areola termin subcarosa,  
pappus multiserialis basi in annularem decid coner,  
plumosis, apice subdentical, v subclavellatus.

Herb ut cardui fol decurr aut seep sess, fl purpur vel  
ochroleucis.

Sp. C. lanceolatum Scop.

- palmatum Scop
- heterophyllum Allione
- stracelinum Scop
- caule Allione

Lappa Tournef.

Capit homog aequalifl, invol globosi squamae cori-  
cis



superni subulatae apice uncinato inflexae, recept  
 subcarassum planum, fimbriis rigid subul; cor 5fid  
 regal, tubo 10-nerviis, stamfilam, papillosa anthappa  
 tices filiformes, caude subul, stigma apice, libe diver  
 gentia arcuata (fr) aethaen oblong compur glbr; trans  
 verse rugosum areola basilari, vix obliqua, pappus  
 brevis pluriserial pilis lib, seorsim decid.

Hbae ramosae, H, fol cordata, subtus plerumque toment  
 tosa, capit norm corymb v solit corall purpur, rar  
 albae invol aequ.e

Sp. *Lappula horrentosa* Lam } (sectum Lin)  
 — *major* Gaertn }  
 — *minor* Decandolla

*Serratula* Lin (amend)

Capit multipl, homogam, rar abortu unisexuale, v ra  
 ro femis invol orat, squam imbric, inter longiorib, apice  
 scarioso membran, recept fimbriat, coroll 5fid, subregu  
 lares, fil papillosae, anthappa obtusae, stigma 2  
 divergentia, aethaen oblongum, compur, glbr, laeves,  
 areola basilari, suboblonga, pappus pilis multise  
 rialib, scabrilis, subrugos, ~~lib~~baeq, exter breviorib,  
 seorsim deciduis

Hbae inermes aut subinermes, mona aut polyca  
 phalae, nunquam tomentosae, cor purpur rar  
 albae.

Sp. *Serratula tinctoria* (= *coronata* i quibusd)

l. Cichoraceae

- A. *Aethaen calva* - - - - - *Lapsana*
- B. A. *papposa*?
- I. *Pappus* <sup>menente</sup> *gallicaeus* - - - - - *Cichorium*
- II. *P.* *plumosus*
- 1. *Recept patiacum*
- a. *Aethaen* *omn longirostr* - - - - - *Achyropropitios*
- b. — *margin. rostro destituta* - - - - - *Hypochaeris*
- 2. *Recept gallicaeum*
- a. *Pappus* *biserialis*
- α radii inter plumosi, exter pilosi
- β ~~exterioris pilosi~~
- αα *Papp. persist. aethaen. rostr* - - - - - *Leontodon*
- ββ — *decid.*, — *constrict* - - - - - *Pigris*
- β radii omnes plumosi
- αα. *involc uniseriali* - - - - - *Tragopogon*



- sp. involer imbric ——— *Scorzonera*  
 c. Pappus uniser ——— *Oporinia*  
 III. Pappus pilosus  
 1. Achaen subito rostr  
   a. Achaen compr ——— *Lactuca*  
   b. ——— costata-angul. ——— *Taraxacum*  
 2. Achaen arte attenuata ——— *Crepis*  
 3. Achaen trunc, omnino exostria ———  
   a. Achaen compr, pappus albus ——— *Sonchus*  
   b. ——— brevis, costata, p. sordidus ——— *Hieracium*

Lapsana v Lempsana Lin.

Capit 8-12 fl, invol cylindr-campicul, angul, squamis erect seriatis; squamulis 2 v 3 minutiss basi stipatis, recept angust nudum, achaen oblonge, glbra, sticula calva caduca, intra invol squamas haud invol. Albue tenerae glbriose, ramosae, capit laxecorymb, cor. flavae.

Sp. L. communis Lix.

Cichorium Lin

Capit multifl, invol duplex, ceter breve, subpentaphyll, inter long octa-deca-phyll, recept plenuae, paleae, intro paleae aduol-fimbriat, achaen obor, subcompr striat, glbr, pappi squamellae brevis, obtusiusc, numerosae, 1-2, seriatae.

Albae erectae ramosae, intro spirescentes, capit aut sessil aut termin, cor coeruleae

Sp. C. Luteous

Achyrophorus Scop.

Capit multifl, invol ovato-oblong aut subcampan, squamis imbric, recept paleae, achaen glbra, muriculata, omn rostr, papp 1-ser plamosus.

Albae 4, capit hemisph aut campanul, var orata, fl lutei

Sp. Achyrophorus maculatus (Hypochaeris Lin)

Hypochaeris Lin (emend)

Cap. multifl, invol ov-oblong, squam imbric, recept paleae, achaen glbra, muricell, margin exostr, introstrata, papp 2 ser, set ceter subfiliat, inter longior plumosus.



Herbace @ aut H. glabrae aut pilosae, caules v. caulesc.  
fol. integra dent aut pinn-lob, fl. lutei  
Sp. H. radicata Linn.

Leontodon Fuss.

Capit. multiflo, invol. subimbr, squam. exteri brevior, 1-3  
seriatis, recept. nudum punctatum aut in centro fim-  
brilif, achaen. teretius striata, transverse ruguloso-im-  
bricata conform, in rostro breve sensim attenuata, pappus  
biserialis setis exteri brevior piliform, inter plumo-  
sis basi scarioso dilatatis

Herb. acaul, fol. rosulata, dent-pinnatifid, scapi mono-  
cephali, fl. lutei  
Sp. L. hispidum Linn. (Apargia)

Oporinia v Oporina Don

Capit. multiflo, invol. uniser, squam. access ad basin  
plurib, recept. nudum, achaen. oblonga teretiusc, u-  
trinq. subattenuata transv. rugulose, pappus serial  
sordid, setis plumos, basi scariosa dilat, serrulatis.

Herb. H, acaules, fol. radical dent v pinn-lob, sca-  
pi seto-ramosi, ramis monoceph, fl. lutei  
Sp. C. autumnalis Don (Apargia)  
C. pratensis Lessing ( — )

Tragopogon Tournef

Capit. multiflo, invol. 1 ser, 4-16 phyll. squam. inna  
basi subconer, dem reflexis, recept. epaleac, foveolatum,  
achaen. sess. areola laterali muriculata, longe rostr,  
rostro contin. levi; papp. pluriser, conform, plumos, se-  
tis 5 longiorib, apice nudis.

Herb. C @ v H. valde lactescent caules erecti, folia  
si fol. lanceol v linear integrissima paralleli-nervi  
lana floccosa ad axillas et subinvolucris, cor. lactea  
nervi v discolora.  
Sp. T. pratense Linn

Scorzonera Linn (emend a Cass.)

Capit. multiflo, invol. imbric, recept. nudum, achaen.  
sessil plony rostro glabra, areola later, papp. pluriser,  
conf, plumosus, setis 5 interior, longiorib, apice nudis  
Herb. H, rad saepe tuberosa fol. integrim, rad dent, cau-  
les simpl, monoceph aut ramosi, ramis monoceph, fl. fla-  
vi v purpurei v discolora.  
Sp. H. similis Linn.

f. dent = f. f. in B.D. =  
Spermioc...



Picris Lin

Capit. multifl., invol. subimbr. 2 ser., squam. ceter. brevib., saepe patulis, recept. nudum, achaen. teretibus utroq. sub-  
 attenuata, transverse rugulosa, rostris v. brevibus rostr.  
 papp. 2-serial, serie inter. plumosa, ceter. brevioris pilosa,  
 deciduus.

Hbae ramosae, pilis glochivatis asperae, fol. dentata  
 capit. pedunc, fl. lutei

Sp. *P. hieracioides*.

Lactuca Lin (emend. Del.)

Capit. pluri- v. paucifl., invol. cylindr., calyce-imbric. 2, 4-  
 seriali, seriebus ceter. brevib., recept. nudum, achaenia  
 planis-obcompressa, scalata abrupte in rostrum filii-  
 forme producta pappus pilosus, fugax.

Hbae glabrae, capit. parva, panicul.; fl. lutei, coerulei  
 lei purpurei v. variegati.

Sp. *L. muralis* Meyer (v. Del.) *Trenanthes*, *Nagelesia*.

Taraxacum Haller.

Capit. multifl. invol. dupl., squam. ceter. minorib.  
 adpressis v. patulis v. reflex., inter. uniserial, erectis,  
 recept. nudum, achaen. oblonga, striata muric. aut apia  
 spiraellosa, longe rostr., papp. pilos., multiser., albus.

Hbae acaules, fl. fol. omn. radic. saepius runcinata,  
 scapi monoceph., fistulosi, floccosi, capit. flava v. alba,  
 ligul. lactus saepe, purpurascens.

Sp. *T. dens Leonis* (Lam.?) (Leont. *Tarax.*)

- palustre Del. (v. *Scorpus halybulingii*, *Stimbum* ff.)

Crepis Lin (emend. Moench.)

Capit. multifl. invol. dupl., ceter. breve, calyculiforme  
 inter. uniser., recept. epaleae, achaen. teretibus, exalta-  
 ta, sensim in rostrum breve atten., papp. pilos., mol-  
 lis, albus, multiser.

Hbae c. v. c., rar. fl., erectae, ramosae, fol. saepe pinn.  
 fida, fl. flavi.

Sp. *C. tectorum* Lin

- *venosa* Lin

- *praemorsa* Koch (Hieracium Lin)

- *palidosa* Moench ( — )







## 48 Campanulaceae

et Druonaryng et <sup>pl</sup> Labeliaceae fflh to imb ~~confert~~.  
 Campanulaceae fflh to imb ~~confert~~.  
 p<sup>a</sup> Cucurbitic ~~confert~~ in p<sup>a</sup> t<sup>a</sup> n<sup>a</sup> aut ~~confert~~ n<sup>a</sup>.

Cal plerumq 5 lob (3-10) tubo ovar adn, cor gamopet, regularis (munda irreg), aestiv valvata, marcescens, stam 5, rarior 3-10, filam epigyna; lob lobis cor alterna, basi, meo bran-dilat, anth plerumq lib, irreg, longitud dehisc, praecoces; ovar cal adn, 2-3 5-10 locul, multiovul, styl simpl, pilis collectoribus tectis, stgm nudum, saep 2, 3-10 fid; caps vertice aut lateraliter valvatis. p<sup>a</sup>ntis dehisc, sem  $\infty$ , imbr recto, in album caroso.

Herbae lactescentes, rar suffrut, fol caestipulatae, sparsa nar, oppos v verticill, inflos. defid, corollae coeruleis v albis, rar flavescentib.

Comp. generum:

1. Anth basi connatae — — — — — Falsione
2. — liberae
  - a. cor profunda 5 part lacin linear — Phyteuma
  - b. cor campanulata, lob abbrev. — Campanula

### Falsione Linn.

Cal 5 part, cor 5 part, lacin linear, perinam coalitis, deniq a basi ad apicem solutis, recurvatis, stam 5, fil subulatis, anth basi cohaer, stgm emarg, bilobum, caps 2 locul, apice foram dehisc, polysperma.

Herbae O. v m, fol spar, fl capit involucreti, coeruleae.  
 Sp. F. montana Linn.

### Phyteuma Linn.

Cal limbo 5 part, cor 5 part, sub 5 petala, lacin coal deniq a basi ad apicem solutis; stam 5 fil basi dilatatis, anth lib, stgm 2-3 fid, caps 2-3 locul, foram 2-0, lateral, dehisc, polysperma.

Herbae caulesc v subcaules, fol sparsa, fl capitati v spicati nar umbell, coeruleae v albae.

Sp. Ph. spicatum Linn.



Campanula Lin.

Cal adn 5 part, sinibus saepe appendice auctis; cor  
campanell, limbo 5-lobo, fucido clausa fil basi dilata  
tiss, sub hemisph conniv; anth lib, ovar tubina, disco  
epigyno; stygm 3-5 fid, lacin linearrevolutis caps 2,  
3-local, lateral foram 2-3 lacin.

Hbae 4, rar 3 v 2, fol sparsa, saepe heteromorpha,  
se v solit v fascie v spicati, racemosi v paniculati;  
caerulei v albi.

- Sp. C. glomerata Lin
- curvicularia —
- rapunculoides —
- latifolia —
- rotundifolia —
- persicifolia —
- + patula —

49. Vacciniaceae

Cal tub ovar adhaer limb 4, 5, v rar 6 part decid v pers,  
cor epigyna, gamopetala 4, 5, 6 loba decid, aest.  
imbris, stam lacin coroll dupla, epigyna, lib v  
monadelphica, anth erectae bilocal, loc apice di-  
scrotis, in tubae apice perforatam productis  
(Bicornes Lin) ovar adn, disco epigyn coron 4, 5-10 loc,  
placentae central, multiovul, styl simpl, bacca  
plurilocularis, loc pluri- v- rar monosperm;  
embr in axi album carnosu rectus; fruct v suffrut;  
fol sparsa simpl intgra coriacea semper  
extipul, fl axill et termin, solit, gemini, terci, v  
racemosi, bracteati.

Vaccinium Lin.

Cal tub ovar adn limb 4 v dent rar integer, cor urceol  
v campanil v globosa v rotata (Vaccoccus) limbo 4, 5,  
fid lacin reflexis, stem 8-10, ante disc epigyn insertam,  
anth bicorae, apice bipinosae, dorso 2-aristatae v m  
tuae bacca globosa, 4, 5-local, loc polyspermis, semina  
minuta, fruct  
Fruct v suffr, fol sparsa simpl intgra, coriacea et  
sempervirentia.



- V. Myrtillus Lindlbarum, Myrtillibarum  
 - vitis Osea  
 - uliginosum  
 - oxycoccus Lin Kunzbarum (Oxyc. palustris)

## 50. Ericineae

Cal 4 v 5 part, persist, tubo ab ovar lib, cor perigyna, aut subhypogyna gamopetala aut rar 4 v 5 petala, activ imbric, stam numero petalorum aequo v dupla, a cor lib (v sublib) anth 2loc, corneae, local basiant apice discretis, saepe appendical, biporosae; ovar lib, basi disco hypogyno cinctum, styl simpl, caps plurilocul, varice v pisc, polysperma, rar. fr. baccatus. Sem in plac. centr, parva tecta, nucleo ante adhaerente; imbr teres, rect, in axi alb carn. Frutt. v arb, plerq. semperivert, fol sparsa, oppos, v verticill, simplic, integerrima, castipul, inflores. variae, pedicellis 2-multibract.

## 1. Cor. gamopetala

Fr. baccatus — — — — — Arctostaphylos  
 — capsula — — — — — Andromeda  
 Cor. 5 fida — — — — — Calluna  
 — 4 fida — — — — —

## 2. Cor. 5 petala

Ledum

Arctostaphylos Adanson.

Cal 5 part, persist, cor glob v campan, limbo 5 fid reflexo, decid; Stam 10 hypog, anth biporosae, dorso 2 aristatae, nucula-rium subglobos, 5 pyraenium, pyraenis 1-sperm.

Frutt. v suffr, fol sparsa, coriacea; racemi termin; fl pedicellati, bracteati.

Sp. A. officinalis (Griseb. & Speg.) (A. Uva ursi. Arbutus uva ursi L.)

Andromeda Lin

Cal 5 part, persist; cor ovata, campanal, v glob, limb 5 fid, reflexo, decidua; stem 10, hypog; anth biporosae, plura muticae, caps 5loc, 5-valv, polysperm.

Frutt, fol sparsa, saepe imbric, coriac; fl solit, racemosi v paniculati, bract.

Sp. A. polifolia Lin

— calyculata — (Cassandra. Lyonia.)

Calluna. Salisbury.

