Emanuels Grinbergs

Some threeconnected graphs and their families without Hamiltonian cycles

Facsimile of manuscript (in Latvian)

The archive of Emanuels Grinbergs manuscripts

University of Latvia

Annotation

These manuscripts (in Latvian) contain examples of graphs without Hamiltonian cycles. See the flower snark J_5 on the page 13. The date here 1.6.78.

D. Zeps

dainize@mii.lu.lv

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Dazi trisseriarigi, grafi un to saimes . enez Hamiltonia: aikliem.

Turpmen eines vienmer in elementars winds,
let virsolan atkartosonas. Hamiltona winds
somets par H-aikh, grafs ar ne lamo somewher
un her H-aikh par m-H-grafu grafe
G virsolan sikaits 16 I mai n.

Januare apmierina ciklista trissastautha, no katra ne-H-grafa G, kam
in tres às paskapes virrolne se un tai
incidentas éxamines 2, 3, t; clabujam
ne-H-grafa Gar lielara n an 1, 2 m. brans holmarya,

1. 2m

Kur Le - patuatigs trissakings, girks, kom 2, 3, t incide 3 dasadam virgotnem.

Tiesam, ji & buitu H-airles E, tas
suturetu tien 2 no nemt nem 12, s, t.
Sauchtot Le akparkal, 1 virsotine se, mes
no E daleihu genfa 6 neisosi H- circlu.

Vientais gachjums: L'in Engelines, tad

161=161+2:

Jæjet, piem, no Pétersona grafa ar séclien Le mar dulent ne-+1-grafus ar n=12, 14, 16, 1.

(2°)

.041911

Me-H-grafi ir dazache Aidels one-Velma
un Titour Honstrue tie Kulvisme grafi [1]
un Titour Honstrue tie Kulvisme grafi [1]
kas ir 4- kromatism jan spinishem uni aikadiun Rromatismo jan spinishem uni aikadi-

Ties-in, per Vidinga teoremas, subsident grafiam in knomatisma selase 3 mai 4. In a H- airels of ta star a vention paro, a acambres un pareiti is martino s'aparogionia. Taper subsident grafi ar knomatismo iclasi 4 ii a H-grafi, grafi ar knomatismo iclasi 4 ii a H-grafi, grafi ar diveni victorima tirai victorima savanta, kas

Nepoleren, je un liest literatura.

Zepa konstruccijas vispārinājims ļanj Marilen en aichissen somaile. Speciales gach jumos (sk. n. ikone preneche) non d'alut placemes grafus; vispatigie neprécies armé un prétier carmie plastembes no teisenni chrose vien saresjati.

Pati konstrukcija: lai chalenta V-susemben, nemam grafte Go ar Bzv ipen aptimitan vinsohnem Rj. j=1,2,... B. Citas vinsihus un scantines & G um link un mebret, Go war, prem. sustainet tikui mo izoletam vinstrem kj.

Neman d> Biroletus grahms G1, 62, Gd. So grafe vinstes savienojam en skanknem ar dotation ly, low dulinte nel amo somewiter; sondas by anthes sames per dalute genta 6 save nojes um sicantine m.

Pakja i vilsakas visas iespejamas savienejosas incombres, chalin han grats a n ne- H-groß. Tiesem, ja excession tehn H-wills C. tas Jatureta vismos pa 2 savienojošam švantnem, ikas utletet statu Gi vinso him, regin 2d > 2 B sædas signifies, ikistra no farm in wide his wid am by - but por pedejo if asiles was luit tien 2 p airela C sycambres - prefuma.

Tada pak neida secinam, se gachjuma d > \$41

grafiam G nelius and planistana species. As pritiescomi

grafiam d, 3 un d 3 und classif grafus as palualiza

lichen d, 3 un d 3 und classif grafus as palualiza

lichen suscari len, seam geraseas elementialas species d

attientes pret n ir patualiza mata. 041913

Tenerojams specials garlijams; the in it olita vingolinas; tapat platos Gi in stoleta vingolina ai. Tad G is diveletas grafos, Ka, po vingolina ai. Tad G is diveletas grafos, Ka, po vingolina, ne obligati visas satur visas plane visas presentario cur um saiet ar sie untres). Trissarantari cur um saiet ar sie untres). Trissarantari cur um saiet ar sie untres). Au dalent hiela kus clivalatino ne-11-quelos ar angos iem d um pta, pievinojat pa jumam ar angos iem d um pta, pievinojat pa jumam ai uni lij ; velicet primerotas jumas sucri-

Vir parija gartifisma dahijamie 6, tapat 12 124,3, lus neplasteris.

At ti mi jam wil skaathe gartijnen, me totak it hickorim i sacenigs chivelaties grads as mepatru veiror me-li-gags.