Cal sep 4, cor superant, cor campan, profunde 4-fid; Stam 8 hypogyna; anth 2porosae, dorso 2 arist, ovar 4-locul, plurilocul, styl simpl, stgm subquadrilob, caps 4-loc, 4-valvis



dissep a valv disjunct, columnae centro adn, suturis oppos,  
valv alternis.

Struticulus ramosissim, serpyriferus, fol oppos, sess, subacere  
sa, margine ciliolata, juniora (quadriparia) imbric, fl race  
mosi, secundi rosei v albi.

Sp. *Calluna vulgaris* J. & K.

Ledum Lin.

Cal minut, 5 dent, pet 5 decid, stem 10, hypog, anth apice 2 poro  
see muticae, ovar 5 loc, multiovul, styl simpl, stigma  
intr, caps 5 loc, a basi ad apic, septifidos valv, dissep e margi  
valvul introflex, Trophospermia 3 ex apic columnae centri de  
pendentes, sem 8 minutissima.

Flora, fol sparsa, coriac, marg revol, subt foreigin; fl ~~racem~~, umbel  
lato corymbosi, albi; pedicell basi bract.

Sp. *Ledum palustre* Lin.

51. Pyrolaceae

Disc hypog 0, sem tubul. arill, arilla nucl. multum superante.  
Hbae v suffr. plerumq acules, raris aphylli, fol orbicul v ob  
longis, scapis squamosis, flor. plerumq racem, rar solit v sub  
umbellatis.

Pyrola Lin.

Cal 5 part, pet 5 rar, basi cohaer, stem 10, hypog, anth dorso  
suspend, 2 poros, muticae, aestiv reversae; caps 5 local, ri  
mis 3 dehis, valvul basi apiceque column. adn, med se  
ptifor.

Hbae basi lignesc, v suffr, caulib repet, fol petiol sparsa  
v subvertic, rariss 0; fl stem racem umbell v solit, albi v  
purpurascens.

Sp. 5. *rotundifolia* Lin

*P. secunda* Lin

- *chlorantha* Schum

- *uniflora* Lin

- *media*

52. Monotrapsaeae

Cal 5 sep, pers, cor 5 pet, hypog, aestiv imbric, persist, stem  
hypog, lib, num petal dupla 5 alterna e sinu glandul, hy  
pogynarum basin ovar cingentem orta; anth transv dehis,  
spuric 1 loc, ovar 5 loc, lib; caps 5 valv, valvul med, dissep in  
cimpl basi columnae pentagon adn gerentib, styl simpl;  
stgm infundibulif, sem copiosa, arillo tubuloso, reticulato incl,  
subglob, arillo multo minora fl later tetragone.

Hbae parasitae, rhizobiae, aphyllae, squamatae, carnosae, colo  
ratae, flor racemos, decolor, pallid.

Monotropa Lin.

Cal 5 sep, sep planis, cor 5 pet, pet basi gibb, subelcar, in  
his mellefera

Sp. *M. hypopitys* Zinn, fil (Hypopitys multiflora)







caro, stylo deciduum, caps, subiloc, bivalvis, polygynna.  
Hae plerumq O v C, cratae, ramosae, fol oppos, fl cymosi, v subcapiti,  
plerumq rosei, rar lutei.  
Sp. E. Centaureum Pers.  
— littoralis Gries.

Gentiana Lin (emend.)

Cal ex-5fid v part v hinc fissus, spathaceus, cor tub cylindric  
v campan, limbo 5 v 4-5 fid, stam tot quot lacini cor, ant  
lib v cohaer, stigma termin, revoluta, aut in unum inflex  
Dibuliforme connatum, disc hypog O, caps 1 loc, 2 valvis,  
plac cum marg valvularum introflexis connatae  
Hae O v 4, plerumque glaberrimae, fol oppos integrinae,  
se soliter, term, et axill v fasciculati, v cymosi.

- Sp. G. cruciata Lin
- Pneumonanthe Lin
- etnarella Lin
- livonica Exscholtz. et Gussinghianum Spanium

Swertia Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor rotata, lacini basi forcis geminis nectiferis  
ambitu fimbriatis, stgm reniforme sessile, caps 1 loc, plac mar  
ginal et parietal, polygyn.  
Hae 4 glome, fol spatulata, fl thyrsoides, subracemosi,  
sordide coerulei, v albi  
Sp. S. perennis Lin.

Menyanthes Lin

Cal 5 part cor infund carnosum limbo 5 part disco fimbria  
4, stam 5, ovar annulo ciliato, impos; stgm emargin, caps 1  
local, irregulariter rumpens, polygyn; plac parietal.  
Hae 2 palustres, petiolis sparsis vaginantib, fol 3 se  
cta segmentis integrimis; fl racem, albi v rubentes.  
Sp. M. trifoliata Lin.

33. Polemoniaceae.

Hooker f. & Convolvul  
et Plantagin.

Cal lib, 5 fid, persist; cor gamopet hypog, regul, v subinae  
qualis 5 fid, aestiv imbric decid, stam 5, tubo cor inserta,  
lacini alterna, ovar lib, blocul, pluriovul, plac centralib, ovul  
adscendentib v peltatis, styl simpl, stigma 2, caps 2 valv, valv  
mud septiferis, axis central, sgonis, angul valvul, dissepim  
contia; embri rect, in alb corneo.  
Hae O v 4 fol sparsa v oppos integra v pinnatisecta, et



Stipul, inflor definit, fl coerulei, albi v coccinei.

Polemonium Lin.

Cal 5 fld, cor rotata, limbo 5 lobo, fauce clausa stam 5, tubo cor inserto, basi dilat; anthera incumb; caps 3-locul, 3 valv; valv medio septif, polysperma.

Herbæ 2, erectae, fol pinn. secta; fl cymoso-paniculati, saepe ruli v variantes albi.

Sp. P. caeruleum.

56. Convolvulaceae

Cal lib 4 v saep 5 fld persist, cor gamopet, hypog, regulatis, 4-5 lob, aestiv plicato, contorta, decid; stam 4, fudo cor inserta, lob alterni; ovar lib, disco hypog impos, 2-4 loc, loc pauciorul, ovul erectis, styl saepe partit, caps 2, 3, 4 valv; valvul a margine dissepimentorum solutis v circumscissae v inaequalis; sem in basi angul centr affixa, parva album v exalb, embr curvatus, cotyl corrugatis, v (in Cuscutis) 0.

Herbæ erectae v prostrato-scandentes, rar frutt, saepe lactescent, fol sparsa v stip, in Cuscut parasitica 0, fl axill, solitar, cymosi v glomerati.

Convolvulus

Cal 5 part 2 bract v bibract, cor infundib, campan, angul 5 lob, 5 plie; stam 5, cor breviora; styl indiv; stam 2, cylindraceo-filif; caps 2-3 loc, loc 1-2 sperm, cotyl corrug.

Herbæ v erect v procumb, repentes v saep volubiles, rar frutt, spinati; fol sparsa, integr, lob incisa v partit, pedunc axill, univ multiflori.

Sp. C. sepium Lin (Calystegia sepia P. B. R.)

- C. soldanella?

C. arvensis Lin.

Cuscuta Lin.

Cal 4-5 fld, cor campanae surceol, 4-5 fld, tubo ditis plony squam, styli 2 v 1, caps circumscissa, oligosperm, embr 2, 3 valv, acotyledon.

Herbæ parasiticae, aphyll, decolor, florib glomeratis v spicatis.

Sp. C. europaea Lin.



54 Boraginaceae

Ann. t. d. convolv. t. 4. f. 1. Labiatae, f. 1. d. Solan & Hydnophylleae.

Cal lib 5 fid, persist, cor gamopet, hypog, regular v rar subirreg (Sotium)  
5 lob, aest imbric, stam 5, corinsect, lacin altern; ovar 4 gynobasi v axi  
elongate, insert, distinct v raro conn, 1-ovul v rar biloc, 2-ovul, ovul ad  
scendent v pendulis. styl simpl v gynobasi v axi ortus; stam simpl  
v 2-4-cobam. Nuculae 4, 1-2. sperm, distinct v rar connatae.  
sem solit, exalbum; embri rectus.

flb 0 2 profert, plama hispid v pilos. toe sparsa ex stip, integr;  
cymae scorpioid, rar ff solitarij.  
Asperugo Lin.

A.) Gen nucibus 4, style adnatis.  
Cal 5 fid, fructif composit, lamell plan, parall sinuatis, cor  
subrotata, fauce fornicibus clausa, stam incl, stgm integr;  
nucis 4, compr, latere angustiore, stylo adn.

flba 0, caulis ramosi, quadrang procumb, recurv-aculeol;  
fol sparsa v bina, terni, quaterni, approxim, tripartita, flaba  
res axill v extraxill, solit v plures, purpure-violac; pedunc  
fructif, reflexi.  
Sp. t. procumbens Lin.

Echinopspermum Swartz.

Cal 5 part, cor hypocraterimorpha, fornic conv clausa, stam incl,  
stgm obtus; nucis 4, squeto marg glachid muricat v cristat;  
angulo dorsali stylo adn.

flbae 0, 0, v 4, erect, ramos, hispid, v pilos; fol spars, sublig,  
integr, cym scorpioid, saepe bract; fl coerulei.

Sp. 6. Lappula Lchsn. (Myosotis Lappula Lin)

Cynoglossum Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor hypocraterim, tubo brevi fauce fornic 5 obtus coarct;  
stam incl; stgm obtus; nucis 4, depr, muric, marg obtus v marg  
propr prominente cinct, dorso stylo adn.

flbae 0 v 0, erect, molliter pilos; fol spars, integr, cym scorp,  
bract; fl sanguin v albi.

Sp. C. officinale Lin.

B.) Gen nucibus 4 lib:  
Arthusa Lin.

Cal 5 fid, cor infundib, tubo erect, limbo aequ, fauce fornic obtus,  
prominent, velutim v hirsut clausa; stam incl; stgm capit;  
nucis 4 lib basi excav, areol marg tumido, plie, sticito tincta.

flbae erect, ramos, hispid v pilos; fol spars integr, v dentie,  
cymae scorpioid, bract; fl axillari, violac, v rar flavesc.

Sp. Ar officinalis Lin.

Conspectus:

- A. Nucul coligata centr. affx.
- a. Cal fructif auct, compr. plan. Asperugo
- b. Cal aequ, peduncul.
- d. Nucis depar, ovar, glachid-  
echinatae - Cynoglossum
- β. Nucis triquet. Echinopspermum
- B. Columna centr 0
- a. Cor fornic centr.
- d. Nucis ancipiti-compositae Myosotis
- β. Nucis obliq-ovata
- da. Cor infundib
- † tubus rectus
- † tubus basi perforat Arthusa
- † tubus basi imperforat Echinopspermum
- † tubus geniculat. curv Lycoposis
- β. Cor clavata Symphycarum
- γ. Cor fauce parvia
- d. Cor fauce regularis Pulmonaria
- β. Cor irregul - Echinium



Lythospermum Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor infundib, tubo corae, limbo obliq, irreg; fauce  
 e forn 5 obtus, hirs clausa; stam incl; stgm obtus, nuc 4 lib, basi  
 recurv; areola marg tumido, plic, striato cinctas.

Hbae  $\odot$  habitu Anthusae, fl caerulei.

Sp. L. arvensis Lin.

Symphytum Lin.

Cal 5 fid, cor tubo cylindr, limbo campan, fauce forn 5, subal,  
 in crum conniv, marg glandul-dent, clausa; stam incl;  
 stgm simpl, nuc 4 lib, basi recurv; areola marg tumido-  
 plic-striato cinctas.

Hbae  $\gamma$ , erect, hisp, v pilos, fol infer saepe cord, cym scorpias,  
 bract, fl albi, atroleuci v violacei.

Sp. S. officinale Lin. (S. patens Sibthorps)

Echium Lin.

Cal 5 part inaeq, cor camp-infund, tubo brevi sensim applicata, limbo stas,  
 saepe irreg, fauce forn destituta, stam inaeq, caerta, styl plerumq  
 apice 2 fid, nuc 4, circa 2 fid basilari, saugul, plana, suffixa.

Hb v frutt imo arbb, setoso-hisp; cym scorps, in thyras dispa, bract, fl  
 coerule viol ros v albi.

Sp. E. vulgare Lin.

Pulmonaria Lin.

Cal 5 fid, 5 gon, campan, cor infund limbo regel, fauce fornic, destit, pi-  
 losa; stam incl, stgm capitellatum, nuc 4 lib, areola plana.

Hbae  $\gamma$ , pilos v hisp, caul simpl, fol radie saepe difform; cym  
 scorps, gemin, bract, fl plerumq coerule v ros, versicol, rar albi.

Sp. P. officinalis Lin.

Lithospermum Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor infund, limbo regel, fauce aperta, puda v pilis  
 5 pilosis v fornicib pubescent, paullo coart, stam incl; stgm  
 emargin; nuc 4, lib, areola basilari, plana.

Hbae v suffr, strigoso v sericeo-pilus; fl axill, breviter  
 pedunc, plic foliatis referentes albi, coerule, v violacei.

Sp. L. officinale Lin.

- arvensis -

Myosotis Lin.

Cal 5 fid v 5 dent, cor hypocrater, limbo plano, regel, fauce  
 forn 5, glbr clausa; stam incl; stgm capitell, nuc 4 lib,  
 artice conv, lacris, postice carin, area subbasilari minuta, plic  
 ctiformi.

Hbae  $\gamma$ ,  $\odot$ , v  $\odot$ , strigul-pilus, fol spars, lanceol-lingulatas,  
 cym scorps, subgemin, plerumq obract, fl coerule v varientalib, rar  
 versicolors.

Sp. M. palustris Lin

- caespitosa Schultze

- intermedia Link

- versicolor Persoon

- stricta Link

cal adpresso viloso

cal pilis patulis; basilariobis

cinat, patentissim.







Datura Lin.

Cal tuber limbo 5fid decid; cor infundib limbo plicato,  
5lob, stam 5 anth longitud dehisc, styl 2 lamellatum,  
caps 4 valv, 4 local, loc 2 part, polysperm, sem reniform.

Herbace v frut et arbuse, dichotome ramosa, fol sparsa plerumq sinuato-dent; fl axill solit, lutei albi v biglaci.

Sp. 8. Stramonium Lin.

59. Scrophularineae

Cal lib persist 5v 4 fid saepe inaeq, cor hypog, gamopet, 5morae,  
limb plerumq bilab, lab super 2, infer 3lob, rar subaeq, aestiv  
imbric, stam cor tubo int, typice 5 abortu postici, fere semper  
<sup>4 didynam</sup> (pauciora) v 2 later aut 2 antici anantheris aut omnino de-  
ficientib duo, anth 2 loc, loc parallelis v dicaricatis v  
oppos et tunc confluent, ovar lib bicarpellare, bilocal, ra-  
riss 1-loc, multiovul, styl termino simpl, styl simpl v bi-  
lamellat, caps rariss baccata, 2 local, plerumq 2valv, varie  
dehisc, plac centralib coar, sem ex rar numero defini-  
ta, embr in axi album carosum rect, v parum curvatus  
(homotropus).

Herb v suffrut fol sparsa oppos v verticill caespit,  
fl v axill solit, spicati v racemosi v termin cym-  
si.

Conspectus generum:

|                        |       |              |
|------------------------|-------|--------------|
| I Anth trilob          |       |              |
| 1. Stam 5              | _____ | Verbascum    |
| 2. _____ 4, didynama   | _____ | Scrophularia |
| II Anth bilocal        |       |              |
| 1. Stam 2              | _____ | Veronica     |
| 2. Stam 4, didynama    | _____ |              |
| a. Cor 5fid, subreg    | _____ | Lincolnia    |
| b. _____ bilab         | _____ |              |
| aa. calcarata          | _____ | Linaria      |
| bb. ecalcarata         | _____ |              |
| d. campanulata         | _____ | Digitalis    |
| e. ringens             | _____ |              |
| dd caps loc polysperm  | _____ | Rhinanthus   |
| eee sem comyst margin  | _____ |              |
| ppp sem emarginata     | _____ |              |
| + caps obtusa emargin  | _____ | Euphrasia    |
| + anth 2 calcar        | _____ | Odonites     |
| + anth omnib mucron    | _____ | Pedicularis  |
| + caps mucronata       | _____ |              |
| p. capsul mont-disperm | _____ | Melampyrum   |



Verbascum Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor rotata, limbo 5 lob inaequ, Stam 5 inaequ, 2 inferiora longiora declinata, omnia fertilia, fil omnibus v tribus barbat, anth peniform, hinc, caps apice septici v bivalv, valv semibifidis.

Hbae plang ☉, fol sparsa, saepe decurrent, toment-floccosa, fl fascie, racem-spicati, flavi v violacei.

- Sp. V. Thapsus Lin
- nigrum Lin

Scrophularia Lin.

Digitalis Lin.

Cal 5 part lacin super minore subinaequalis; cor erecto, infer 3 part breviora e basi <sup>subulata</sup> ~~centrica~~ <sup>arcamp</sup>, limbo 5-4 fid, lab super emarginato, infer 5 lob, lobo intermedio magis producto, supra barbato, stam didynamia, fundo coroll inserta anth locali caps superne septilob-bidivarie, stam bipidum, caps margin valv infl, 2 locul, valv polyperma.

Hbae, rar frutt, fol sparsa integru racemi termin bract, secundari, fl purpurei flavicantes, varieg, aurici etc

- Sp. Digitalis grandiflora Lam (ambigua) t hokunfapudicipoz, fl fasci, luvdi, purpurei, videsc v flavi.

Linaria Fournet

Cal 5 part subirreg cor personata, bilab, basi calcarata, lab inf trifido psalato inflato prominente, faucem claudente, super 2 fid v bipart, stam didynamia, anth renif, bilve, caps subglobosa apice in valvul 2 dehisc, remanente arca stylifero, dissexim tegente, valvul integr, v trifid, sem ∞.

Hbae intro repentes fol sparsa, oppos, v verticill, fl racemosi, rar axill solitarii, flavi purpurei v versicolor

- Sp. Lin. vulgaris Hill. 2 striata

Veronica Lin

Cal 4 v 5 part ineq cor subrotata limbo 4, lacin sup latiora, stam 2 tubo cor inserta, divergentia, anth biloc. local appos stam integr, caps emargin bilob, rar subglob, Dissep contrarii compr localicido bivalvis obigo - v poly sperma, sem convexo plana, v navicularia

Hbae ☉, H, rar frutt, fol oppos vertic par sparsa, racemi termin v axill v fl axill solit, plang caetulei.

- |                       |                    |                |                       |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Sp. V. scutellata Lin | V. officinalis Lin | V. spicata Lin | V. agrestis Lin       |
| Anagallis Lin         | prostrata Lin (3)  | serpyllifolia  | polita Fries (3)      |
| Beccabunga Lin        | latifolia          | arvensis L     | opaca Fries (3)       |
| Chamaedryps Lin       | longifolia         | verna L        | hederacifolia Lin (3) |
|                       |                    | virgata L      |                       |

f. Ser.  
 Cal 5 fid subreg, cor tubo  
 ventric glob, limb abbrev  
 bilab, lab super bipart,  
 lob med r. fl. stam 4, di-  
 dynamia, plang contra-  
 dim quatu; anth renif, hinc,  
 caps superne septilob-bi-  
 divarie, stam bipidum, caps  
 margin valv infl, 2 locul,  
 valv polyperma.  
 Hbae v suffr, cal 4-  
 angul, fol plang oppos,  
 integr v divia, cym axill  
 2 multifi, intro in thyr  
 purei, videsc v flavi.  
 Sp. L. nodosa Lin.  
 - aquatica -



Odontites (Haller) Dabii

Cal campanul subaequaliter 4 fid, cor ringentes galea  
compr, lab infer 3 part lacin integerrimis, anthe locali  
laeserti aequaliter mucronati, ovar glandula fulturn, 2  
locul multiorul caps ovato-oblonga, obtusissima vel  
emargin, compr, loculicido bivalvis polysperma sem  
oblique oblonga aequaliter striata, striis escalatis.

Hbae ov erectae, fol oppos, sessil serrata v incisa,  
spicae termin bracteae, fl rubent, v flavi.

Sp. O. (subra) serotina Reichens  
— verna Reichens

Euphrasia Lin

Cal tubulos v campanul 4 fid v 4 dent, cor ringens,  
lab super planiusc v concavo saepe emargin v subgu-  
leato, laterib reflexis infer trifido planu, lacin emarg  
anthe locali in anthe 2 mutici, in alteris 2 calcerati,  
incl; ovar, caps, et sem ut in Odontite.

Hbae erect, fol oppos sessil crenato, serr, incisa, spic  
termin bracteae, fl albid purpureo-striati, flavo maculati.

Sp. Euphrasia officinalis (var. nemosa)

Pedicularis Lin.

Cal tubul v ventric, irregul 5 dent saepe latere fissus  
integer (spathae), cor ring, galea subcompr, lab infer 3-  
fid, anthe loculi raris mucron, ovar gland fulturn elong  
multiorul, caps obliq ovata v lanceol, loculicido super-  
ne dehisce, locul polysp, sem membrana reticul-scribi-  
culata arcte invol, striata.

Hbae st. v erect, simpl v ramosae, raro subcaules; fol  
sparsa, oppos v verticill; fl spic, racemosi, rar solitarii  
albid, flavi, purpurii.

Sp. P. Scytrium Lin

— palustris Lin

— comosa Lin t. Lohausipus.

Pikinanthus Lin.

Cal infl 4 dent, lat subcompressus, cor ringens, gal com;











ββ. naves apice rotundatae

+ stam exserta, demum dorsum flexa —, Stachys

+ —, subincl, directione demum imitata, Petonica

Ab. Lab cor super abbreviatum, " " Ajuga

Lycopus Lin.

Cal 5 dent, cor infundibulif, 4 fid, subaequ, lacin super margin, annulo pilorum in tubo nullo, stam distantia, recta, divergentia, 2 perfecta, anther loc parall, 2 steril, fil brevib ca pitellatis v nulla; nuculae obovatae, frumatae, laeves, fl inciso-dent, v 2 fid, vertic axill sess, multiff, densi; fl. min. Sp. L. europaeis Lin.

Mentha Lin.

Cal 5-dent, cor infundib, 4 fid, subaequ; lacin super emarginata, annulo in tubo 0; stam distant, recta, superne divergentia; anth loc parall; nuculae ovatae, obtusae, laeves, glabrae.

Pilae erectae v procumbentes; fol integra, vertic multiff, remota, spicati v capitati; (fl parvi pedicellati)

Sp. M. aquatica Lin

— arvensis Lin

— sylvestris Lin.

Origanum Lin.

Cal 5 dent v obliq fissas, apice 3 dent v integer, cor lab super rect, emargin, infer trifid, annulus in tubo 0; stam distant, superne patula, connectivum dilatatum, subtriangulare, anth locales sejungens, nuculae laeves.

Fol integrina, v denticul, spicae cylindr v oblongae, bracteatae, bract imbric coloratis, fl parvi.

Sp. O. vulgare

Thymus Lin.

Cal 2 lab, basi aequ, fauce villis clausa; cor lab super rectum, emargin, infer 3 fid, annulus in tubo 0, stam distantia, superne patula; anther loculi sejuncti, conjunctivo dilatato; nuculae laeves.

Suffr, parvi, microphylli; fol integrina, saepe margine revoluta, verticillata, pauciflora, remota v spicata, aggregata; fl pedicellati, purpurei.

Sp. Th. serpyllum Lin.

— argenteifolium Schreider.

Acinos Moench.

Cal bilab, basi gibb, fauce pilos, cor lab super rect, emarg, infer 3-lab,



annulus in tubo  $\sigma$ , stam distant, sub lab super conniv, anth loc  
sejuncti connectivo dilatato, divergentes; nuculae subcompst,  
laeves.

Hbae  $\odot$  v  $\gamma$ , raries suffr erecti; fol serrata, verticillata  
paucifl, axill, remota, basi bracteol; fl pedicell, pwp. col  
nalescentes.

Sp. *A. vulgaris* Persoon. (Th. *Scinoskin*)

*Clinopodium* Lin.

Cal bilab fauce pilos, cor fauce infl, lab super rect, emargin,  
infer longius,  $\sigma$ fid, annulus in tubo  $\sigma$ , stam distant, sub lab super  
conniv, anth loc connectivo dilat, sejuncti, diverg; nuculae ellipti-  
cae, laeves; verticill invol e fol setae compos cincta.

Hbae  $\gamma$ ; fol integr v dent, verticillata, pauca, subremota;  
fl purpureascl v variegati.

Sp. *C. vulgare* Lin.

*Nepeta* Lin

Cal tubul 5dent, cor lab super plan, rect,  $\sigma$ fid, infer lacin med  
rotundata, concava, annulus in tubo  $\sigma$ , stam approxim, sub  
lab cor super parall, deflor, extors refl, anth loc oppos, vi-  
ma longitudinali com dehisc, nucal brevissc.

Hbae glbr v canesc tomentosae; fol varia, pedunc axill  
cymosiv in verticillata contracti, verticillatis, saepe  $\sigma$ fid;  
fl coerulei v violaci.

Sp. *N. Cataria* Lin.

*Phthoma* Lin.

Cal tubul 5dent, cor lab super plan rect  $\sigma$ fid, infer lacin  
med obcord, plana, annulus in tubo  $\sigma$ , stam approxim,  
sub lab superiore parall, anth per paria in cruce  
dispos, infra apicem filam affixae, loc dem divergent,  
nuculae laeves.

Hbae repent, fol cordato-renif, grosse crenata, cym axill  
pauciflorae.

Sp. *Ph. hederacea* Lin.

*Draacocephalum* Lin.

Cal tubulos 2lab, lab super latiore, cor lab super foraj  
infer lacin intermed obcord, fauce inflata, annul in tubo  $\sigma$ ,  
stam approxim, sub lab super parall, antors curvata,  
anth loc oppos, rima longitudinali com dehisc, nucal laeves.

Hbae  $\odot$  v  $\gamma$ , fol cord oblong, renif, crenat, v linearib integr;  
bract saepe mgn, color var integr, verticillat subspic, fl  
coerul v variant albi.

Sp. *D. Myrsiniana* Lii (Fr *Novae hibernicae* *purp*)



Lamium Lin.

Cal obliq 5-dent, dent patentiss, cor lab super fornic, infer  
lacin lateral minime dentiform v o, med dilat, 2fid, annul  
pilorum in tubo cor, stam sub lab super parall, anthloc  
oppos, rima longitudina comm dehisce, nuculae utrs conc, iata  
acutang, laeves v minute tuberculat.

Hbae ov 2; fol crenato-dent verticillistr assilia, remota;  
se purpureis v albi.

Sp. L. amplexicaule Lin.

- purpureum Lin.

- album Lin.

- rubrum v maculatum (?)

Galeobdolon Huds.

Cal obliq 5-fid, cor lab super fornic, lab infer lacin omni  
acutae, annulus pilor in tub cor, stam sub labio super  
parallela, antherar loc oppos, rima longitud comm de-  
hisce, nuculae ut in Lamio.

Hbae habitu Lamii, flor luteis.

Sp. G. luteum Huds (Galeopsis Galeobdolon Lin)

Galeopsis Lin.

Cal 5-fid lacin spinesc, cor lab sup fornic, infer basi utroq  
basi dentate acuto, cavo, rotato, instruct, lacin med obtusa v  
emargin, stam sub lab super parall, antherar loc  
subrotandi, parall, bivalves, barb-ciliati; nucs obovatae  
apice rotand, intone acutangul, laeves.

Hbae habitu Lamii, o, se versicolores.

Sp. G. Ludanum Lin G. versicolor Curtis

- Tetralix — - pubescens Bess

Stachys Lin

Cal 5 dent, subaequ, dentib pungent, cor lab super concav,  
infer lac med, obov v obcord, annul pilor in tubo cor;  
stam sub lab super parall, simpl, deflorata, contorta,  
catrons flexa, anth loc oppos, rima longitud comm dehisce,  
nuculae obov, intone acutangul, saepius laeves.

Hbae fruticuli v suffr, saepe densissime tomentosi, pistat  
qlobrij, fol var, integrum v crenata, vertic ipiq termin.

Sp. St. sylvestris Lin

- palustris —

Petonica Stachys Lin.

Cal 5 dent, subaequ, cor lab super concav, infer lacin med, obtu-  
sa, annulus in tubo o, stam approxim, sub lab cor parall,  
anth loc diverg v subparall, rima longitud, comm dehisce



glbr; nuculae rotundato-obtus, intrne et marg acutangul.  
Hbae 4, fol basi cord, grosse exen, v. stellat interrupte spic; cor  
purpur var. flavae Sp. officinalis Linn.  
aconurus Linn.

Cal 5dent, subaeq, dent spine, cor super lab concav, inf lacin  
obtus, revol, meo intgra v biloba, annulus pilor in tubo coroll,  
stam approximata, sub labio super parallela simpl,  
deflorata contorta extorsus versa, anth loculi paralleli  
rima longitudin communi dehisc nuces apice truncati,  
acutanguli.

Hbae erectae, fol petiolata palmatilobata, verticilla  
sta densa axill; bract sabulatae

Sp. L. cardiaca

Scutellaria Linn

Cal bilab, labijs intgr; <sup>labi</sup>super <sup>squama</sup> ~~flavo~~ concava aucta, fru-  
ctifer, clausus; dem <sup>med</sup> ad basis fissus; lab sup decid;  
cor lab super concav infer trifid lacin lateral labio super  
approximatis, annulus in tubo O stam sub lab super  
parall, antrosum curvata, anth local rima longit  
communi dehisc, nuculae subglobosae, tuberculatae  
lives v fomentosae, thoro oblique insidentes.

Hbae v fruth, fol intgra v pinnatif, flaxill oppus, axill  
approxim infra spic-racemosi, fauce saepe bract colore  
fis, cor colore vario.

Sp. Sc. galericulata

- hastifolia Linn f v fol abro

Thymella Linn

Cal bilab fructifer compr-clausus, lab super lato, pla-  
no trilobo, infer bifid, fauce ruda, cor lab super concav  
infer <sup>inter</sup> lacin obtus; annulus pilorum in tubo coroll, stam sub labio  
super parallela, filament apice dentifera, anth rima lo-  
gitud communi dehisc, nucul obov-oblong, <sup>int</sup> sulco uerata  
laeves

Hbae 4 fol intgra v pinnatif, verticillatae 6 flore,  
spicata bract dilatata distincta, fl colore vario.

Sp. P. vulgaris

Ajuga Linn

Cal ovata v glob campanul subaeq, cor lab super perbre-  
vi bilobo inf long trifido, stam fauci sub labio su-  
per inserta approxim exserta, anth renit, local con-  
fluentib, uniloc, nuces reticul- globugosae.