Statum gartem eresiste viens vings vinsolme peri to ma hojems 2 masas. Nemet hilado dentori to ma hojems 2 masas. Nemet hilado dentori and mope per {ais, ohn per {ais} lun d > peri.

(40)

041914

Trissarcingus plackamis. bihamatimans

ne-H-grafus datugam, nemist cluatos grafus G

trissarcanigiom plackamiem bishuadra tissarem

unigrafiem G un nepatra vicata vissalue m.

that nesen runato seminata, sacto 6' suciala

that nesen runato seminata, sacto 6' suciala

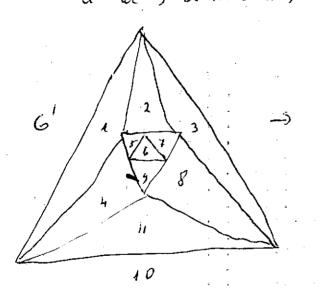
placami a apychulos, u= m+2. Lis maithis

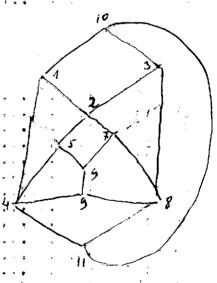
placami a apychulos, u= m+2. Lis maithis

a in tieni duiata grafa n; mes, ta tud, in

mepars reise ar n.

that rechejam, vienskaroankais, elenignis 6'
u er g vinninem, ha trul efaluri m 6 ar n=13(2 tim)

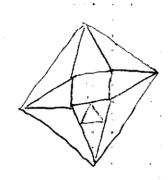


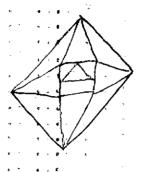


2. Lim.

grafa 6 virsaties en negatien nomentien medo {a;} en a=6, pariejas - lely's en B=5.

Talakus 6 ur pieangosem nepakiem n' clabujam, uvikojet: 1) grafa ar pake n'- trijchini. Kada apychala, ta 2. tim 6' dalujam w ar V > W. 6' ur n'= 8 dos nei zomiorfices 6' av n'=11 (2. 2im) - 1. d.





041915

3. 2m

2) Grafa 6 år nepå rellen ni - letristin venn apgahala (ar 24 vinshnem), chevas trijstirus (Kos vennen cispejanis) - L.L.

Dron vien in Extent is operanjes partulsket grafe & terminos van skridet ti, an ar tiem.

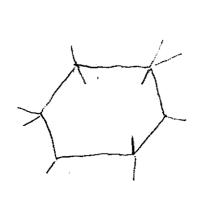
Sai punseta aplantie ne-H-grafa G salar cet us his rens, to had to circlismon. Samanta in 4.

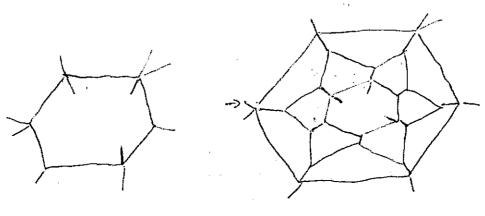
(50)

Jagarham d'aliet plastainies me-H-grafies
ur markima lo respéjamo circlisses sarcarbies,
appalale
tad, respéjams, vis mazares n dod l'étalians

s-adaligima næresistences princips [2], it Missi skulisskiem girfiem. Ut to norada, piem.[3], Hur per athenga Kahaloga seshictismus skonskatets, ska grafes [2, 3. tim] ir restate plakens skuling a skinser upgalalu opniku. Kulisikie ne-Hydr, rem in princips medad he kulkitu un 1800 miniti [4] it airlinde 3 cm 4 saxanige un as hilliam n: 42; 200 mlh

Viena me principa sertam er suda : plestans grafs å ne-H-grafs, ja tam væra upgahada vinselna (sents 40 \$2 (mod 3), violem pårefrom applichen a: =2 (mod 3). Bægist me saan grafa, Mossischet primiran [2, 1, m 2. 2m], mes chalinjam eidus ur dieinen n, ja mæskijam staden elementare circle (apporte roberseine ne) an piecolism greetsenn, Mus elod Jumes 20 piertim nysgaladus, sagladajok orsin mens. Piemeton, Ji (ii ses shinis, ai uni hosana u paracliha 4. tim.