Hbae 0 v 4 saepe procumb, fol intgra v trifid, verticill



castra s. v. multifl, axill v. approxim. spicata

Sp. *A. reptans* Lin? (null to this spec. *A. genevensis*)

### 62. Lentibulariaceae or Utriculariaceae

Cal lib bilab, lab integ v. super 3, infer bifid, persist, cor hypog, gamopet irreg, bilab, calcarata, stam 2 basi coroll inserta, anth renif, local confluent uniloc, ovar liber, local multiovul, ovulis placentae centrali lib affixis, stylus simplex stgm bilab, caps circumscissa v. apice dehisce, polysperma, sem ualbamin; umbr erect, cotyled breviss

Hbae aquat v. palustr, caulesc, fol infer, vesiculifer, v. acaules, fol integerrim; fl racemosi v. in scapo termin solit.

~~Sp. 4~~

### Utricularia Lin

Cal diphyll bilab, lab subaeq, integris, cor personata basi calcar, lab super integro v. emargin infer majore integro, stam 2 anth 1-loc, stgm 2lab, caps subglobosa, 1-loc, polysperma

Hbae. aquatiles, sp, caulesc, caule foliosa, fol spars, irreg dissectis, basi vesiculif, pedunc scapiform, racemosi, var 1-flori.

Sp. *U. vulgaris* Lin

— *intermedia* Haine circumsp.

— *minor* Lin

### Pinguicula Lin.

Cal prof bilab lab sup trifid (v trident) sub bifid, cor obliq infundibulif campan, bilab; lab super brevior, 2-inf 3-fid, fauce aperta basi calcar, uteram ut in *Utricularia*.

Hbae acaules, fol radice rosul integrim, pinguis pedunculi scapiform unijfl erect.

Sp. *P. vulgaris* Lin. *foliosa* Blum.

— *brachyloba* Ledebour. + *gelba* Bl

### 63. Primulaceae

Cal 4-5 divisiis, v dent persist, lib v rariss basi adn, cor gamopet, hypog regul, 4-5fida, rariss



♂, Stam cor inserta, tot quot cor lobi, in oppos v numero  
 Coupla, extra lacin alterna steril (Sambucus) ovar lib v  
 pariss basi ad n, hiloc multioval, oval placent cen-  
 trali glob insertis, styl simpl, caps valvatum dehis-  
 v circumscissa, sem peltata, embr rect, e albam carn,  
 radic infera ad hilum versa

Hbae, rar suffrut, saepe caules, fol sparsa oppos,  
 verticill, exstipal, fl axill v termin, inflorescentij  
 variis.

Consp. generum:

A. Th. cal et coroll inserto

1 Ovar lib, stam steril nulla

1. Caps valvat dehisce

a. Cor hypogasterimorpha  
 ac stam inclusa

2 stam dilatata

3 — contracta

4 Stam inserta

b. Cor rotata

5. Cor pentameri

6. Cor heptameri

2 Caps circumscissa

B. Ovar basi ad n, stam steril 5

C. Corolla 0

Prinula

Androsace

Hottonia

Lysimachia

Orientalis

Centunculus

Sambucus

Glauc

### Orientalis Linn

Cal. 7-partit, cor plana subseptapet, pet annulo  
 intus promirulo connexa, tubus nullus, stam annulo  
 impos, anth dem retrorsum convol, caps subcarnosa,  
 dem 4 valv, sem x.

Hba, rhizon repente, glabra, caules erecti, simpl, su-  
 perne foliati, fol subverticill, integrima, perma-  
 di stancia plinq solit 1. flori, fl albi.

Sp. T. europaea Linn

### Lysimachia Linn

Cal 5part, cor rotata, tubo brevi v sabnullo, limbo 5part, stam  
 cor inserta 10, 5 extra breviora sterilia v 5 lib v monadelphae  
 Caps 5 valvis polypermas, sem dorso carinata, carinae pla-  
 centae centrali lib affixa.

Hbae 2, fol oppos v verticill integrima, glanduloso-punct.



inflor. term v axill, cor luteae v albae.

- Sp. *L. hyrisiflora* Lin
- *vulgaris* -
- *punctata* -
- *remoularia* -
- *remouana* Lin i zinniflora

Androsace Lin.

Cal 5 fid, v 5 dent, cor hypocraterimorpha, tubo orato apice coarctato, fauce fornicib brevibus; ovar 5 v plurioral; caps 5 valv, oligosperma.

Herb acaules, fol rosulatis, scap solit v plurib, flor umbellati.

- Sp. *A. septentrionalis* Lin.

Drumula Lin.

Cal 5 fid, cor hypocraterimorpha v infundib, tubo cylindr ad insertionem stam dilatato, fauce fornicib clausa v nuda, ovar multioral, caps 5 valv, polysperma.

Herb v caespitosae, plerumq acaules fol radice integerrima, rar laciniata, scapi umbellifai, umbell involuatae, fl col vario.

- Sp. *D. farinosa* Lin (cum fornicib) -
- *officinalis* - v veris.

Hottonia Lin.

Cal 5 part, cor hypocrat., fauce nuda, limbo plano patente, stam 5 fauci inserta, exserta; caps subglob, 5 valv, polysperma.

Herb aquaticae, sarmentis repentib, caul submers, foliis, fol verticill approxim, pectinata, pedunc emersi, scapi, formis, multifl, vertic florum racem, bract.

- Sp. *H. palustris*.

Certurnculus Lin.

Cal 4 part, cor hypocrat., tub subglob, limb 4 part, patens, stam 4, caps subglob, 1loc, circumscissa, polysperma.

Herb 0 minutae ramosae, fol sparsae, integerrima; fl axill solit.

- Sp. *C. minimus* Lin in ~~inf~~ ~~fl~~ ~~7~~ ~~sup~~ ~~ful~~ in Linn.

Tamulus Lin.

Cal basi ovar adu, 5 fid, cor tub breviter campanul, limb 5 part patentissimus, stam 10, 5 fertit, fundo cor inserta, lacin oppos, 5 his interjecta steril, filif, altius inserta, caps 5 valv polysperma.

- Herb 4, fol bor: integerrim, sparsae, fl racem, albi.
- Sp. *Tamulus Valerandi*.



Gleba Lin.

Cal campan 5 fid, intus coloratis, cor 0, stem fundo calycis  
inserta, <sup>opposit</sup> ~~stem~~ lacin calyc. oppos; caps 5, valv 2-loc, sub-  
spirma.

Hbæ ramosa prostrata carnosæ, fol decussata, lanceola-  
ta; fl acill, solit, sessiles, rubentes.

Sp. *G. maritima* Lin.

64. Plumbagineæ.

Cal 5 dent plicat persist, cor gamopet, regularis, lim-  
bo 5 part aut pentapet, pet unguiculatis, stem 5 in  
gamopet hypogyn, in pentapet pet unguib adm; fil aest  
rectis, ovar lib 1-loc, ovul, ovulo ce apice funiculi lon-  
gati, basi ovarii orta pendulo; styli 5, lib v basi connati,  
stigmata 5 filif, v ramosa; caps v utriculus, dehisce, v inde-  
hisce, monosprma, embr in alb carnosorectus, radic hilam  
spectans.

Hbæ 4 v 5 part funiculi, fol sparsa, integrima, saepe omnia ra-  
dical, stips 0, fl bract, fascical, v composite cymosi; ca-  
lycib saepe color, scarious v glandal v rugosis.

Armeria Willd. (Statice Lin)

*A. capitato-congesti*, involucreti; cal infundibal, 5to  
membran, lob mucronatis interjectis denticatis, pet 5 ba-  
si cohaerent, persist, stem 5 pet oppos, ovar lib, 1-loc,  
1-ovul, styli 5, stigmata filif indivisa, utric 1-sprma.

Hbæ 4, caespitosae, acaules, fol linear, integrima, scapi  
monoccephali sub capitulo vaginati; fl purpurasc.

Sp. *A. maritima* Willd.

65. Plantagineæ

Fl hermaphr v dioici; cal 4 part, persist, varis, infe-  
femin triceps (*Littorella*), cor gamopet, hypogyna, 4 fid, regu-  
laris, scariosa; stem 4, tubo v receptac inserta, cor lacin  
altima, fil aestiv induplic; ovar lib, uniloc, uniovul, om-  
locceto v plac centr compr, bi- v 4-alata, 2-4-loc, ovul  
in loc solit v plurib; styl unus, stigma singul, caps circum-  
scissa v mucamentacea; embr rectus in album corneo,  
radic ad hil versa.

Hbæ 0 v 2, rar suffr, saepe acaules, fol nervosa, sae-  
pe linear, rar divisa castipul; fl spic bract, raro solit  
(*Littorella*).



Plantago Lin.

Fl hermaphr, cal 4 part, sep 2 eater intro conu; cor laborat  
limb 4-part, refractus; stam 4 con tubo inserta, caps 2 raro 4-  
local circumscissa; plae dem lib, 2, 4, talata sem solitar v  
plura in quolibet loculo.

Herb var suffr, saepe acaules; fol basi vaginantia, in-  
firmima v dent rar iacisa, nervosa, axillis intro lanata,  
pedunc plorua scapiformi; fl spicati, sess, unibracteati.

- Sp. P. major Lin
- media -
- lanceolata -
- maritima Lin.

66. Amarantaceae

(in Euphorbia, 5 part, 5 part, 5 part, 5 part)

Perigon 3, 5 part, scariosum aestivat imbric, stam 3, 5, hypog-  
yna, lib aut monadelphica, lacin perigon oppos v pau-  
ciora, ovar lib uniloc, n-pluri-ovul, ovul fundo ovar  
affixis; stigma plura sessil v styl 1 cum stigmatibus  
pluribus aut cum stigmate simpl; fr v caps local  
circumscissa v utricul indehisc, embr periphericus,  
album farinae.

Herb 0, 1, v frutescens; fol sparsa integrima casti-  
palata, obtusis v; fl saepe polygami, glomerati, glomera-  
lis capitata v spicat, bracteatis, bract saepe color.

Amarantus Lin

Fl monici, tribract; sep 3, 5, flae lib, fl femina masc stam  
3 ad 5, lib; fl femina styli 3, utric monocarp circumscissa,  
sem denticulare.

Herb 0 erectae v diffusae, fol sparsa integrima, fl  
glomerati spicato paniculati axill et terminales.

- Sp. A. Delitum Lin. (in Grunipogon)

67. Chenopodeae

Perigon 5 part, v 5 sep, aestiv imbric, stam hypog, v pe-  
rigyna, num lacin v pauciora, isq oppos, ovar liberum  
v rar inferae perigon abscissus, uniloc, uniovul, ovulo  
in fundo ovar affixo, styl simpl v bi-tri-quadri-part,  
stigma indivisa; fr indehisc, siccus v cal dem acuto  
carnoso, spuris - baccatis; embr v peripher, album fori-



raceo v spiralis, albam o, radic <sup>hilum spectante.</sup>  
 Kbac o, sr, rar suffr, fol sparsa, <sup>v par opposita</sup> saepe carnosae, citid  
 mirata, squamif, stip et ochreae o; fl hermaphr v po-  
 lygami, inconspicui, virescentes.

Consp. generum:

I. Sem. exalbumin, embr spiralis. (Spirolobaceae)

Cal 5 sep, sep dem alatis " Salsola  
 —, 5 flid, sep exalatis " Schoberia

II. Sem albumin, embr peripher (Cyclolobaceae)

Fl omnes conformes, hermaphr.

Cal gamosipo

Sem horizontalis "

Sem verticalis "

Cal 5 sep, bibract "

Fl difformes, diclini "

Chenopodium

Polycnemum

Atriplex

Salsola Lin.

Fl hermaphr bract, sep 5 dem dorso, transverse appendic  
 pet nulla, stam 5, rar o, annulo hypog inserta, stigmata,  
 utriculus depress, membran; sem horizontale, exalbum  
 testa membranac, embr spiralis  
 Kbac v frutt, fol sparsa v par oppos, plerumq carnosae  
 heretia; fl axill sess, bibract.

Sp. I. Kali Lin

Schoberia C. K. Meyer

Fl hermaphr, bracteol, sep 5, dem inappendic, basi  
 conn, stam 5 hypog, stigmata 2 v 3, utric depressus  
 membranac, sem horizontale, exalbum, testa crusta-  
 cea, embr spiralis.

Kbac o v fruticali, ramosi, fol sparsa, carnosae  
 heretiae; fl axill v petiolares, glomerati bract; sem  
 atra, nitida.

Sp. I. Sch. maritima Meyer (Chenopodium L.)

Chenopodium Lin.

Fl hermaphr ebract sep 5 basi con, exappendic; stam 5  
 hypog, stigmata 2 rar 3 lib; utric depr, membranac; sem  
 horizont, album, testa crustacea, embr peripheric.

Kbac o rariss fruticas v suffraticos, pappuloso-fari-  
 nosae; caul ramiq angulati, fol sparsa, plana rar in-  
 pinnata, saepe angulata, sinuata, multifida; fl glome-



- nati. Sp. Ch. hybridum Hin
- > urticam ?
- > album "
- > polyperman "
- > blitum Smith (pulveria Lia)

Blitum Lin (Emad C. A. Meyer)

De hermaphro v polygamii bract, sep 3 ad 5 basi plus minus conn dem carnos v exsucca exappundic, stem 5 v pauciora inttd solit, hypog, stynta 2 utric compr; sem verticale albumin testa crustae, embr peripheric. Abac 0 rar 4 gbebrae v pappilloso-farinae; fol sparse, plana sinuato-dent v integrima; fl glomerati, glomeris axill v petiolar intro spicati.

- Sp. Bl. rubram Pyckent (Chenopodium Lin)
- > glaucum Koch

Atriplex Lin.

De polygamii bract, hermaphrod et masc: sep 3 v 5 acyp, basi conn exappend, stem 3-5 perigyna, ovar de-pressum saepe abortivum; sem horizontale; fl femineae: sep 2, lib v conn, ovar compr, stynta 2 filif, utric membran compr, sep auctis incl, sem verticale, testa subcrustacea, albumin; embr peripheric. Abac 0 v suffr, pappilloso-farinosae v lepidotae, fol sparsa, rar oppos, plana; fl sess, rar petiolar, glomerato-spicati.

- Sp. A. hortense Lin
- > patulum "
- > pitorale "
- > laciniatum "

Polycnemum Lin.

De hermaphro, bibractiol, sep 5, basi conn, exappundic; stem 2-5, filama 3, anthe hypog, stenta; stynt 2, basi breviter conn; utric compr, <sup>apice circumsciss</sup> basi breviter, v periculo adm, sem albuminos, verticale, testa crustacea; embr peripher. Abac 0 (x); ramosa erect v prostrat; fol sabulat, integrima, mucron; flor axill, solit, bibractiol, bractiol membran.

- Sp. P. arvense Lin (in fando sicc)
- Ord. Polygonaceae.



Herbæ plerumq; rari v. frutt, fol, sæpius sparsa, integra v. ca-  
 rias basi incisæ ochreata, stip nuncup vaginant prædita; fl  
 plerumq; axill rar term, congesti.

### Rumex Lin.

Et hermaphr inter tridiclin, sep 6, perisperm, 3 exteri, in v. basi cor.  
 inter multo majora convexi, stam 6 per paria sepalor ceter  
 basi ins; stigma penicill; caryops trigona sep interioribus  
 fiv valvæformi, sæpe dorso calligenis secta.

Herbæ erect, canos, glbr; rar suffr; fol sparsa, integra, v. basi  
 incisæ, fl pedicell, verticill; vertic racemosis; racem, subpa-  
 niculatis.

- Sp. R. palustris Smitt.  
 —, conglomeratus Murray (R. Anulapathum Ehrh.)  
 —, crispus Lin var. R. crispus Lin)  
 —, aquaticus —  
 —, acetosa —, var. R. acetosa L.  
 —, acetosella —, }

### Perigon Polygonum Lin.

Herbæ 4- v. 5 fid, v. partit Superne coloratus, stam bicerial,  
 serici exter 4 v. 5 lac perigon alterna, serici inter 3, ca-  
 cinis inter 3 inter et facibus ovar 3goni oppos, inter  
 sing v. omn deficient; ovar 3gon stigma 3 v. compr, stigma  
 2, stigma plus minus conn; caryops perigon perisperm  
 secta.

Herbæ erect procumb v. volubiles, rar suffr, fol spar-  
 sa integra ochreata, fl pedicell, bract, axillar solit v  
 fasciculati, fascic sæpe spicatum conglon. rar termin  
 corymbosus paniculati congesti.

- Sp. P. ~~heterogonum~~ ~~multo uti varietat~~  
 —, bisorta Lin  
 —, viviparum —  
 —, amphibium —  
 —, lapathifolium —  
 —, persicaria —  
 —, hydrociper —  
 —, minus Hudson  
 —, aviculare Lin.  
 —, convolvulus —  
 —, diacerasum —  
 —, fagopyrum Lin (Fagopyrum esculentum Koch)



69. Thymeleae

(Protocaeae, Thymeleaceae, Santalaceae sp. ipso nomen.)

Perig. lib, color, tubulos, limbo 4. rar 5. fid, aestiv imbric; stam  
 defix, fauci, v tubo perigon insert, ejusq lacin, num dupla,  
 anth biloc, longitudinaliter 2-nimis, ovar lib, uniloc, uniovul,  
 ovulo pendulo; styl simpl, stgma simpl, utriculus, inter  
 basi perigon persist carnosae cinct, spurie baccatas, albumo,  
 v parco carnos; embr rect, radic hilum spectante.  
 Frutic, rariss hbae 0; fol spars, saepe coriacea, integrum,  
 erecto; fl plony termin, glomerati.

Daphne Lin.

Perig hypocrat, color, limb 4 fid, decid, stem 8, tubo inserte  
 incl, ovar lib uniloc uniovul, drupa carne molli v co-  
 riacea.

Frut, fol integrum, fl sess, glomer v breviter racemos,  
 interd praecocib, col var.

Sp. D. Mezereum Lin.

70. Elaeagneae.

Perig. lib, intus color 2; 4 fid, aestiv imbric, stam fau-  
 ci perigon inserta, ejusq lacin, num aequ et alterna, ram  
 Dupla, anth 2loc, birimos; ovar tubo perigon incl, lib, 1 ovu-  
 letum, ovulo erecto; styl et stgm simpl, drupa spuria,  
 v perigon basi persist carnosae et ruce crustae constans  
 album carnos, tenerum; embr rect, radic infera.

Arb, frut, saepe spinos, fol erecto, argenteo v brun-  
 neo lepidota; fl saepe 1 sexual

Hippophae.

Fl dioici; masc: perig 2-part, stam 4, femin: perigon  
 tubul, apice bifid, annulo ad faucem 0; ovar tubo perigon  
 incl, lib, 1 oval, ruce crustacea; cal aucto carnos incl  
 bacciform.

Frutic v arbuscula ramis spinoscent, fol linearib  
 integrum, argent lepidotis fl minuti, subsess, fascicul;  
 baccae flavae, intus lepidotae

Sp. H. rhamnoides Lin.



## 11. Aristolochiaceae (harinaceae)

Fl hermaphr, perig basi ovario adn, indiv et oblique truncat, v 2lab, v 3fid, lacini aestiv valvat, stam desin v lib et apice ovar, inserta v cum stylo et stigmatate conn, ovar 3-6 loc plac central multival, stigma peltat, embr minim ad basin album, cartilaginei.

Herbaceae v frutt saepe scandentes, fol sparsa plerumq renif, v cordata, intus lobata, integrima, castipul, fl acill solit, v fascicul.

Asarum Lin.

Perig campan, 3 rar 4fid, coriac, persist, stam 12, epig, incl, connectiv in acuminata producta; ovar adnatam, styl brevis, stgom 6-rad, lobat; Caps coriac, sub 6-locul, indehiso, perig persist, coron; dissep ad axem solut, local obliqueperm.

Herbaceae repentes, ramosae, ramis abbreviatis, oligophyll, basi squamatis, fol reniformi, pedunc 1-flori, inter fol duo termin, solitar, fl. fasci.

Sp. - *A. europaeum* Lin.

Aristolochia Lin.

Perig tubulos, limbo lingul v 2lab, decid, stam 6, gynandra, cath 6, sub stgmate adn, apice nudae, ovar adn, stylus brevis, stgom crassum 6-partit, caps 6-locul, septicido 6-valv, polysperma, sem compressa.

Caulis herbacei v fruticosi, erecti v scandentes, fol sparsa, integra v lobata, saepe castip, pedicelli acill, 1 multi-flori.

Sp. *A. Cematitis* (L. Hookeriana)

## 12. Empetraceae.

(subt. Euphorbiae unguis marianae)

Fl abortiva uniscanales, cal 5-part, aestiv imbric; post 3, sepal alterna, stam 8 lib, pet alterna, <sup>aigu pet</sup> ~~stam~~ receptac insert; anth longitudinal basinis, ovar lib, disco carnosu impos, 3-6-9 local, local 1-ovul, oval descend, styl 1, stgom 3-6-9-radat, drupae pluriloc, embr in axi album carnosu rect, radic elong, hilum spectante.



*Fruticulosoidei, fol persist, costipul, fl acill, solit, minuti.*

Empetrum Lin.

Fl dioici, cal 3-partit, pet 3, stem 0, ovar lib in disco carn,  
styl sub0; stgnt 6-9 radiat; drupa 6-9 sperm.

Fruticuli ramosi, procumb, linear, parva, coriacea, margin  
revoluta, verticillatim approximata, fl rubelli, drupae  
nigrae.

Sp. *E. nigrum* Lin.

78. Euphorbiaceae

in Rhamneen, parva, nud, et in Clastrii fructu.

Fl unisexual; perig dupl, simpl v 0; cal plerumq 4-6 fid; corolla  
4-6 pet, mas; stem centror flor ins v rudim pistilli, solit v plu  
ra; fil lib v varie conn, femina: ovar lib, sess, obstipitatum,  
3-local, raris 2-pluri-loc, local circa acin central in orbem  
dispositis, 1-2-oval, oralis pendul, stgnta divis, caps 3-coeca,  
raris 2-coeca, saepe carnosae, coccis elastice dehisc,  
albam carnosae oleosum, copiosum, embr rectas, acilis;  
radie ad hilum versa, cotyl foliae.

Herb m, 0, frutt, arbores, lactescentes, fol oppos v  
paup sparsa, stipul v costip, intrd minutiss, in can  
le caroso rami saepe, dioici

Euphorbia Lin

Fruct propr, campan, 7-10 dent, dentes 5 membranac v  
herbac, 5; v 4-ic alton, extiors versi, disco caroso nectarif  
fecti; fl masc: 10-20 v plures, basi invol ins, squamis  
intu ciliat v lacris fulti, nudi monandri; fl femina: solit,  
in invol, centr, pedicell; cal minimus, subobtus v obsolete; pet 0;  
ovar 3-loc, styl 3-fid v spat, emrib bifid v emargin, caps tricoeca,  
coccis monospermis.

Herb suffr, v frutt, imo arbores lactescentes, fol sparsa v oppos, fl  
valia semper verticillata, stipuleta v costipul, integerrima  
v serrulata, invol in ramis floriferis, dichotomis alaria et termi  
nalia, ramis in apice caulis plerumq umbell-conjectis.

Sp. *E. helioscopia* Lin  
- palustres -

*E. Esula* Lin  
- *Cyparissias* (L.)



Mercurialis Lin.

Fl. 2. v. 1. oici, cal 3 part; cor 0; mas: stam 9, 12 v.  $\infty$ , hypog; lib;  
fem: styl brevis, stigma elongata laciniata; caps 2 cocca, crisi  
monosperm.

Hbae rar suffrut; fol oppos rar sparsa, stipul, inter; fl. ax.  
axill et termin, masculi glomer spic; femin solit v fascicul  
Sp. M. perennis Lin.

M. Urticeae

Fl. monoici, dioici v polygami; perig. lib pbrong 4-partit,  
rar 2-6 partit v eum flor femin inter; aestiv imbric; stam  
deflex, pbrong 4, fundo perigon inserta ejusq lacini oppos;  
ovar lib 1 locul, uniovul (st. d. Ulmeae; v biloc, loc 1 ovulat);  
styl 2 v solit, fr nucamentae, indehisc, embr sect albumin  
(nempe in Urticeis veris) v curvat aut spiral, e calbam (Canna  
bireae et Ulmeae.

Hbae 0, frutt varboris; fol oppos v sparsa, stip caducis v  
persist; fl glomerati racemosi v paniculati, intro receptae  
incl, viscentes.

(Konen auzgaly, imbr in 1) Urticeae (embr rectae)

2) Cannabinae (embr curvatas)

3) Ulmeae (st. d. v. biloc, loc 1 ovulat)

Urtica Lin.

Fl. 1. v. 2. oici; mas: cal 4 rar 5 part; stam 4 rar 5; sep oppos, aestiv  
incurv, sub antheri elastice desilientia; ovaris rudimentum;  
femina: sep 4, exteriora minora, saepe abortiva; ovar lib 1-ovul,  
stym sess, capitato-panicill; nucula indehisc, 1-2 sperm; sem  
directum, embr rectae.

Hbae, rar frutt, pbrong urtentes, fol oppos v sparsa, stipul,  
racemi, paniculae, v capit axill; fl mitanti, virides, bract.

Sp. U. urens Lin  
- dioica -

Cannabis Lin.

Fl. 2. oici; - mas: sep 5 lib, stam 5, fundocal ins, sep oppos,  
ovar rudiment 0; femin: bract spathaeform, basi ventricis,  
singulum florem involvens, perig 0; ovar lib, 1-ovul, ovulo  
pendulo; stigma 2, sess, elong-filiform; nuc bractea persist



incl; pericarp 2-partib, 1-sperm; embr uncinato-curvat.  
 Flba 0; fol oppos digitatim 3-9 secta, super sparsa, ff  
 masc axill et termin, racem; fem axill gemini.

Sp. C. sativa (an rumbur?)

### Lumulus Lin.

Herdioici, masc panicul, sep 5, ima basi conn, stam 5, fe-  
 do cal ins, sep oppos, ovar radum 0; fl femin arete spic,  
 gemini bractea communi magna, foliacea, singula bra-  
 cteola propria minori suffulta; perig urceol, truncat,  
 hyalinum; ovar lib 1-ovul, oval pend, stynta 2, sess, elong-  
 subul; nucis bract strobilem formant oblectae, monosp,  
 embr spiralis.

Her 14, sinist rorsum volabilis; fol oppos, lobate, su-  
 bter <sup>resingso-</sup> ~~sincentosa~~ punct, stip interpetiolares conn.

Sp. 14. Lupulus Lin.

### Ulmus Lin

Her hermaphr, cal 4-5 lobis - campan, 4-5 rari 6-8 dent,  
 marces; stam 4, 5-12; lacin cal oppos, aestiv recta, ovar  
 eloc, local 1-ovul, ovalis pend, styli 2; semina 1-loc, 1-sperm  
 sum pendul, embr rect.

Arbores v frutt; fol sparsa serrata, basi obliqua, stip  
 laes lib, caducae; fl fascicul, praecoces.

Sp. U. campestris Lin  
 — effusa Willden. (Fraxinifera)

### 75. Cupuliferae

(Spinules qd vix Amentaceae griseae)

Her 1-vici, masc: amentacei, ament cylindr v subglobos, e bract comp,  
 perigon 0 v 4-6 fid; stam 5-20 et plura, perigonio v bractea  
 ins, anth birimis; ff. femin: solit v plures, aggreg v spic,  
 involucriati, perig ovar adn, limbo denticulato, demum saepe  
 evanido; ovar 2-6 loc, loc 1-2 ovul, ovalis pend; styntas 2-6, basi  
 saepe conn, invol post anthesin excrecens; nucis abortu 1-loc,  
 monospermos obtegens aut fovens, saepe fr spurium referens;  
 sem exalbamin, embr rect, cotyled crassae, radic nil spectante  
 Arbores, v frutt; fol sparsa, stip caducae.



Quercus Lin.

Fl. masc: amentae perig sess, 5-9 part, irregul; stam 5-9, hypog, lib; fl. fem: in axill squamae deciduae, invol e bractea minant dem in cupulam confluentib; perigon ovario acete adn, limbò minuto, irregulariter 6-10 fid, ovar 3 loc, loc bi-ovul; styl crassus, stgm 3, glans abortu monosp, basi cupulae oblecta.

Arbb, intra <sup>semper</sup> saepe virentes; fol sparsa, integr, sinuata v. incisae; fl plonq coetanei

Sp. C. sessiliflora Smitt (flor) (glans sess)

— pedunculata Ehrh. (fructu; glans C. robur Lin.)

Corylus Lin.

Mas: ament, squam obor, supra squamul bis accutis; stam 3, squaruae inserta, anth biloc, fil per paria oppos; fl. fem: ament ab brev squamis imbric, superior fertilib unifloris; fl singuli invol campanul, bifid, unifloris, marg irregular dent, ancti, cal ovario acete adn, limb obsol dent; ovar biloc, loc 1-ovul; stgm 2 elong filif; nuc monosp in invol acuto, marg lacero.

Frutt v arbusculae; fol integr v sublob; fc praecoces.

Sp. C. avellana Lin.

76. Betulineae

Fl. vici, amentaci; amenta e bracteis squaruae, pedicellat formata; mas: perig 3, indiv, v 4 partita, pedicello insidit; stam 2-4 in quo vis perigon; fem: ament e bract sub anthesi sessil formata; perig 3, ovar 2-loc, loc 1-ovul, stgm 2, filif, pericarp indehisc compr, membranac v subcoriac intro in ala utroq expans; sem solit pendulum, exalbumin; radic ad hilum, versa, cotyl planae.

Arbb v frutt. fol sparsa; stip caducae.

Betula Lin.

Mas: ament squam pedicell 1-floris, lobulis 2, sub apice peltiformi; sep 3, pedicello insidit; stam 6, antherar locali filam bifido disjuncti; fem: ament squam ovat v oblong, basi cuneatis, deniq 3-lob, decid, 2-3 floris; fl nudis bract; samara 1-loc, septim.

Arbb v frutt, fol sparsa, simpl, penninervia; amenta, ma.



scula hibernantia, praecocia, femin aetanea.

- Sp. *B. alba* Lin.
- B. pubescens* Ehrh.
- B. fruticosa* Pallas.
- B. mana* Lin.

Aulus Tournet.

Fl. masc: ament squam pedicell supra 3 flor, lobul 4 ante apic  
peltiformem proditis, perig 4-5, regul, stam 4, fil indiv, anth  
biloc; fem: squam ovat, biflor, supra squamul 4 instruct, in  
fructu auctae, ligresc, cuneato-obovat, persist, fl audi, abract;  
nuc minant, compr, biloc, subsperm.

Arbb v frutt, fol intgra, rariss lacuo <sup>pinquati</sup> ~~intgra~~ B. ament hi  
bern, 3-plura in pedunc communi, masc terminali.

- Sp. *A. incana* Del.
- *glutinosa* Gaertn. (Linn)

77. Salicinae.

Fl 2-ovii, amentac, ament squam format, glandula simpl  
v dupl v urceol carnos obliq trans ad basin genitalium,  
in squamar axillo loco perigior; -mas: stam 2-24 lib v ta  
delpha, in axillo bracteol v urceolae inserta; -fem: ovar  
lib, 1-loc, multiovul; ovul pend, in placenta parietal, binis;  
styl 1, stgm 2, saepe bifid; caps. bivalv, sem num indefin,  
comos, exalbum; limbr rect, radic hil spectans; cotyl planiusc.