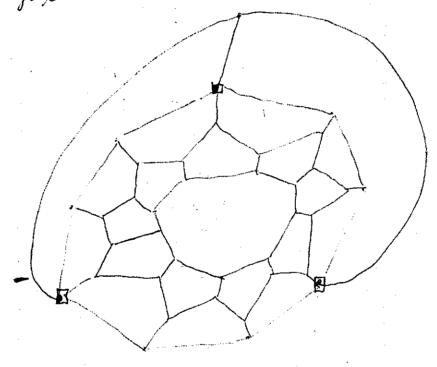




Ka reitams, aizvitojet cirla en gamma V (un Tes aix lina piecs mais jour grafam), nuice ilet 310 vissolves - n premyens in stranjares ika cites primietos explicito kais.

Par izejas grafiem unam nemt grafus no [2] (tisken grafam 3. Zim sesskur jærskelaj skopa, tos nechtiest on wichot); new griti and saxonskimit witus injas grafus ur n=30;-40, prim

041917



n = 4,9+1=37.

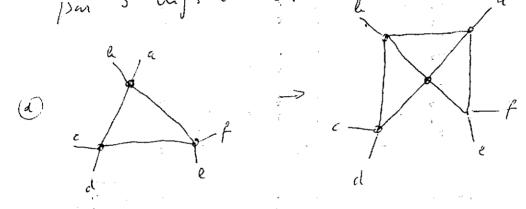
Li teratura.

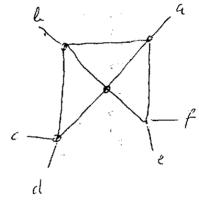
- 1. T. A. agenocon Benacian, B. K. Turol. O 4-septeun unculuse me perspan sey Surculuse yrays ase
 3 organia knd ymerum. Togga Cerusiapa no
 ilviduran spanon unicrimale, M. ag. Ah ccc P, 1973,
 5. 14.
- 2. E. A. Tpundepe, O novemon vynopozinio zpriginse ciencum Tpn Sez znimeriosoku, u nerol Anth. Mat. Emerojance, 4, Para 1968, 51-58.
- 3. J. Zares, Non-Mannettoman non-grindagion gryls, Discrete Mall. 17, 1577, 317-321.
- 4. G. B. Faulskner, D. H. Journeyer, Non-hamiltonian
 cubic planer maps, Discrete Mark. 7, 1974, 62-74

 (christer passetet respipe, series man new rough
 Raiseam minits PM Mar 1974 8 B 331).

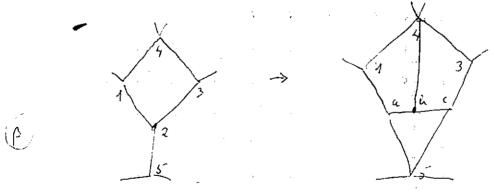
041918

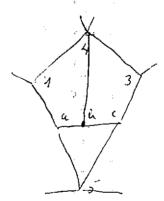
Biskvadratisea plaskana grafa var tiesi palielinat vinsohne skaike par 2, parveidojst vienn trijstusi(kas vienner ir) par 3 hijsturiem:





athecigi chala grafa mes tres-as pakapes virsokni - leje 2 - parmeidojem 3 virsoknies vai



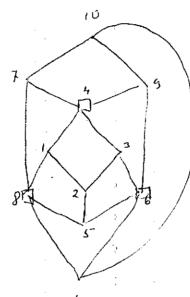


atadi: ven cetrolini tris cetrolinos; visn piguloso apyrhaln virsohn skaits nemainas, tapat virgodina 1 mi 3 parkapes . a. L. in tresas parkapses, 4 m 5 parkaps preany par 1. Za 1,2,3,4 aktilda pareitam krasognman ar pedejo

neparo virrolnes num uru h, var list a=2,

h= n+2, c= n+1 - jumm pareien numerācija;

clabijam ar maram ir mainam grafa saistilu
matica vai sarastā, Gnalogi, ja pārvei do
virrotni ar nepara numuru. Grafam



041909

an n = 11 in chion trips on tres is paragres visating?

2 m 10, kas non kniminos en 4. paragres visatini 13;

repentationa, kas in alian oha trips a 3. paragres

Paraeiclojot viena vai oha trips a 3. paragres

vissotnes clabaj em alus nei 20 mondos

vissotnes clabaj em alus nei 20 mondos

vissotnes al alunj em alus idalitika dialos chien

grafus ar n = 13, ko unej dalitika dialos chien

disconditatissiem ar n = 11. ali pedeje un trensfor
manja (d) is dalinj imi no film in

1. 5... 31.5.78.

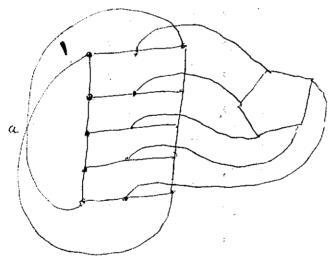
041906

O Hipokamiltona grafi.