Populus. Lin.

Fl 2-ovii, amentac, squam stipit, pling ad marg palma  
to-lacerae; perig 0; -mas: stam 2-30, disco oblique patelli-  
formi carnosae membranac insert; -fem: ovar ad basin disco  
oblique cyathiformi cinct, stipit; styl brevis, v 3-4 distinct;  
stgm 2.

Arbb; fol intgr par lob; stip caduc, ament saepius praecoc.

- Sp. *P. alba* Lin
- *tremula* Lin
- *negra* Lin

Salix Lin.

Fl 2-ovii, amentac, squam basi unise intgr, perig 0; -mas: stam  
2 var 3, 5 v plura, lib v monadelph, ino synanth, (L. monandru)  
prope glandal nectariferam unicam v inter dupl ins; -fem:  
ovar stipit v sess ad basin gland nectarif fult, styl 1, intro



brevis; stgm 2, integr v varie bifid, caps tloc, ovali, poly  
sperm; sem cornuta.

Arb v frutt, nunquam hbae; fol sparsa, integr; stip  
lib, persist v decid; amert solit, ptaecoc, rar coetan, rariss  
siccitina.

- Sp. *S. limosa* Wallenb (florib bifurcat) (*Sal. arenaria* Lin)  
 — *repens* (L. *rosmarinifera* Lin)  
 — *myrtilloides* Lin.  
 — *Starkiana* Willd.  
 — *aurita* Lin  
 — *Capraea* (Synonymus de Bert)  
 — *cinerea* Lin  
 — *nigricans* Fries (fl. glabre bld bifurcata 0)  
 — *stipularis* Smitt  
 — *reminalis* (Syn. *slavonaria* & *gabra*)  
 — *rubra* Turis (Flu, & Knudsen) (*S. Helise* Smitt)  
 — *purpurea* Lin  
 — *daphnoides* Willdars  
 — *acutifolia* Willd (Synonymus *Draburgis*)  
 — *amygdalina* Lin  
 — *alba* Lin.  
 — *fragilis* Lin.  
 — *pentandra* Lin.

### 78. Myricaceae

Fl 1-ovici v 2-ovici, amantac, sing in axill bract, — mas: Stam  
2 v plura, lib v 1-delph, perig 0 v squamata solit v gemina,  
minutas format; fem: perig e squam minimis 2-6, ovar, sae  
pe adn compos, ovar tloc, oval, ovulo erecto, stgm 2, elong,  
subulata; pericarp indehisc, siccum, v squam perigov auct  
carnos, subdrupac, 1 sperm; embx rect, invers, radic apicem se  
minis spectante, a hilo remota.

Frutt v arbusc, fol sparsa, serrata v pinnatif, stip caduc.

### Myrica Lin

Mas: stam 4-6 basi bract, bibracteol, ins et apperxim v coan,  
fem: ovar unic v in basi perig e squamata 4 compos, adn,  
stgm 2, fr indehisc, squam perig auct drupac, 1 sperm.

Frutt v arbusc resinosae.

Sp. *M. Gale* Lin. (f. ope!)

### 79. Coniferae.

Fl 1-ovici v 2-ovici, amantac, in axill squam; mas: perig  
0, stam 1-4, 1-delpha, fl saepe superne in disc peltat crown,



inferne anth gerentem; - fem: fl in basi bractearum & in involucri  
squamaef sess & termin 3 gemini & sulit; ovar lib, perig uricolato  
apice foramine incl; stgm sess minutum, punctiforme  
li styl filif, et stgm simpl, nemp, in Ephedracis) utriculus monosp  
perig persist nucamentae tect; sem erect, spermodermis tenuis  
membranacea; album carni, emb, invers in centro alb saepe polycoff.

Fruct v arbb, resinosaef, fol plunq acroae, v squamaef, dense  
spiral v multiperial v fascic, verticill et oppo, ramu plunq vertic.

Comp. generum

- var erecta: - - - Taxineae, Cupressineae, Ephedraceae
- fl fem solit, - - - Taxus
- - - terni - - - Juniperus
- ovar (perigon) inversa - - - Abietineae
- squam conu apice incrass - - - Pinus
- - - applanat - - - Abies

(Taxus Lin ?)

Juniperus Lin.

Fl 2-occi, masc: amentae, anth 4-7, + lve, ad marg infer squam  
bract pelt insertae; - fl fem: terni, termin, invol caroso 3fo  
e squam 3 amenti conn formato cincti, lib, erecti; nucis pe-  
rig, persist incl, in invol ducto carnos, baccam spuriam  
formantem, absconditae.

Arbb v arbuse, fol linear-lanceol, rigidi, saepe squamaef  
imbricata.

Sp. J. communis Lin.

Pinus Lin. Liffn

Fl 1-occi, mas: anth 2, + lve, bract ament subtus ala; fem, in-  
vol propr in axilla bract, biflor, squamaef, dem area apice  
incrass umbonata praed; fl inversi, perig initio invol  
arcte ad n et squama propr alae tect, dem irritata, nuc-  
cem spuriam formans, deniq cam ala solutam.

Arbb aut arbuse, fol e squam pcarios, marg lacris orta,  
fascic, acerosa, persist.

Sp. P. sylvestris Lin Liffn, Böhm (Fälpsf: Honau)

Abies Lam.

Anth transversum lacrae, squam stabili apice attenuat  
applan, laeves cam fruct ab axi solitae; cetera ut in Pin.

Arbb excelsae, fol acroae, solit, sparsa v distictae persist.

Sp. A. excelsa Lam. ntk. Honau, (Gründ gen.)



## B. Monocotyledones.

Fl. saepe numero ternati, v. compositi, perig singul  
plurimq. bicari, embri cotyled unica v. potius cotyl abruis  
praedit; rad fascicul v. bulbosa, v. rhizomae, truncus, me-  
dulla centrali radiisque medullaribus, et cortice, vero de-  
stituta, fibris sparsis, fol plurimq. adu, nerv converg, sae-  
piss phylloia. —

### 80. Hydrocharitaceae.

Cal ovar adu herbae 3-sep, cor 3-pet, regul, stamlib 3,  
et pet alton v. petalor num dupl, v. plura, ovar adu, 1-  
pluriloc, multiovul, plac parietales v. dissipim adu, sty-  
li 3-6 plurimq 2-fidi, fr. indehisc, carnos, intypalpos, embri  
cylindrace rect, albin o.

Herbae palustres v. aquaticae, florentes emersae, fol  
v. linear saepe spinoso serrata v. lamina praedita,  
fl hermaphr v. dioici.

### Spermatites Lin.

Fl 2-vici, sep 3, exster minora, basi breviter conn, 3 inter petalibus,  
multo majora; — mas: stam 10, fertilib sub 12, exster 20-30, steri-  
fem: stam omni steril, ovar adu, styli 6 bifidi, bacca heca-  
gona, 6 loc, polysperm. (confusca, elong, linear, rigida, angust)

Herba submersa, acaulis, stolony, fol radical spinoso-dent,  
pedunc ancipites, masc 3-pluriflori, femin 1-flori, spatha  
diphylla, fl albi.

Spp. H. alvices Lin.

### Hydrocharis Lin.

Fl 2-vici, sep 3 basi breviter conn, sep 3 ampliora; — mas:  
stam 12 per paria ad med conn, 3 ananth; ovar abortiv,  
lib; — fem: stam 6 omni ananth, subul-corniform, geminat,  
tubercal epigyn interjecta, ovar adu, styli 6, stgm 2-part,  
bacca 6 loc, polysperm.

Herba natans, fol subrotando, reniform spathae, axill,  
masc diphyll subtriflor, femin sessil, 1-phyll, 1-flor, fl albi.

Spp. H. Morsus Ranae Lin.



Cal lib 3 sep, herbae, cor 3 pet, regul hypog; Stam hypog 6  
v plura lib; ovar supera 3, 6 v plurima, sing, styl<sup>o</sup> termin,  
1-2. ovul, ovulis suturae int<sup>o</sup> affix; stgmt simpl<sup>o</sup>, carpella  
sicca, indehisc, sem exalbum, emb<sup>o</sup> curvatus.

Herbae palustres, rhizomate praedit, caule nudo,  
fol basi vaginantia, linearia v lamina praedita  
fl racemosi, spic v panical, hermaphr v monoici.

Alisma Lin.

Herb hermaphr, cal 3 sep, persist, cor 3 pet, decid, stam 6 lib,  
ovar 6 v plura, toro disciformi imposit, carp 6 v plura, 1 sperm.  
Herbae acaulis raris caulesc, fol ovata, cordata, lanceol,  
v linear, fl verticill-racemosi v panical, albi v rubelli.

Sp. A. plantago Lin.

Sagittaria Lin.

Herb monoici; sep 3 persist, pet 3 decid, mas; stam  $\infty$  lib; femi;  
ovar  $\infty$  in toro hemispher globos congest, monostyla,  
stgmt obtus, papillo, carp  $\infty$  membran, 1 sperm.

Herbae plerumq acaules; fol sagitt v hastat. submers. linear.  
scapi multifl; fl pedicell, verticill-racem, infer femi  
super masc, albi basi purpurasc.

Sp. S. sagittifolia Lin.

82. Butomeae.

Cal lib 3 sep, subcolor; cor 3 pet, hypog; Stam hypog  
lib def<sup>o</sup> v indefin; ovar 3 v 6 v plura, lib, sejunct v basi  
conn, sing stgm termin, multioval, oval in placentis  
ramos totam superficiem interior ovarii occupant; sem  
exalbum; emb<sup>o</sup> in direct, semin.

Herbae aquat rhizom repente, fol gramine v lamina  
praedit, fl in apice scapi solit, v umbell.

Butomus Lin.

Herb hermaphr, sep 6, 3 exterior, calycina, color, 3 inter pita  
loidea, stam 9 hypog lib, ovar 6 basi sublib multioo;  
folliculi 6, coriac, sutura ventrali dehisc, polysperm.

Herbae paludosae, acaules, glbr, fol elong, linear, basi va  
ginant, scap umbell; fl rosae, pedicelli involucreti.

Sp. B. umbellatus Lin.



83. Flucagineae.

Perig. lib 6-phyll calycin aut subcolor, stam hypog 6; ovar 3-6, sing stylo lib, v, stgm obliq adn. femin, supera, superne distincta, et basi tantum conn v unie 3-6, pubescentia omnino coner, matu sem esalbum, embr in direct sem, prima laterali iastri, plumulam emittentem.

Herbæ rhizom prædit; scapi aphylli, fol linear, fl spic, v racemosi.

Triglochin

Hermaphr, sep 6 æqu, subcolor decd, 3 inter, intro deficient; stam 6, imae basi sepalor inert; filambre visston, ovar 3-6, cohaer, 1-ovul, stgm ta plumosa, sess, follic 3-6, aci affixi, dem basi soluti, intrne dehisc, 1 sperm.

Herbæ paludosae; caul simpl, scapiform, basi foliat; fl spic, ebract, viresc.

Sp. *T. maritimum* Lin (6 carp)  
- *palustre* Lin (3 carp), frūfug

Scheuchzeria Lin.

Hermaphr, sep 6 inter angustiore subcolor una basi conn, stem 6 flam elong; ovar 3, var 4-6, bivul, basi conn, stgm obliq ~~adn~~ adn, papill, caps diverg, infl; ima basi conn, bivalves, 1-2- sperm.

Herbæ paludosa; rhiz repens, caules foliati, fol semiteretia, apice foveolata, basi canalic, vaginant; fl termin, lae racem; bract, flave virasc.

Sp. *Sh. palustris* Lin (fla)

84. Potamogetonae.

Perig. lib, 4-part v 0, stam lib. 12 v 4; ovar 4 v plura, disjuncta, 1-ovul; ovulo pendulo, stylo v stgm simpl, scro peltato femin, carp indehisc, nament v drupae, sem esalbum; embr curvatus v spiralis, rosetto incrass, plumula valde effigurata.

Herbæ aquat, submers, infloresc emersa; fol basi vaginant gramin v lamina præd; stip membran ochracea; fl spic v solit, sess.

Potamogeton Lin.

Hermaphr; perig 4-part, anth 4, sess, basi laciniarum perigon inertae, ovar 4, stylis termin brevib v 0, stgm ta intgr, obliq, pillosa; drupae 4, compr, mono-sperm, indehisc.

Herbæ caulesc, aquat, submers v natantes; fol sparsa, disticha, summa saepe oppos, raris omn oppos, stipulata, stip conn, intro cam p.



fiolo in vaginam conn; spic spadiceis, peduncul, nud, feminis & axill, sub arthasi emersae.

Sp. P. natans Lin.

- infuscens Schrad. (P. obscurus Diet.) } Potamogetones heterophylli
- lucas Linnaeus } Potam. homophylli
- compressus Linnaeus } Potam. heterophylli
- pusillus Linnaeus } Potam. coleophylli
- pectinatus Linnaeus } Potam. coleophylli
- marinum Linnaeus } Potam. coleophylli

*Trinidellia* Lin.

Fl monoic, masc et femin in eadem vagina, nud, ebract. Mas: Stamen solit. Fem: vaginula commun membran, cupulif, obliq truncata; ovar 2 ad 6 v plura, 1-ovul; styli contin, persist; stgm obliq peltatum; nuc 3, 5 v plura, stipit, monosp.

Hbae aquat, submers, ramosiss; fol sparsa, angustiss, linear, stip inter se conn, membranac, latae, amplexicaules.

Sp. Zo. palustris Lin. (H. Dunge 194) —

85. Najadeae

Fl sexual, perigo, Stam lib, 1-3, filam 0, anth sess, ovar simpl, bloc, 1-ovul, stgm solit, sess, v 2-3 filiformis, pericarp nucament v subdepression, sem exalbum, embr rect v arcuato-flexus.

Hbae sub aqua viventes, fol gramin v serrato-serrata.

*Zostera* Lin.

Fl monoici, nudi; spatha e folis parte ima, rima longitudinaliter de- hinc form; spadix compr. planus, membran, Stam ovarique alternatim gerens, anth peltat, uniloc, pollini filamentoso; ovar 1-loc, 1-ovul; styl contin, persist; stgm 2 capillaria, utriculi membran, 1-gerens, regulariter rumpentes.

Hbae marinae caule repente, radicante; fol anguste linearib elong, obtusis, juggerimis, basi vaginantib.

Sp. Zo. marina Lin. —

86. Lemnaceae.

Fl monoici, 2 masc et 1 femin ex eadem spatha; spatha 1-phyll, pri- mum clausa, compr, intgr v marg crenul; ff masc: 1-andri, nud, alter praecocior, anth didym, biloc, extros. Fem: ovar sess, lib, bloc, 1-ovul, ovul erect; styl brevis, stgm obtusum, concav; utriculus 1-2-7 sperm, sem exalbum, embr breviter arcuat, invrs; radícula supera.

Hbae parvulae, acaules, lib natantes, caul in formam folii di- latatus (frons nomin), artical; fol plura, alterum ex altero egredien- tis, simularis, subtus radicellas simpl, apice calyptratas emittens, flor in fissura marginali fronsis sess.

*Lemna* Lin.

Fl monoici, masc 2 et femin solit, ex eadem spatha; spatha 1-phylla, pri- mum clausa, compr, intgr v marg crenulata. Fl. masc: monandri, nudi, alter altero praecocior, anth didym, bloc, extrosae. Fem: ovar sess, lib, 1-locul, 1-7ovul, ovuly erect, styl brevis, stgm obtus v infund- concav;



utric 1- v 2-7 sperm; sem exalb; album farinac; embri rect, indiv, ra-  
vicula inf, v laterali.