Tie ir grafi, kam nav Haikla, liet atmetat je erum vinnahni etali grafa an Haikla gramata

P. Bacastep, T Caata, Hossersum yegen a win 63-62 less gena win pierada, ika kirts großerte. Pekersona große (nenos-ancot vinn warda un zimejot nelaja weida-tern 3.14)

Hipohamillona is an 5-adas saimes grapitar 4x un virso trem, v nepais 35: nemam Meliusa trepation



V spraistiem (2 mejuna V = 5, a non vissolne),
spraistiem (victor) sunsetus savinojam por Kentas
un v skiera vissolnim.

2) 3-H grafi.

Ta 165 pentrisea grafia caus kedra istantini

ta 165 pentrisea grafia caus kedra istantini

uit piùs societo H airia (Berrs, 2100 p. ar nelaja

uit piùs societo H airia (Berrs, 2100 p. ar nelaja

pièricitiji ma), tad minima dons respije mais 70

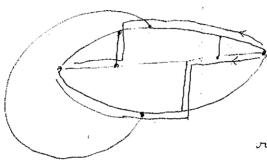
3 Hairliem Some 1914 3-Hyration. Sville plaskann

grafen Honstruskeije in clavis, ka kerkes, though, Jagis grafs

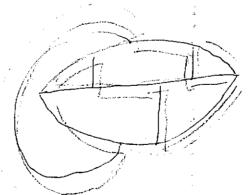
0

041907

actimilitat, i 3H grafis. Ta siculties saussim par shertem. Citus grafus chalenform, nemot particulizar shertem vinolina pains up 2 shertem viena demsha un savienopot tos, prem.



Justot it på chium shedem no lahos puses varam vind cam visam vindhem un monant varam vindhem un monant theist pase, sa pum en timuli. In 3 sa ruma visit parieja grija mi: vilus, tien 3 Hairen. Ali parieja grija mi:



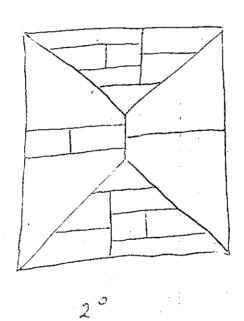
Cour Kahn inantin ich tiese 2 Michigali.

Dari pladam grafi.

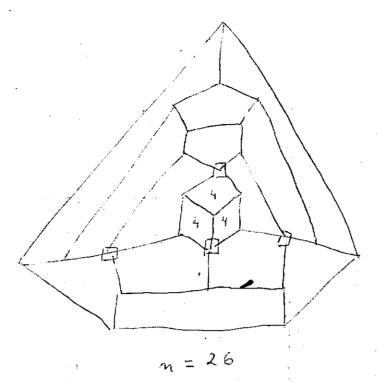
041903

10

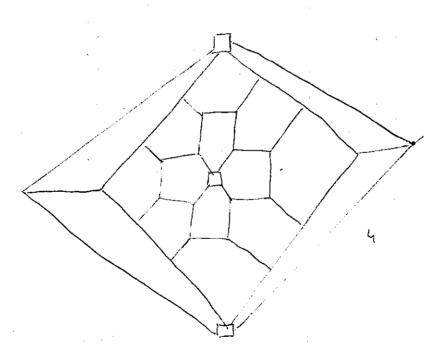
Laistam muxakuis unbiskuis grafs (Lederlays 1966, Basars 1967) - cikliner trissantuijs, n = 38



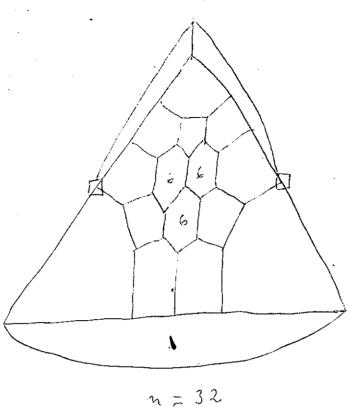
Pagnielam meatenes ten stelson sassedin H-andiem neatenes ten stelson sasseditajami nai to vispai nat. Absuntat
itajami nai to vispai nat. Absuntat
norachtes apyahalus, visi partifie i priestini.
norachtes apyahalus, visi partifie i priestini.
On II aphimetas 4. partapes visio hues, vision
Derejam partape 3. Visi grafi circlismi
pertiam partape 3. Visi grafi circlismi



041904



n = 27 arejais applicats à tractions.



041905

Visiem siem grafiem jehrentem 2

Kainning vissoknim se, y i h(x,y) = 0.

Dasiem parhanchiem medainina proteina la minima proteina de parala robertas h(x, y) sanata us viena apparala robertas h(x, y) sanata changes changes hillars par 1, am hieros.

4 5. 75.

٠ څرک