Herbae parvulae, acaud, lib natant, raris submers; caul in form folii  
dilat, frond articulat, plura fol alteram ex altero excedentia, simu-  
lans, subtus radice simpl, apice calyptratas, emittens; fl in fissura  
marginali frondis (spathae) sess.

- Sp. 2. *Krisulca* Lin
- *polyrhiza* Lin
- *obovata* Lin
- *gibba* Lin (caepios sp. nov)

### 87. Typhaceae.

(Her v Parnaceae, sp. Tana v Cyclobocae, ~~sp. Tana~~ sp. Tana  
v v Palmen syl v fru, vrcant.)

Fl. monoid in spadices densissimos cylindricos v globos <sup>con-</sup>gesti;  
spadices superior masc, inferior femin; perig e squam v setis  
3 v plurib format. Mas: stem 3 v 2-4, lib v conn seu potius  
anthe 2 v plures filam simpl inced. Fem: ovar lib 1 ovul, ova-  
lo pend; styl simpl; stgm simpl; peric indosc, siccum; embri rect,  
~~caud~~ in centro album.

Herbae palustr, simpl v rar ramosae; fol linear, basi  
vaginaria.

#### *Typha* Lin

Spad cylindr, infri femin, super masc. Mas: stem fertil,  
gemin v quaterna, filam conn, setis crebriorib (nempe stem  
sterilib) apice dilat et multifidis cincta. Fem: ovar basi pe-  
tis cinct, dem longe stipit, styl elong, capillaris, stigma lin-  
<sup>vilatata</sup>guiforme; utricul 1 sperm, stylo <sup>peric</sup> coronatus.

Herbae palud, erect, rad repente, caul teres, simpl, unodis, fo-  
liat; fol linear, basi vaginant, spadices caulum termin,  
cylindricae, femin fol caduco, masc spathe decid, suffultus.

Sp. 3. *latifolia* Lin.

#### *Sparganium* Lii.

Spad plur globosi, infri femin, super masc. Mas: stem fertil  
singula, plurib steril filif apice membran-dilat, inty v 2 filis  
cinct. Fem: ovar sess, setis cinct; styl brev, stgm dilat, Doopa  
pica monosp, sess.

Herba palud v aequat, erect v natant, caul foliat, simpl v  
ramos, fol spat, sess, linear v basi triquetra, basi vaginant.

- Sp. sp. *ramosum* Klud. (Sp. <sup>erectam, ca</sup> ~~simplifoliam~~)
- *simplifolia* Klud (Sp. <sup>erectam</sup> p Lin)
- *betans* Lin.

### 88. Troideae.

Spad carnos, simpl, totus v ex parte florib sect, p. scutal nudis v  
periantho, perig 4-6 phyllo instructis, stamin parixualib, subers  
v ovaris intermixta v supra ovar collocata, in periantho p.



trigoni squamis oppos, filam praedit; ovar lib, 1-3 loc, multiorul, styl  
1 v stylm sess; pericarp indehisc, siccam v baccat, sem solit, v plu  
re, album; embr in asi album rect, teres, rima longitud instr.

Hbae rarius arboresc, rhizom tuberoso v repente; fol varia, saepe  
partit, pedata, peltata, rarius gramin; spadices spathe saepe color,  
ampla inclusi.

Calla Lin.

Spatha explanata, remota, persist, spad cylindr, undiq pistill permal  
tis et staminib crebriorib inordinate det, squam intercidentib o.

Mas: stam 1, filam lineari-complan; anth didyma. Fem: ovar sess,  
1-loc, 6-8 orul, stylm sess, orbical; bacca 1-locul, 3-4 sperm.

Hba palud, acris, rhizom repente, geniculato, fol cord, cuspidata,  
petiol; petioli infere vagin, vagina supne lib, scapi axill;  
spatha extus viridis, intus alba; bacc rubr.

Sp. C. palustris Lin.

Acorus Lin.

Spatha scapum continuans foliformis, spadix cylindrac, undiq  
florib hermaphr obtet, secp 6, persist; stam 6, hypog, filam  
linearib complan; anth renif, 1 loc; ovar trigon, 3 loc, local  
pluriorul; stylm sess, obtus; caps 3 loc, indehisc, subcarnos, oligosperm.

Hbae palustr aromatic, rhizom horizont, repente, ariet;  
fol disticha, linear, basi equitant; scap comp; angulus  
exteriore acuto, inter obtus et canaliculato.

Sp. A. Calamus Lin.

29. Orchideae.

(A. v. Hedden, Zinnigk, Murrill, in usum 1 et 2 Dryopteridiz, P. Mor,  
Zyl, Musae, in Gryn v Apostasiem)

Trigon adn petaloid 6 partit, vireg, lacin 3 exter et 2 inter;  
lab super s galea, tertia forma et saepe directione diversa: lab  
inferius v labellum referentes; stam 3 ovar inosa, filam cum  
stilo in gynostemium cona, 2 later steril, fertile v rar 2  
later fertil, tunc intermed sterili; anth biloc, local saepe 2-  
4 locellatis, discreti et stylo adn v coaliti et tunc v im-  
mobiles et persist, v mobiles, decid; pollen in massas gra-  
nulosas v ceraceas, pedicellatas, conglobatum, pollinibus v solu-  
bilibus v per fila elastice cohaerentibus. Stylm: in anteriore et  
super gynostemii parte arca viscosa, rosetto termin, ovar  
adn, 3 loc, multiorul, plac. parietalib; caps rimis longitudin  
dehisc, polysperm; sem minutiss, scobif; embr ad basin albicarn.

Hbae terrestres, parasit v pseudo-parasit; radicibus saepe  
tuberos v fascic; fol vaginantia v amplexicaul, intrud in



in, quam decolores mutata; ff saepe spic. racemosi, ca-  
ctati, discolores, picti, plerumq punic.

Conspet. gnorn:

I. Fl. monandri.

A) Anth. cum columpa continua

a) ~~infecum calcareatum~~  
1) bursicula ad basin loculorum anth. --- Orchis

2) bursic. ad bas. locul. anth 0

a) labell 3 fid

β) labell intgr --- Gymnadenia

b) Labellum ecalcar.

1) bursic ad bas loc anth

2) bursic ad bas loc anth 0 --- Ophrys

B. Anth. distincta.

a) pollen granulos

1) labell interrupt

a) gynaeist elong, ovar contort --- Cephalanthes

β) gynaeist abbrev, ovar rect (athen in stipit cont) --- Epipactis

2) labell contin

a) labell bifid

ad) gynaeist brevis, cucullato-prodctm --- Listera

β) gynaeist elong, postice nudum --- Neottia

β) labell intgr --- Goodyera

b) pollen ceraceum

1) labell ecalcaratum

2) labell calcare brevi, adnato --- Malaxis

II. Fl. diandri

1) Ophrydeae. Pollinia lobulata, elast  
chaer, anth tota adn.

Orchis Lin.

Petio ring, lacin, supra cum binis inferior; in galeam conniv,  
labell patens, gynostaeimio brevi ad antheram, usq adnatum, aestiv  
erectum, 3. div sctus postice calcareatum; anth tota adn, localis  
vall, inferne accumb, cum interjecto processu rostellii; basi bursic  
comm. conjuncti; pollinia 2, granulosa, lobulata; ovar contortm.

Haec terrest, radices 2-tuberiferae, varices fascical; caul simpl, fo-  
liat; fol subsucculenta, fl sess, spic, bract.

Sp. O. militaris Lin } Tubera indiv, bract indivis, univ.

    - ustulata Lin }  
    + maculata Lin } --- palmata, bract plurinerv, saepe retical  
    - latifolia Lin } --- venosae.  
    + angustifolia var. praecia sp. 7

Anacamptis Richard.

Glandulae pedicellorum in unum conn, cetera ut in Orchide.

Sp. Anacamptis pyramidalis Rich. (Orchis pyramid. Lin)



Gymnadenia R. Br.

Bursicula ad basin loculorum anth 0, cetera et habitus Orchid.

Sp. G. conopsea R. Br. (Orchis conopsea Lin.)

Platanthera Pich.

Perig ring, lacini supremi in galeam conniv, labell patens, gynostachem brevi basi adn, elong, lineare, indiv, calcarat, anth tota adn, basi rostelllo plano, adn, introit, bursic destituta, loculi parall, distant; pollin 2, granul, gland disciformi nud, latera, liter affixa; staminodia perspicua, ovarium contractum.

Habae terrest, glbr; caul basi 2-fol; fl sess, laxe spic, bracteati.

Sp. Pl. bifolia Pich (Orchis bifolia Lin.)

Ophrys Lin

Perig patens; labell patens, calcar; gynost ad anth usq adn; anth tota adn; loculi parall, basi disjuncti, rostell 0, pollin lobul, pedicell, glandae quaeque bursic propter incl; ovar non contract.

Habae terrest, radic globoso-2-tuberis, caul simpl, foliat, fl pauci in racemo laxo, parie picti, insectoae acmulantes.

Sp. O. myodes Swartz (Osmucifera Huds. O. insectifera, O. myodes Lin.)

Hermidium R. Br.

Perig campanul, lacini labellq erect, labell basi sacc-gibb, obtuse carinat, calcar; bursic ad basin locul anth 0, cetera Orchidis.

Habae terrest, glbr, rad bituberosa, tubero altero juniore remoto, caul basi 2-fol, flor dense spicati, bract, parvi, abidi; lacini perigon interior glob, lobo med elong, labell profunde spid, lacini lateralib hastato-patentib.

Sp. H. Monorchis R. Br. (Ophrys Monorchis Lin.)

II.) Limnorea. anth lib, pollin lobul, elast cohaer vel granul, gland nudae, saepe basi adhaerentia.

Cephalanthera Pich.

Perig lacini erect, subconniv; labell calcar, genicul, articulo infer (hypochilio Pich) saccato, concavo; superiore (epichilio Pich) lamelloso; gynost elong, anth termin, lib; loculi conteq, parall, staminodia clavul, ovar contract.

Habae sylvicolae, terrest, radic fibros; caul foliat; fol membranac, nervosa, fl subsess, laxe spic, bracteati.

Sp. C. ensifolia Pich (Serapias ensifolia Schmidt, quadriflora Lin.)

Epipactis Pich.

Perig campan-patul; labell et anth ut in Cephalanthera; gynost abbrev, ovar non contract, attenuat in stipit contract.



*Herbae* *Arctostaphylos repens*, caul simpl, foliat, fol nervosa, membran, fl pedicell, laxe racemosi, bract, virescent v colorati, puberuli.

Sp. 3. *latifolia* Willd.

varietas 2, viridiflora.

3. *palustris* Kuntz. 3. *atro-rubens*.

### *Listera* R. Br.

Perig ring, lacini in galeam conniv, labell ecalcar, 2 fl, apice 2-fid, gynost brevis, postice termin, process ovato v. 2-dent, in cuius basi v apice anth inserta est; anth lib, sess, persist, locul contig, parall; pollin granul, rostell lanceol, lamella integra, ovar non contort.

*Herbae* *terstr*, radic fibr fascicul; caul bifid; fol sessil, late, oppos, crassiusc, fl pedicell, racemosi, bract, virides.

Sp. 2. *ovata* R. Br. (*Ophrys ovata* Lin)

### *Neottia* Lin.

Perig ring, campan subgaleat, labell ecalcar, porret, basi concav, apice 2-fid, caud, anth termin, lib, sess, margini posteriori gynost subelong, insert persist, locul contig, pollin granulosa, rostell lamell, linguat, integr; staminodia 6; ovar non contort.

*Herbae* in radice parasit, pallide fuscocens; rad fascicul, fibris carmintricatis; caul aphyll, bract; fl pedicell, racem, bracteati.

Sp. *N. nidus avis* R. Br. (*Ophrys Nidus avis* Lin  
Epipactis illian.)

### *Godolysia* R. Br.

Perig, in apice ovarii cernuum, ring; labell ecalcar, incl, infra saccato-gibbum, supra recurvum. Gynost abbrev; anth lib, pore rostellum inserta, stipit, persist, locul contiguus; pollin granulosa, rostellum lamellatum, bifid, staminodia 6; ovar non contort.

*Herbae* *Arctostaphylos*, repent; caul infra foliat, fol membranac v crassiusc; fl breviter pedicell, spicati; bract.

Sp. *G. repens* R. Br. (*Neottia repens* Lin) & *Neottia repens* R. Br.

### III.) *Malacodermatae*. Anth lib; pollin ceracea.

#### *Corallorhiza* Haller. R. Br.

Perig, ring, labell basi cum lacini perigon lateralis conjunct et calcar breve ibid adn referens; anth lib, loc bilocellat (andro, gynurum quadrilocell R. Br.) terminal decid; pollin 4, duo in quolibet loculo, deniq ceracea, sub anthesi glandulae communi adglutinata, ovar non contortum.

*Herbae* *Arctostaphylos* (verisimill parasiticae), radice ramosa, dent, corall.



lobata; caul simpl, vaginati; aphyll; fl breviter pedicell, spic,  
pedicellis leviter tortis, basi 1 bract.

Sp. Cor. innata Pr. Br. (C. intacta al.) -

Malaxis Swartz.

Perig patentiss; labell postic, intgr, basi cucullat; gynost breviss, amplexans, ecalcar; anth termin lib, sess, persist, locul distinct; pollin 2 in quolibet locali, compr, ceraceo-solidas, rostell laminatum, anth adaequans; ovar non contort.

Hbae paludos, glbr; caul simpl, 1 phyll v plurifol basi bulbos, fl racem, minuti; viridi, lutesc.

Sp. M. monophyllus Swartz (Ophrys monophyllus Lin) =

IV. Cypripediac. Fl. diandri, anth 2.

Cypripedium Lin

Perig patens; labell ventricis, inflat, calceoliforme; gynost breviss, apice bifid, lob lateralis antherifer, medio maximo clypeato, sterili; pollinia granul, dem ceracea; rostell c; ovarium non contort.

Hbae tustr, rad fibros, caul foliosi; fl termin solit v geminati; speciosi, varic picti.

Sp. Cyp. calceolus Lin. =

90. Trideae.

Perig basi ovar don, petalois 6partit, stam 3, basi segm<sup>en</sup>tac, exterior perig insert; anth extrosum dehisc; ovar bloc multioval, ovul biserial, plac centralib stigm<sup>en</sup>ta 3, simpl, v laciniata v petalois; caps loculicide 3-valv, valvis septis; sembr album incl.

Hb radicib tuberos v bulbos v rhizom dichot ramoso, caul simpl v ramosi v subnulli (Crocus); fol ensif, v linear; fl spathe instr, plerum speciosi.

Gladiolus Lin.

Perig corollin, basi tubulos, limbo profunde 6partit, irregul subbilabiato; stam 3, tubo inserta, lacin perig exteriorib antepos; filam filif; ovar don, styl filif, stgm ~~ant~~ 3, sursum dilat, caps 3-loc, 3-valvis; sem co, membran-margin; radix bulboso-tuberosa; caul simpl; fol iridea, basi equitantia, distincta; fl in spica simpl secundis, saepius nutant; spathe v bract tenuis persistent instr.

Sp. Gl. imbricatus Lin. (Pr. Bernar) -

Fis. Lin.

Perig corollin, basi tubulos, limbo 6partit, lacin 3 altem exteriorib reflexis



3 interiorib. erect. v. conniv. plura minorib., stam 3, lacin. exte-  
riorib. basi inserta, filam. filif. v. subulata ovar. adn., styl 3-  
quetor, stgm 3, petaloid, bilab, lab. superiore majore, bifido, capos  
3-vel hexagona, 3loc, 3valv. polysperm.

Hae perenn. v. rhizom. tuberoso repente, rariss. bulboso; caul. sim-  
plex v. ramos, intro subo. fol. iridea, casif, equitant. v. lincm.  
intro 4-gon, disticha, fl. speciosi, termin., solit. v. cyma contra-  
cta subspic. spatulis 1-2-plurifloris.

Sp. 4. *Paeodactylus* Lin.  
- *sibirica* Lin. (Schrenhoff.)

### 91. *Asparagaeae* seu *Smilacaeae*.

Perig. lib. petaloid, bifid, v. 6-phyll, v. 4-8 partit., stam. tot. quot.  
perig. lacin., receptac. v. perig. insert., anth. intro; 8-10 lib., 3loc,  
loc 1-pluri-ovul, ovul. angulo centr. affix; styl. unicus v. 3,  
rariss. 4 (Paris); fruct. bacc. indurc., 3-rariss. 4-loc, intro abortu  
3loc, loc poly-v. mono-sperm, emb. album incl.

Hae v. fruct. volubil. v. arbores. (Tracaena); radic. saepius fibro-  
sae v. rhizomae repens; fol. sess. v. amplexic. sparsa v. sub-  
verticill. intro cirrhosa; fl. quandoq. abortu 1-sexual.

### Paris Lin.

Perig. horizontaliter patens, ad bas. usq. 8-10- partit., lacin. 4(5), exte-  
riorib. calycern. 4-5-, interiorib. angustior. conell. referentib., intro;  
stam. 8, anth. in mes. filam. adn., styli 4, stigmata simpl.; bacca  
4-locul.; loc 4-8 sperm.

Hae rhizom. repente, horizont., caul. simpliciss., apice verticill.  
4-8- v. octo-phyll, fol. sess. v. petiol., lata, membranac., subreti-  
culato-venosae; fl. termin. subsolit., peduncul.

Sp. P. 4-folia Lin.

### *Convallaria* Lin.

Perig. corollin., campanul., subul., bifid v. 6 dent, regulares, marcesc.,  
ven. decid.; stam. 6, perigon. infra, incl.; filam. filif.; ovar. 3loc,  
loc. subbiovul. (3-7 ovul. Kunth.), styl. simpl., stgm. obtus., 3gon.,  
bacca globosa, 3-v. abortu 2-1-locul.; loc 1-2 sperm., sem. hilo  
magno rotata.

Hae acaulis v. saepius caulesc., rhizom. horizontal. repente,  
caul. simpl., foliat.; fol. sparsa, rar. verticill. v. oppos. membran.  
nervosa, intro cirrhos.; pedunc. axill. 1-2-v. racemoso. pluriflor.  
v. saepius radical. nud. racem. multiflor., pedicelli basi bract.  
fl. albi v. rariss. rosei.

Sp. C. *majalis* Lin.  
- *Polygonatum* Lin. (*Polygonatum vulgare* Sibout.)  
- multiflora Lin.



Smilacina Desfont.

Perig corollin, n-v brev, regul, patentiss v reflex, decid, stam 4 v 6, sepalorum basi inserta, filam filif, ovar lib, 2-3loc, loc 2-ovul; styl breviss, stgm obtus, obsolete 2-3-lob; bacc globos, 1-2-3-speron; sem glob, albid, teste magno fusco.

Herba rhizom tenui, ramoso, fibrillosa, repens; caul simpl, folia ter, fol sparsa, lata, membranac, nervosa; flor in apice caul racemosi, v panical, parvi, albi.

Sp. Sm. bifolia Desfont. (Convallaria bifolia Lin Del & Koch)   
 (Najantherrum bifolium Wiggers)   
 Convallaria Wiggers

92. Liliaceae (seu Tulipaceae.)

Perig lib, petaloid, 6 fid, v 6-phyll; stam 6, receptac v perigon insert, anth introis, ovar lib 3loc, loc multioval, ovul biserial, angulo centr affix; styl simpl; stgm 3 aut 6 trigon, conn, caps loculicido 3-valv, valvis mediis septigeris, embr albom inclusus.

Herba radicib saepe bulbosis, acaules v caulesc, par arboresc; fol plerumq linear; flor saepe speciosi, magni, ramosi, in umbell congesti v solit, bract, v ebract.

Lilium Lin.

Perig corollin, 6-phyll, regul, decid, campanul v revolut, sep bas versus intus sulco mellifero, canalicul v tubuloso clauso instr; stam 6, basi petalorum adhaer, filam subul, ovar 6-sulcat, 3loc, loc plurioval; styl simpl, clavatus, stgm apice 3-lob, caps 3loc, loculicido trivalvis, polysperma, sem plana horizonta, 2-serial, testa spongiosa, bulbis squamis; caul saepe bulbif, simpl, foliat; fol sparsis v verticill, apice 1-multi-flor, florib umbell, corymbos v racemos, erectis v curvis.

Sp. L. Martagon Lin (Stöckhousen, f. 3. f. 1. Descl.)

93. Asphodeleae



## Allium Lin.

Perig corollin, 6 sep, sep subaequ; patentib v campan-coniis, basi plus minus conn; stam 6, basi sepal inserta, lib v monadelphica, anth incumb; ovar lib 3 locul, loc 2 v pluri, variis 1-ovul; styl filif, erect, stgm simpl; integ, caps membran, 3 locul, loculicido 3valvis; sern angulatas, integumento seu testa) membranac, atro. -

Hbae saepius bulbos,olid, saepe glaberr, caul simpl, foliat, v nud, scapif, solid v fistulos; fol cava v solid, plana, semi-tortia, teretia v angul, fl umbell-congesti; umbella spatula 1, 2-valvi, membran. cuet, intro bulbif, pedicelli basi bracthol; fl carnei, albi, flavi, variss coerulei.

Sp. *A. ursinum* Lin  
 - *vincale* (s. *axenarium*) Lin  
 - *carinatum* L. Smitt.

## Gagea Salisbury (Ornithogalum Lin.)

Perig corollin, 6 sep, persist, sep subaequ spatulis, stam 6, sepal imae basi insert, filam pubul, basi haud dilat; anth erect, ovar lib 3loc, styl indiv; stgm 3-gon; caps membran, 3loc, loculicido 3valv, sern in locul pauca subglobos testac-fusca.

Hbae bulbif, caul simpl, scapif, apice foliati, corymboso-pluriflori, variis 1-flori; fol caulina pedunculata fulciantia; flor flavi, stria dorsali viridi in sepalis.

Sp. *G. spathacea* Schultes (Ornith minimum L.  
 t. Anrenprof. minimum var.  $\beta$  (Schultes)  
*G. minima* Schult. (Ornith minimum Lin  
 - *Stenbergii* Koppse  
 - *gracile* Hagen)  
*G. lutea* Schult. (Ornith tuberosum  $\beta$  L. Ornith sylvaticum Sw  
 - *Peronii* Koppse)  
*G. pusilla* Schult. t. Dorpat. -)

## 14. Colchicaceae

Perig lib, bifid, 6-phyll, stam 6, recept v perig inserta, anth extrors; ovar e carpell 3 v omnino conn, gamostylis v basi tantum cohaer, styl v stgm 3, pluriovul, ovul angulo centr. affix; follic 3 v caps 3locul, septicido 3valv et sutura ventrali dehisc, sem albuminis

Hbae bulbos, acaul v radice fibros caulesc, ramos; fol varia; flor solit, v congesti v spicati v panicul-racemosi

## Toffieldia Bluds.

Perig 6-sep, regul, corollin, persist; stam 6, basi sepal inserta; filam subul, anth dorso affix, covat, 2rimis; ovar 3, intus basi conn, multiovul; styli 3, distincti, subulati; stgm simpl; caps 3, angul ventral utra med conn, intrors apice dehisc, poly-



Sperma; sem oblonge, subquadrangul.

Herb. caespit, 4; radic fibros, fibr crassiusc; caul simpl, foliat; fol irideo-gramin; equitantia; fl spic. racemosi; Aermen; pedicell brevib basi 1- var. 3-bract <sup>3-bractol</sup> sub flore, rar 0.

Sp. *T. calyculata* Wahlenb. (In paludis.)

*borialis*

95. Juncaceae.

Perig lib 6phyll glumaceum; stam 6, rar 3, sep oppos; filam pubul; stricta, antb biloc; ovar simpl; styl 1; stam 3, filiform, pilosa; caps polysp, 3-valv, valvis medio septifer v sperm, valv septo destituti; emb in album carnos.

Herb 2 v 0; fol gramin v hereticia, subal, intro spurie articul; flor in anthelaru congesti.

*Juncus* Lin. DC.

Perig 6-sep, regul, persist, glumac, stam 6, rar 3; filam brevis, lib; ovar 3 loc, loc multiovul; styl 1, saepe breviss; stam 3 filiform, caps 3 loc, loculicis, 3-valv, valv medio septifer, polysperm.

Herb caespit, 2 v 0, paludos v hygrophilae; culmi simpl, raris ramosi, aphylli v foliati; fol basi vaginata, saepis hereticia v canalicul, raris plana, gramin; infloresc cymosa; fl basi bibract, solit, fascicul-congesti v capitati.

Sp. *J. conglomeratus* Lin

*J. fusco-ater* Ehrh (alpinus Willd & Dulcosus Whleb)

*J. effusus* Lin

*J. supinus* Monch (verticillatus Person) Kergel.

*J. balticus* Willd

*J. squarrosus* Lin (to *groenlandicus*)

*J. filiformis* Lin (compress)

*J. Gerardii* Loiseleur (botanicus Whleb)

*J. obtusiflorus* Ehrh

*J. bulbosus* Lin (compressus Jacq) Annonifol.

*J. sylvaticus* Reichtert

*J. suffonius* Lin

*Luzula* DC. (*Juncus*)

Perig 6-sep regul, persist, glumaceum; stam 6, filam brev, lib; ovar 3 locul, loc multiovul; styl 1, stam 3, filiform; caps 3 loc, 3-valv, valvulis septo destituti, sperm, semina basi v apice appendiculata.

Herb caespit; caul foliati; fol gramin, basi vaginata, vagina integ; infloresc cymosa seu anthela; fl basi 2-4-bractol, solit v spicatu-congesti.

Sp. *L. vernalis* DC (*J. pilosa* Willd *Juncus pilosus* L) Lin *J. vernalis* Ehrh

*L. campestris* DC. (*Juncus campestris* Lin)

96. Cyperaceae

Herb glumacci hermaphr v dielines, in spiculas disposit; gluma 1-valv v 2-valv et tunc interior v rhuschi adn. (*Cyperus*) v in urceolum transform, perigon dict; perig 0 v 1 setis 6 v pauciorib v plurib constans; stam 3, anth apice integ (rar stam 2); ovar lib; styl simpl; stam 2 v 3, caryopsis 3 angul, v compressa, nuda, v setis cinct v perigyn arctis incl; emb v minimus, in album farinac.



Hbæ sæpe caespit. fol gramin, vaginost; vagin intgr, sæpe ligula auct; spicula v in anthelam congest v racemos, intro 1-sexual.

Conspectus generum

I. H. hermaphr.

A. Spiculae multiflorae

1) Squamae distichae

2) ——— undiq imbricatae

a) setae hypog rigid, breves

1) caryopsis basi styli inermis rostrata

b) caryops mucronata

b) setae hypog  $\infty$ , capillares

c) setae 0

Cyperus

Glocharis

Scirpus

Eriophorum

Isolepis

B. Spiculae pauciflor

1) Squamae undiq imbric

a) caryops setis destituta

b) caryops setis cincta

1) basi styli rostrata

2) basi styli mucronata

2) Squamae distichae

Cadiurus

Rhynchospora

Polygonum

Chaetospora

Carex

II. H. diclines

97. Gramineae

Fl genuae, hermaphr v unisexual, in spiculas 1- multi- flor dispos. Genua infirma, vacua bivalv, valv distinct, rar 1- valv v deficiens (Calyx L.). Genuae sequentes (Glumellae) bivalves valvulis (Paleis) exteriori aequ, interiori quasi e bisis conn, mui hyalina. Squamulae 2-3 intra glumellam (Lodiculae). Starn 3, squamulis altern, rar 6 v abortu 2-1, hypog. Anthbasi ad apic a emargin. Ovarib; styli 2 v 1, stromth 2. Caryopsis. Album pa rinae. Embro extra album ad bas ejus situs. Prud fibros v repens. Culmus podosus. Fol basi in vaginam fis sam convoluta, vagina apice intus ligula, inth, linearia.

Conspectus generum:

I. Infloresc penicalata, rariss spicata, spicis fascicul v panicul

A. Spiculae uniflor.

1) Pedicellus flor alterius stitiformis, plumos.

a. Palea inferior dorso aristata

1.

sub apic macronul v aristata

Calamagrostis

subgen Sequeria

Arthropophila

2) Pedicell flor alterius 0 v minutus, glabratns.

a. Palea 1-palea (Panicula spicaeformis)

b. bi-palea

Alopecurus

2) Panicula spicaef

a. nudior fl inferioris solitarii binorumve

b. ——— " " " " " 0

Phalaris

Phleum



3. *Panicula diffusa*

- m. Paleae subcoriac, infer. superiorem amplectens. Melinis
- x. Paleae membran, liber.
- mm. Fl. basi pilis longis cinctus — Calamagrostis
- bb. ————— breviss. fultus
- aa) Valva infer. longior — Agrostis
- ββ) ————— minor — Apera

4. *Spiculae sesquiflorae, fl. alter hermaphr, alt. asexual v neuter.*

- 1) Fl. infer. hermaphr — Holcus
- 2) — super —
- a) uterque muticus
- 2) spicul. setis involucri — Setaria
- b) ————— destituta — Panicum
- 6) uterque aristatus — Archonaterum

C. *Spiculae triflorae, fl. termin. hermaphr*

- 1) Fl. infer. bipaleat. masculi — Microchloa
- 2) — — — unipaleat. neutri — Anthoxanthum

D. *Spiculae constant. biflorae, flore utroq. hermaphr.*

- 1) Arista paleae inferioris articulata, apice clarulata — Corynephorus
- 2) — — — contin. apice atten. — Aira

E. *Spiculae 3-multi-florae, fl. sursum v plurib. tabescentib.*

- 1) Paleae inferior muticae
- a) Fl. infer. masc. reliqui hermaphr — Phragmites
- b) Fl. 1-2 hermaphr, reliqui tabesc. — clavato-conferti. Melica
- c) Fl. omnes hermaphr, unico firmis tabescente.
- 2) Palea infer. apice intygr
- m. stigma simpl.
- mm. palea infer. semitereti-conc.
- aa. Fl. conici acuti — Molinia
- ββ. Fl. semicylindrici obtusi — Glyceria
- bb. Palea infer. dorso carinata — Poa
- b. stigma ramosa — Briza
- β) Palea infer. apice trident — Triodia
- 2) Pal. inferiores acutatae
- a) Arista tortilis — Avena
- b) ————— stricta
- 2) ovarium glabrum
- m. spicul. pectiniformes steril. hermaphro-  
sitis intermixtae — Cynosurus
- b. spicul. pectinif. steril. 0
- aa) spicul. glomer. confertae, unilateral — Dactylis
- ββ) spicul. subspicatae
- mm. stigma filiform. sa. apice fl.
- ris egredientia — Sisleria
- bb. stigma plumnosa ad latera flor. egred. — Roelera



1) spiculae segregatae ----- Festuca

2) ovariorum apice villosum ----- Bromus

II. Inflorescentia spicata, spica solitaria.

A. Spiculae 2-multiflorae.

1) solitariae


a) rhachis contrariae ----- Lolium

b) rhachis parallelae ----- Triticum

2) geminae v. quaternae ----- Elymus

B. Spiculae uniflorae ----- Nardus

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